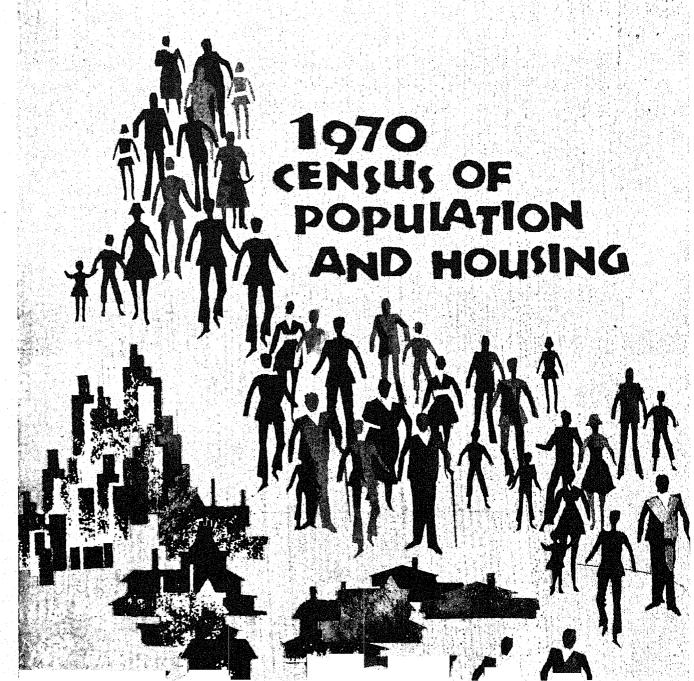


PHC(1)-1

Census Tracts

ABILENE, TEX. STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA



U.S. DEPARTMENT
OF COMMERCE
Social and Economic
atistics Administration

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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Social and Economic Statistics Administration

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1970 (ENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

Census Tracts

ABILENE, TEX.
STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA

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The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report	_	Report		Report	A
number	Area	number	Area	number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, TennGa.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga	43	Chicago, III.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-KyInd.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PaN.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, GaAla.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Óhio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. VaKy Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-III.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	Jackson, Miss.
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, III.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, GaS.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, MoKans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, MinnWis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.YPa.	65	Evansville, IndKy.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, MassR.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, III.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak. Minn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, MassN.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Okla.
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
32	Brockton, Mass.	72	Fort Smith, ArkOkla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	73	Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
35	Buffąlo, N.Y.	75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.	117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
38	Champaign-Urbana, III.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	118	Louisville, KyInd.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	119	Lowell, Mass.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	l 80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	120	Lubbock, Tex.

Report		Report	1	Report	i
number	Area	number	Area	number	Area
1			!		
121	Lynchburg, Va.*	161	Pine Bluff, Ark.	201	Spokane, Wash.
122	Macon, Ga.*	162	Pittsburgh, Pa.	202	Springfield, III.
123	Madison, Wis.	163	Pittsfield, Mass.	203	Springfield, Mo.
124	Manchester, N.H.	164	Portland, Maine*	204	Springfield, Ohio
125	Mansfield, Ohio	165	Portland, OregWash.	205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, MassConn.
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.IMass.*	206	Stamford, Conn.
127	Memphis, TennArk.	167	Provo-Orem, Utah	207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio- W. Va.
128	Meriden, Conn.	168	Pueblo, Colo.	208	Stockton, Calif.
129	Miami, Fla.	169	Racine, Wis.	209	Syracuse, N.Y.
130	Midland, Tex.	170	Raleigh, N.C.	210	Tacoma, Wash.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*	171	Reading, Pa.	211	Tallahassee, Fla.
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	172	Reno, Nev.	212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
133	Mobile, Ala.	173	Richmond, Va.	213	Terre Haute, Ind.
134	Modesto, Calif.	174	Roanoke, Va.	214	Texarkana, TexArk.
135	Monroe, La.	175	Rochester, Minn.	215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
136	Montgomery, Ala.	176	Rochester, N.Y.	216	Topeka, Kans.
137	Muncie, Ind.	177	Rockford, III.	217	Trenton, N.J.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.	178	Sacramento, Calif.*	218	Tucson, Ariz.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	179	Saginaw, Mich.	219	Tulsa, Okla.
140	New Bedford, Mass.	180	St. Joseph, Mo.	220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
141	New Britain, Conn.	181	St. Louis, MoIII.*	221	Tyler, Tex.
142	New Haven, Conn.*	182	Salem, Oreg.	222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*	183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
144	New Orleans, La.	184	Salt Lake City, Utah	224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
145	New York, N.Y.		San Angelo, Tex.	225	Waco, Tex.
146	Newark, N.J.*	186	San Antonio, Tex.	226	Washington, D.CMdVa.
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*		San Bernardino-Riverside- Ontario, Calif.	227	Waterbury, Conn.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*	188	San Diego, Calif.	228	Waterloo, Iowa
149	Norwalk, Conn.*	189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
150	Odessa, Tex.	190	San Jose, Calif.	230	Wheeling, W. VaOhio
151	Ogden, Utah	191	Santa Barbara, Calif.	231	Wichita, Kans.
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.	192	Santa Rosa, Calif.	232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
153	Omaha, NebrIowa	193	Savannah, Ga.	233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
154	Orlando, Fla.	194	1	234	Wilmington, DelN.JMd.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	195	Scranton, Pa. Seattle-Everett, Wash.	235	Wilmington, N.C.
1,73	Onimia-Ventura, Carri.	199	Qualtic-Lycicit, Trasii.	236	Worcester, Mass.*
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	237	York, Pa.
	Pensacola, Fla.	197	Shreveport, La.	238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
158	Peoria, III.	198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	239	Mayagüez, P.R.
	Philadelphia, PaN.J.	199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	240	Ponce, P.R.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.	200	South Bend, Ind.	241	San Juan, P.R.

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A. Area Classifications	App-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics	App-3
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GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code, This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

Organization of the text.-The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statis-Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

Content of the tables.—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well All tables are as for the tracts. arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the abovementioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

Sample size.-Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).-Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a crosstabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "-"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts-one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000-." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

Symbols.—A dash "—" signifies zero. Three dots "…" mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

Boundaries.—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailedback forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

INTRODUCTION—Continued

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be 'read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

Table A. Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1960

[Only part of the area was tracted in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970]

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⁺ UNTRACTED

Table B. Tract Comparability: 1960 to 1970

EOnly part of the area was tracted in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970]

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1960 trac	t			1970 tract	
JONES C	ou	NT	Υ, Τ	EX.	•
J-0001	•	•	•	0201 PART	
TAYLOR	cc	υN	ITY.	, TEX.	
0001				0101 PART	
				0133 PART	
0002	•	٠	•	0102 0103	
10003 .	•	•	•	0105	
ĺ				0106	
1				0131 PART 0132 PART	
1				0133 PART	
0004 .				0104	
0005	٠	•	٠	0107 PART	
0006	•	•	•	0108 0109 PART	
, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	•	•	•	0120 PART	
1				0134 PART	
0008	٠	٠	•	0110	
0009 .	_			0111 0112	
0009 .	•	•	•	0107 PART	
0010 •		٠	٠	0113	
}				0131 PART	
0011 .				0114	
0012				0115	
0013	٠	٠	•	0116	
0014 .	٠	•	•	0117 0118	
0015	:	:	:	0119	
0017 .	٠	٠		0122 PART	
0018		_		0134 PART 0123	
2010	٠	•	•	0123	
1				0125 PART	
0019 .	•	٠	٠	0126	
0020 .				0125 PART 0129	
}	-	٠	•		
0021 .	٠	٠	٠	0127	
1				0128 0134 PART	
1				0135 PART	
0022	٠	٠	•	0130	
0023	٠	٠	٠	0131 PART 0132 PART	
				0134 PART	
1				0136 PART	
0024 .	٠	٠	•	0133 PART 0101 PART	
10025	٠	•	•	0101 PART	
Į.				0120 PART	
1				0122 PART	
} .				0133 PART 0134 PART	
1				0135 PART	
0026 •	•	•	٠	0121	
0027	•	•	:	0135 PART 0136 PART	

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970

. T		ot	nes County		Та	ylor County		Abilene (part in Jones County)		Balance	of Jones Co	ounty	
Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Total	Abilene (part)	Balance	Total	Abilene (part)	Balance	Tract 0201	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205
RACE										······································			,- \
All persons White Negro	113 959 107 201 6 207	16 106 15 155 895	394 394	15 712 14 761 895	97 853 92 046 5 312	89 259 83 571 5 214	8 594 8 475 98	394 394	283 279 4	2 865 2 720 136	3 430 3 029 394	4 584 4 234 337	4 550 4 499 24
Percent Negro	5.4	5.6	Ξ	5.7	5.4	5.8	1.1	=	1.4	4.7	11.5	7.4	0.5
AGE BY SEX	55 320	7 717	201	7 516	47 603	43 348	4 255	201	152	1 293	1 633	2 124	2 314
Under 5 years 3 and 4 years 5 to 9 years	4 701 1 824 5 346	552 233 714	7	545 233 703	4 149 1 591 4 632	3 876 1 490 4 288	273 101 344	7	8 2 16	89 37 112	125 42 141	156 74 181	167 78 253 34
5 years 6 years 10 to 14 years	967 1 034 5 793	124 139 721	3 1 20	121 138 701	843 895 5 072	795 829 4 630	48 66 442	3 1 20	4 4 10	26 20 118	26 23 154	31 35 182	56 237
14 years 15 to 19 years 15 years	1 131 5 609 1 141	150 716 147	5 11 1	145 705 146	981 4 893 994	891 4 479 888	90 414 106	5 11 1	2 22 8	30 120 20	28 137 31	37 195 37	48 231 50 50 61
16 years 17 years 18 years	1 043 1 051 1 086	151 181 132	3 4 1	148 177 131	892 870 954	818 781 877	74 89 77	3 4 1	3 3 6	24 35 20 21	32 26 26	39 52 41	38
19 years	1 288 6 045 1 378	105 359 82	2 11 5	103 348 77	1 183 5 686 1 296	1 115 5 438 1 243	68 248 53	2 11 5	2 5 1	21 64 12	22 92 19	26 98 24	32 89 21
21 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years	1 332 6 345 5 950	62 652 737	11 23	62 641 714	1 270 5 693 5 213	1 218 5 266 4 777	53 52 427 436	11 23	16 19	12 101 124	15 128 152	21 193 206	14 203 213
45 to 54 years	5 625 2 615 2 335	915 554 538	23 47 18 10	868 536 528	4 710 2 061 1 797	4 240 1 775 1 513	470 286 284	47 18 10	19 6 12	142 97 83	194 105 122	246 155 153	267 173 158
65 to 74 years 75 years and over	3 269 1 687	819 440	21 11	798 429	2 450 1 247	2 054 1 012	396 235	21 11	15 4	135 108	181 102	234 125	233 90
Female, all ages Under 5 years	58 639 4 439 1 730	8 389 549 223	1 93 10 3	8 196 539 220	50 250 3 890 1 507	45 911 3 662 1 428	4 339 228 79	193 10 3	131 6 2	1 572 90 39	1 797 127 45	2 460 152 66	2 236 164 68
5 to 9 years	5 321 960 1 058	689 118 138	10	679 118 138	4 632 842 920	4 311 766 856	321 76 64	10	5 1	122 15 16	149 32 28	197 34 41	206 37 52
10 to 14 years 14 years 15 to 19 years	5 493 1 056 5 784	714 159 675	7 2 18	707 157 657	4 779 897 5 109	4 378 814 4 733	401 83 376	7 2 18	17 2 13	116 29 123	148 38 139	207 41 184	219 47 198
15 years 16 years 17 years	1 051 1 067 1 053	157 137 164	6 2 3	151 135 161	894 930 889	814 850 807	80 80 82	6 2 3	3 3 5	25 25 27	25 30 33	42 32 51	56 45 45 35 17
18 years 19 years 20 to 24 years	1 299 1 314 5 425	141 76 358	5 2 9	136 74 349	1 158 1 238 5 067	1 080 1 182 4 819	78 56 248	5 2 9]] 10	28 18 65	36 15 74	36 23 116	35 17 84
20 years 21 years 25 to 34 years	1 348 1 276 6 808	62 87 755	2 2 19	60 85 736	1 286 1 189 6 053	1 231 1 141 5 591	55 48 462	2 2 19	1 3 12	9 18 116	15 22 160	17 22 208	84 18 20 240
35 to 44 years	6 413 6 285 2 987	821 1 070 603	27 40 20	794 1 030 583	5 592 5 215 2 384	5 164 4 695 2 109	428 520 275	27 40 20	18 16 8	148 192 106	168 231 117	239 305 195	221 286 157
60 to 64 years 65 to 74 years	2 613 4 271 2 800	529 959 667	12 14	517 945 660	2 084 3 312 2 133	1 795 2 843 1 811	289 469	12 14	8 13	85 210 199	126 209	148 302	150 211
75 years and over RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD	2 800	007	,	000	2 133	1 611	322	1	5	177	149	207	100
All persons	113 959 106 591	16 106 15 870	394 394	15 712 15 476	97 853 90 721	89 259 82 185	8 594 8 536	394 394	283 283	2 865 2 750	3 430 3 371	4 584 4 522	4 550 4 550
Head of household Head of family Primary individual	35 823 29 194 6 629	5 713 4 484 1 229	158 132 26	5 555 4 352 1 203	30 110 24 710 5 400	27 068 22 237 4 831	3 042 2 473 569	158 132 26	97 86 11	1 039 774 265	1 229 952 277	1 706 1 277 429	1 484 1 263 221
Wife of head Other relative of head Not related to head	25 936 43 703 1 129	4 056 6 031 70	129 107	3 927 5 924 70	21 880 37 672 1 059	19 627 34 486 1 004	2 253 3 186 55	129 107	81 105 	683 1 023 5	852 1 268 22 59	1 134 1 652 30	1 177 1 876 13
In group quarters Persons per household	7 368 2.98	236 2.78	2.49	236 2.79	7 132 3.01	7 074 3.04	58 2.81	2.49	2.92	115 2.65	59 2.74	62 2.65	3.07
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN													
All families With own children under 18 years Number of children	29 194 15 313 34 096	4 484 1 915 4 437	132 41 77	4 352 1 874 4 360	24 710 13 398 29 659	22 237 12 309 27 326	2 473 1 089 2 333	1 32 41 77	86 34 86	774 321 740	952 403 917	1 277 537 1 166	1 263 579 1 45 1
Husband-wife families	25 936 13 499	4 056 1 732	1 29 41 77	3 927 1 691 3 967	21 880 11 767 26 085	19 627 10 764 23 902	2 253 1 003 2 183	129 41 77	81 31 81	683 288 674	852 354 796	1 134 471 1 021	1 177 547 1 395
Number of children Percent of total under 18 years Families with other male head	30 129 80.3 549	4 044 82.9 11 5	91.7 1	82.8 114	80.0 434	79.4 382	86.6 52	91.7 1	93.1 5	83.9 24	78.0 23	76.9 28	89.8 34
With own children under 18 years Number of children	174 340	28 50	-	28 50	146 290	136 271	10 19	-	3 5	1 2 67	8 19	8 12	12 12
Families with famole head With own children under 18 yeors	2 709 1 640 3 627	313 155 343	2 - -	311 155 343	2 396 1 485 3 284	2 228 1 409 3 153	1 68 76 131	2 - -	=	32 64	77 41 102	115 58 133	52 24 44 2.8
Percent of total under 18 years Persons under 18 years	9.7 37 499	7.0 4 876	- 84	7.2 4 792	10.1 32 623	10.5 3 0 103	5.2 2 520	- 84	- 87	8,0 803	10.0 1 021	10.0 1 328	1 553
MARITAL STATUS			3.40		54 741	21 445	2 00/	740	100	1 004	1 241	1 642	1 705
Male, 14 years old and over Single	40 611 11 435 27 284	5 880 1 287 4 255	168 27 133	5 712 1 260 4 122	34 731 10 148 23 029	9 408 20 680	3 286 740 2 349	168 27 133	120 29 81	221 717	235 918 32	349 1 198	426 1 208
Separated	397 882 1 010	81 210 128	6 2	81 204 126	316 672 882	285 552 805	31 120 77	- 6 2	7 3	11 44 22	51 37	29 57 38	45 26
Female, 14 years old and over	44 442 9 129	6 596 992	168 20	6 428 972	37 846 8 137	34 374 7 615 21 157	3 472 522 2 345	168 20 134	1 05 16 81	1 273 201 732	1 411 194 920	1 945 286 1 198	1 694 275 1 220
Married Separated Widowed	27 787 586 5 738	4 285 76 1 174	134 1 11	4 151 75 1 163	23 502 510 4 564	21 157 490 4 034	20 530	134	8	15 310 30	24 272 25	23 398 63	13 175 24
Divorced	1 788	145	3	142	1 643	1 568	75	3		JU	23	03	24

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

Abilene (part in Toylor County) Census Tracts																
Census Tracts	Troct 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract - 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Traci 0113			
RACE								· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·								
White	4 589 4 536 41	3 231 3 154 51	1 621 1 585 21	3 065 2 974 69	3 605 3 375 226	5 085 5 035 36	3 587 3 508 66	2 930 2 218 692	2 371 1 071 1 295	1 535 889 623	668 631 34	3 246 3 182 35	3 740 3 506 198			
Percent NegroAGE BY SEX	0.9	1.6	1.3	2.3	6.3	0.7	1.8	23.6	54.6	40.6	5.1	1.1	5.3			
Mole, all ages	2 194 82	1 435 92	776 72	1 465 204	1 741 232	2 493 262	1 722 160	1 348 137	7 716 120	866 53	310 21	1 501 147	1 789 201			
3 and 4 years	31 87 10	30 85 21	103 30	87 192 49	96 228 37	116 315 48	58 167 31	52 123 19	50 131 26	10 56 9	11 15 2	37 121 22	210 31			
6 years	13 127 27	14 81 20	20 100 22 63	41 192 42	49 232 49	72 359 61	26 175	22 126 23 105	14	14 61 5	4 19 3	27 107 19	189			
15 to 17 years	524 20	216 19 12	19	136 34	155 36 39	238 72	35 170 43	18	152 28 92 25 18	55 12 11	21 2 5	120 23 21	30 140 31 37			
16 years	22 33 173 276	14 53	11 13 15	136 34 35 29 24	33 23	56 58 40 12	43 35 35 32 25 161	26 28 17	16 19	18 12 12	4 3	27 20 29	35 20 17			
19 years 20 to 24 years 20 years	689 246	118 315 97	.5 61 15	14 118 21	24 91 17	84 17	25 161 25 25	16 191 41	14 69 12	88	7 40 5	257 44	125 22 20			
21 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years	179 158 121 159	94 127 107	8 101 74	20 151 124	5 323 237	13 358 402	25 189 171	37 124 94	18 123 131	14 21 55 57	7 38 20	43 177 126	269 215			
45 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years	159 44 67	117 65 57	61 28 27	116 66 59	161 34 20	305 73 39	224 85 88	123 63 80	114 57 47	51 28 41	20 21 23 23 40	161 84 69	219 95 52			
65 to 74 years	94 42	107 66	42 44	85 22	23 5	47 11	90 42	113 69	62 18	78 43	40 29	75 57	58 16			
Under 5 years 3 and 4 years	2 395 86 29	1 796 88 26	845 86 43	1 600 190 71	1 864 209 88	2 592 210 100	1 865 163 54	1 582 113 44	1 255 94 33	869 72 28	358 24 6	1 745 127 42	1 951 174 67			
5 to 9 years 5 years 6 years	87 10 25	95 21 11		207 41 49	275 50 60	343 60 72	169 35 37 156	140 34 28	149 25 36	64 5 11	23 6 3	100 23 9	219 30 47			
10 to 14 years 14 years 15 to 19 years	106 11 598	87 22 309	87 21 24 79 15 52 10 15	174 27	256 41	348 75 228 62	156 24 168	28 127 24	154 25 125	52 8 81	20 6 26	117 19 187	226 38 153			
15 years	24 29 38	15 22 30	10 15	139 32 22 32 31 22	153 35 38 29 29 22 163 21	62 48 49	34 36	154 32 14	24 37	21 12	$\tilde{2}$	20 36 34	41 37 28			
17 years	228 279	105 137	7 10	31 22	29 29 22	31 38	31 29 38	26 43 39	20 21 23	9 14 25	3 9 12	45 52	21 26			
20 to 24 years	679 274 214	408 170 120	83 10 16	143 25 29	34	127 21 23	185 36 40	172 42 42	90 16 28	25 85 24 21	36 5 9	252 55 50	174 28 41			
25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years	133 156 176	121 110 142	95 82 70	177 154 129 75	323 264 138 32 15	466 427 270	189 212 235	128 116 144	148 157 137	71 73 87	30 19 29	163 165 194	293 248 253 81			
55 to 59 years	81 98 120	88 81 180	30 31 35	75 71 87	32 15 26	60 46 48	235 125 77 124	113 87 177	60 51	56 57 117	19 23 55	104 93 138	42			
75 years and over	75	87	115	54	26 10	19	62	iii	55 35	54	54	105	66 22			
All persons	4 589 3 087	3 231 2 459	1 621 1 434	3 065 3 051	3 605 3 600	5 085 5 085	3 587 3 576	2 930 2 903	2 371 2 358	1 535 1 53 5	668 667	3 244 3 220	3 740 3 722			
Head of household Head of family Primary individual	1 150 871 279	1 002 688 314	403 372 31	810 699	928 891 37	1 402	1 179 990 189	1 075 768 307	724 604	666 382 284	327 142	1 242 949 293	1 147 1 025 122			
Wife of head Other relative of head Not related to head	793 957 187	606 814	327 690 14	595 1 618	828 \ 828	1 236 2 412	877 1 496	607 1 169	120 494 1 118	272 565	185 105 224	819 1 085	922 1 633 20			
In group quarters Persons per household	1 502 2,68	37 772 2.45	187 3.56	28 14 3.77	16 5 3,88	35 3.63	24 11 3.03	52 27 2.70	22 13 3.26	2.30	11 1 2,04	74 26 2.59	18 3,24			
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN		2.75		0	2.40	0.00	3.00	2.70	0.20	2.50	2,04	2.37	0,24			
All families With own children under 18 years Number of children	871 339 704	688 253 567	372 234 575	899 398 1 198	891 673 1 557	1 341 971 2 111	990 523) 090	768 307 791	604 337 803	382 140 316	1 42 45 107	949 419 7 9 9	1 025 625 1 347			
Husband-wife families With own children under 18 years	793 308	606 218	327 202	595 342	828 624	1 236 885	877 460	607 221	494 264	272 87	1 05 38	819 353	922 552 1 173			
Number of children Percent of total under 18 years Families with other male head	644 86.9	478 74.7	.509 84.1 9	1 024 76.2	1 444 87.9	1 939 88.9	967 80.3	581 63.8	608 64.7	175 40.6	93 67.4	672 76.4	82.1			
Number of children	11 2 2	16 5 8	4 6	17 6 24	11 4 7	6 4 9	1 8 7 16	27 7 13	10 4 9	1 5 5 7	9 	15 4 9	9 6 13			
Families with female head With awn children under 18 years Number of children	1 48	66 30 81	36 28 60	87 50 150	52 45 106	99 82 163	95 .56 107	134 79 197	1 00 69 186	95 48 134	28 .6	115 62	94 67			
Percent of total under 18 years Persons under 18 years	7.8	12.7 640	9.9 605	11.2	6.5	7.5 2 182	8.9 1 204	21.6 910	19.8 940	31.1 431	13 9.4 138	118 13.4 880	161 11.3 1 428			
MARITAL STATUS												***				
Male, 14 years old and ever	1 925 1 097 812	1 197 483 636	523 126 362	919 253 632	1 098 233 849	1 618 350 1 245	1 255 280 913	985 243 670	741 175 534	501 117 313	258 66 129	1 145 221 861	1 219 239 947			
Separated	1	15 33 45	2 20 15	8 17 17	1 4 12	2 7 16	12 19 43	21 33 39	26 14 18	24 27 44	11 22	19 23	3 10			
Female, 14 years old and over	2 127	1 548 621	608 86	1 056 206	1 165 205	1 766 334	1 401 200	1 226 226	883 167	44 689 113	41 297 59	40 1 420	1 370			
Separated	830	652 22 208	363 10 134	670 31 131	879 8 38	1 309 20 73 50	950 25 160	685 38 226	562 41 93	339 39 154	123 8	226 892 25 217	233 996 12 85			
Divorced	26	67	25	49	43	50	91	89	61	83 83	83 32	217 85	. 85 56			

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

					Α	bilene (part in	n Taylor Cou	nty) — Con.			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , 	o	
Census Tracts	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126
RACE								0121	0122	0123	0124	0123	U126
All persons	5 665 5 600	3 307 3 285	3 059 3 050	1 769 1 705	1 222	2 957	743	1 986	2 738	4 710	2 722	3 195	3 539
NegroPercent Negro	45 0.8	19 0.6	3 030 4 0.1	1 705 37 2.1	1 122 97 7.9	2 889 65 2.2	721 22 3.0	1 864 121 6.1	2 703 28 1,0	4 647 46 1.0	2 709 7 0.3	3 188 6 0.2	3 535 1 -
AGE BY SEX	<u>:</u>												
Meie, all ages Under 5 years 3 and 4 years	2 668 261 101	1 581 141 50	1 364 84 30	801 78	607 41	1 326 143	358 27	1 014 13	1 330 125	2 231 173	1 295 89	1 495 109	1 758 88
5 to 9 years5 years	316 65	150 35	93 14	23 52 13	13 47 12	46 119 24	9 34 7	10 45 6	46 112 20	62 143 19	34 149 23	38 142 27	43 201 35 25 246 49 224 47 70 53 38 16
6 years 10 to 14 years 14 years	62 307 44	30 150 35	14 124 25	11 58 8	8 35	24 128	8 31	5 177	25 145	27 220 54	28 183	25 170	25 246
15 to 19 years	230 58	128 27	123 28	46 8	11 51 6	25 116 27	6 39 10	43 178 35	33 111 36	289 44	31 141 42	32 160 45	49 224 47
16 years 17 years 18 years	56 51 45	26 28 18	32 17 29	11 7 9	7 9 11	19 32 18	6 11	39 32 38	19 17	48 39 70	42 32 30 17	45 39 42	70 53
19 years 20 to 24 years	20 236	29 129	29 17 144	1 i 132	18 104	20 132	6 13	34 132 26	16 23 105	88 378	20 68	24 10 69	16 23
20 years 21 years 25 to 34 years	38 39 347	19 29 174	28 30 122	22 26 84	13 23 60	26 37 121	6 2 24	26 25 142	22 19	98 89	16 9 180	15 17	7 5
35 to 44 years	337 288 115	147 175	127 145	61 52 47	56 60	109 103	24 45 52	131 97	142 132 178	234 199 210	190 171	165 233 241	130 289 328
55 to 59 years	87 106	96 91 137	93 100 120	47 48 82	32 35 50	70 76 131	29 25 29	36 24 35	77 71 88	120 93 127	41 32 37	80 54 50	92 50 73
75 years and over Female, all ages	38 2 997	63 1 726	89 1 695	61 968	36 615	78 1 63 1	10 385	972	44 1 408	45 2 479	14 1 427	50 22 1 700	14
Under 5 years 3 and 4 years 5 to 9 years	252 100 309	125 42 139	81 32 90	70 17 34	52 13 28	133 49 138	24 13	11 9 50	114 46	171 63	109 40	90 42	94 43
5 years 6 years 6	53 51	28 29	11 15	8 5	6 5	27 28	29 4 5	9 5	103 16 18	145 29 22 171	156 13 39	160 29 29	183 24 32
10 to 14 years 14 years 15 to 19 years	308 70 247	124 18 159	123 28 135	49 12 98	22 7 65	109 20 134	32 6 34	89 23 149	105 24 140	171 38 356	184 33 162	171 38 169	261 51
15 years	51 45 62	27 35 24	26 36	98 15 18	5 11	25 24	7 11	32 27 39	29 26	43 41	30 42	35 44	161 45 56 31
17 years	47 42	24 36 37	24 28 21	17 20 28	8 23 18	20 34 31	9 2 5	39 28 23 97	29 26 28 25 32 113 23	34 101 137	46 30 14	43 26 21	31 20 9
20 to 24 years	253 57 56	137 25 32	158 38 38	140 43 34	86 20 31	128 34 27	21 5 7	97 23 20		389 122	94 16	80 18	27 6
25 to 34 years	425 364	173 193	122 163	68 71	52 36	144 110	30 50	145 118	16 153 142	104 231 243	17 206 220	13 213 267	3 174 353
45 to 54 years	354 122 107	204 120 98	199 141 111	72 74 82	57 40 34	146 97 103	69 30 14	127 56 50	193 80 78	283 134 117	152 35 32	252 83 62	353 293 89 63 54 29
65 to 74 years 75 years and over	130 126	176 78	206 166	117 93	75 68	238 151	35 17	71 9	124 63	158 81	57 20	89 64	54 29
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD													
All persons In households Head of household	5 665 5 560 1 764	3 307 3 307 1 176	3 059 3 059 1 233	1 769 1 734 725	1 222 1 147 533	2 957 2 955 1 137	743 743 251	1 986 24 10	2 738 2 717 980	4 710 4 076 1 507	2 722 2 721	3 195 3 154	3 539 3 539
Head of family	1 560 204	976 200	907 326	514 211	304 229	745 392	207 44	6 4	787 193	1 214 293	781 724 57	1 042 917 125	1 037 983 54
Wife of head	1 374 2 363 59	887 1 213 31	792 985 49	430 545 34	236 331 47	598 1 184 36	194 289 9	6 8 -	705 993 39	1 078 1 447 44	655 1 277 8	821 1 269 22	938 1 554 10
In group quarters Persons per household	105 3.15	2.81	2.48	35 2.39	75 2.15	2.60	2.96	1 962 2.40	2i 2,77	634 2.70	ĭ 3,48	41 3.03	3.41
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN										4	5,-15	0.00	0.41
All families With own children under 18 years Number of children	1 560 957 1 997	976 444 937	907 348 695	514 168 348	304 102 2 01	745 319 781	207 100 203	6 3 6	787 353 754	1 214 581 1 111	724 500 1 052	917 533 1 071	983 638 1 354
Husband-wife familles With own children under 18 years	1 374 811	887 393	792 299	430 141	236 76	598 245	194 94	6	705 309	1 078	655 451	821 469	938 609
Number of children Percent of total under 18 years	1 692 81.5	837 84.0	605 79.8	288 69.1	145 53.5	605 66.0	193 83.5	6 1,0	663 77.2	965 75.9	948 86.8	957 87.8	1 305 94.9
Families with other male head	21 9 15	11 4 6	12 3 7	11 2 4	10 2 8	22 7 12	3 - -	=	21 6 14	18 7 11	15 7 10	10 4 4	8 4 7
Families with female head	1 65 137	78 47	1 03 46	73 25	58 24	1 25 67	10 6	-	61 38	1 18 80	54 42	86 60	37 25 42
Number of children Percent of total under 18 years	290 14.0	94 9.4	83 10.9	56 13,4	48 17.7	164 17.9	10 4,3	-	77 9 .0	135 10.6	94 8.6	110 10.1	3.1
Persons under 18 years	2 076	996	758	417	271	917	231	589	859	1 272	1 092	1 090	1 375
Male, 14 years old and over	1 828	1 175	1 088	621	495	961	272	822	981	1 749	905	1 106	1 272
Single Married Separated	368 1 411 5	216 914 6	220 815 7	101 460 10	119 291 19	213 653 28	53 202 4	732 53	190 731 7	593 1 103 6	215 672 4	238 832 3	306 948 2
Widowed Divorced	26 23	18 27	21 32	29 31	27 58	33 62	7 10	37	22 38	20 33	8 10	21 15	13
Femole, 14 years old and over	2 198 346	1 356 193	1 429 237	827 126	520 93 278	1 271 185	306 49	845 720	1 110 149	2 030 558	1 011 217	1 317 243	1 294 234 957
Married Separated Widowed	1 485 17 254	923 8 170	833 18 266	467 6 170	278 30 121	671 33 317	207 2 38	15 109	763 19 147	1 158 20 222	693 4 67	856 6 169	957 4 86
Divorced	113	70	93	64	28	98	12	í	51	92	34	49	17

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

			Abilene	(part in Taylo	r County)—Co	n,			В	alance of Tayl	or County	
Census Tracts	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0134	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0132	Tract 0133
RACE									· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
All persons WhiteNegroNegro	524 524	658 637 10	4 243 3 785 372	1 627 1 379 230	3 199 2 457 709		1 213 1 208 2	908 897 6	19 19	42 42	968 950 11	389 389
Percent Negro	-	1.5	8.8	14.1	22.2	:::	0.2	0.7	-	-	1.1	-
Male, uil ages	259	327	2 160	1 609	1 556	•••	624	428	10	19	495	214
Under 5 years 3 and 4 years 5 to 9 years	22 11 34	42 12 48	314 140 383	2	231 96 259	•••	65 26 82	46 18 44	-	=	57 15 56 7	10 7 14 3
5 years 6 years 10 to 14 years	4 2 29	12 14 39	71 75 325 58] 	57 64 211	•••	17 14 73	7 7 58 11	- - 4	- 2	12 56	
14 years 15 to 19 years 15 years	35 4	7 22 5	138 59	226 ~	35 93 27		73 13 63 15 10	11 31 11	1	2 4 2	5 34 7	2 26 5 32 8
16 years 17 years 18 years	14 13 2	4 9 3	29 24 15		24 13 14	•••	15	5 5 7	-	ī	4 9 7	3 8 6
19 years 20 to 24 years 20 years	2 7 1	1 32 2	11 44 1	194 1 153	15 182	•••	15 8 33 5	3 33 5	<u>.</u> 	1 -	7 84 17	7 19 8
21 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years	i 26 39	3 60 39	483 403	291 328 141	26 29 277 169	•••	12 70 69	5 91 59	- - 2	3 3	17 59 52	21
45 to 54 years 55 to 59 years	42 11 10	28 7	64	64 20 1	65 33	•••	46 44 28	43 5 8	2 -	4 -	40 9	21 24 24 20 12 8
65 to 74 years 75 years and over	2 2	3 5	3 1	=	19 8	•••	41 10	6	- -	2 -	20 22 6	8
Femele, all ages Under 5 years 3 and 4 years	265 13 6	331 43 20	2 083 271 115	18 3 1	1 643 277 109	•••	589 48 21	480 45 16	9	23 	473 37 10	175 11 3
5 to 9 years	34 7 6	42 9 6	364 63 74	=	211 40 43	***	77 19 19	61	- -	2	39 12 4	13
10 to 14 years	36 8 26	43 10 18	336 47 98	=	199 24 124	•••	57 9 46	10 13 57 13 39	2 -	3 1	61 8 51	4 12 2 15 3
15 yeors 16 yeors 17 yeors	10 7 4	2	33 30 19	_	28	•••	10 16 11	11 11 9	-	- - 1	6 9 8	5 3
18 years 19 years	5	2 2	10 6	-	18 32 18 28	•••	6	6			12 16	3 4 1]
20 to 24 years	15 5 2	46 7 4	133 6 11	9 - -	225 39 48	•••	32 7 7	39 10 4	1 1	- - -	67 20 11	3
25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years	31 47 4 <u>0</u>	65 34 24	535 276 59	4 2 -	312 148 70	•••	76 78 58	95 66 39	2 	2 3 4	70 46 36	2 3 19 21 34 12
55 to 59 years	7 6 6	6 5 4	3 6	-	26 22 23	•••	34 24 41	8 9 10	- - 2	1 1 4	17 18 19	12 15 4
75 years and over RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD	4	1	2	-	6	•••	18	12	-	2	12	8
All personsIn households	524 524	658 658	4 243 4 243	1 627 13	3 199 3 199		1 213 1 213	908 900	19 19	42 42	968 968	389 389 125
Head of household Head of family Primary individual	148 137 11	183 175 8	1 002 1 000 2	3 2 1	848 801 47	•••	370 312 58	282 243 39	6 5 1	42 15 13 2	308 270 38	125 111 14
Wife of head Other relative of head Not related to head	128 247 1	162 311 2	984 2 255 2	2 6 2	673 1 639 39		279 549 15	203 412 3	5 8 -	11 16	248 405 7	100 156 8
In group quarters Persons per household	3.54	3.60	4,23	1 614	3.77	•••	- 3.28	8 3.19	- 3.17	2.80	3.14	3.11
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN												•
All femilies With own children under 18 years Number of children	1 37 97 208	175 125 274	1 000 874 2 162	2 2 6	801 577 1 414		312 165 436	243 159 351	5 3 6	13 5 11	270 151 330	111 52 115
Husband-wife families With own children under 18 years Number of children Percent of total under 18 years	1 28 91 195 88.6	162 113 248 85.8	984 862 2 131	2 2 6	673 468 1 119	•••	279 149 404	203 131 283	5 3 6	11 5 11	248 137 298	100 48 105
Families with other male head With own children under 18 years	2 !	2 1	97.4 7 4	75.0 -	73.1 20 .9	•••	84.3 12 6	78.0 4	100.0	100.0 _ _	85.4 3 1	90.5 4 1
Number of children Families with female head With own children under 18 years	1 7 5	5 11 11	12 9 8	- -	21 108 100	•••	8 21 10	2 36 27	- -	2	2 19 13	3 7 3
Number of children Percent of total under 18 years	12 5.5	21 7.3	19 0.9	=	274 17.9		24 5.0	66 18.2	-	_	30 8.6	6.0
Persons under 18 years MARITAL STATUS	220	289	2 187	8	1 530	•••	479	363	6	11	349	116
Male, 14 years old and over	180 46	205 36	1 196 202	1 606 1 351	890 160	•••	417 93	291 73	7 2	1 9 6	331 50	169 55
Morried Separated Widowed Divorced	131 3	164	989 1	206 21 2	702 9 8	•••	291 8 16	208 1 1	5 - -	13 - -	263 5 6	109
Female, 14 years old and over	1 90 43	4 213 29	4 1 159 147	47 1 5 12	20 980 129	•••	17 416 54	9 330 70	7	- 19	12 344	3
Married Separated Widowed	134 1 12	173 1 3	1 003 4 6	12 3 -	760 14 39	•••	294 12 56	233 6 14	6	12 	45 264 2	141 25 104
Divorced	<u> </u>	8	3	_	52		12	13	_	3 -	28 7	12

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

_ . .	Balance of	Taylar County—		Total for split tract in Jones County	or symbols, see lext.		t tracts in Taylor	r County	
Census Tracts	Tract 0134	Tract 0135	Tract 0136	Tract 0201	Troct 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0134
RACE								0100	0134
White	1 072 1 055	2 590 2 588	3 514 3 432	677 673	543 543	700 679	970 952	1 602 1 597	1 980
Negro Percent Negro	1.1	0.1	73 2.1	0.6	_	10 1.4	11 1.1	7 377 2 0.1	1 980 1 952 18 0.9
AGE BY SEX								*	0.7
Under 5 years	567 35	1 256 65	1 694 106	353 15	269 22	346 42	496 57	838 75	995 81
3 and 4 years 5 to 9 years 5 years)3 62 10	29 83 13	37 129 15	15 2 27 7	11 34	12 48	15 56 7	33 96	31
6 years 10 to 14 years	11 83	16 118	25 153	, 5 30	4 2 23	12 14 41	7 12 56	20 16	106 17 18
14 years 15 to 19 years 15 years	19 54 18	30 111	28 I 178	7 33 9	33 7 36	9	56 5 34 7	99 18 95	18 141 30 85 29
16 years	14	33 2) 20	38 32 42 32 34 75 21	9 6 7 7	14 14	26 7 4	4	18 95 23 13 23 21	29 19
18 years 19 years	9 4	20 22 15 54	32 34	7	13 3 2	10 3 2	9 7 7	23 21	14 16
20 to 24 years 20 years 21 years	16 2 1	54 5 13	75 21 17	16 6	7 1	32 2 3	84 17	52	7 49 7
25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years	57 80 67	119 117	168 158	27 42	26 41	3 63	17 59	13 16 91	148
45 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years	67 26 27	142 102	191 129	66 24	44 11	63 42 32 7	52 40 9	93 70 64	139 110
65 to 74 years	38 22	102 157 86	121 169 117	27 42: 66 24 22 36	11 2 2	3 5	20 23	40 49	31 35 44 26
Female, oli agesUnder 5 years	505 29	1 334 69	1 820	324	274	5 354	6 474	14 764	26 985
3 and 4 years	12 43	28	82 26 131	16 5 15	13 6 34	43 20 44 9	37 10	59 24	74 28
5 years 6 years 10 to 14 years	9 12 54	93 23 20 124 29 102 22 25 26	32 24	ī	34 7 6	6	39 12 4	90 19 23	104 19 25
14 years15 to 19 years	11 5 2	29 102	145 32 155	24 4 31	38 8 26	46 11 19	61	69 11	111 24
15 years	14 9	22 25	33 34 31	9 5	10 7	2 4	51 6 9	61 15 19	91 25
18 years19 years	13 13 3	26 19 10	31 34 23 90	8 6	4 5	9	12	14 6	22 19
20 to 24 years	24 5	55 8	20 }	19	16 5	2 46 7	16 67 20	7 43 9	63
21 ýears 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years	6 73 72 58	122 121	19 174	5 31	3 33	4	11 70	10 95	10
45 to 54 years	21	131 164 89	154 223 135 125	45 / 56 28 20	48 41 7	67 37 28 7	46 36	10 95 99 92 46 39	138 97
60 to 64 years 65 to 74 years 75 years and over	31 34 14	99 190	216	27	ć 8	6 8	17 18 20	46 39 45	74 28 104 19 25 111 24 25 20 22 19 5 63 15 10 168 138 138 97 29 40 44 26
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD	14	96	190	12	4	3	20 12	45 26	26
All persons	1 072 1 072	2 590	3 514	677	543	700	970	1 602	1 980
Head of household	332 295	2 565 957 768	3 481 1 299 1 011	677 255 218	543 154 142	700 198 188	970 309	1 602 495	1 972 614
Primary individual	37 277	189 708	288 904	37 210	12 133	10 173	271 38 249	423 72 379 705	538 76 480
Not related to head	456 7 —	884 16 25	1 261 17 33	212	255 1	327 2	405 7	705 23	868
Persons per household	3.23	2.68	2.68	2.65	3,53	- 3,54	3.14	3,24	3.21
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN									
All familles With own children under 18 years Number of children	295 158 373	768 306 636	1 011 414 862	218 75 163	1 42 100 214	188 130	271 151	423 217 551	538 317
Husband-wife families With own children under 18 years	277 152	708	904 375	210	133 94	285 1 73	330 249	379	724 480
Number of children Percent of total under 18 years	361 94.3	283 597 85.4	805 84.2	158 92.4	201 88.9	118 259 86,3	137 298 85,4	197 509 85.5	283 644 86,3
Families with other male head With own children under 18 years	7 2 5	17 2	21	6	2	2	3	16 7	11
Number of children Families with female head	5 11	2 43	7 86	5 2	1 7	5 13	19) j 28	47
With own children under 18 years	4 7 1.8	21 37 5.3	35 50	-	5 12	11 21	13 30	13 31	31 73
Persons under 18 years	383	5.3 699	5.2 956	171	5.3 226	7.0 300	8.6 349	5.2 595	9.8 746
MARITAL STATUS				**					
Male, 14 years old and over	406 94	1 020 228	334 305	288 56	1 67 .48	224 42	332 50	586 148	697 167
Widowed	290 8 13	730 6 41	939 12 58	214	136	177	264 5	400 8	498 9
DivorcedFemale, 14 years old and over	9	21	32	13 5	3 -	4	12	18 20	14 18
Married	390 84 281	1 077 155 731	1 494 208 947	273 36	197 44 140	232 33	345 45	557 79	720 154
Widowed	22	8 173	10 292	215 1 19	140 } 12	185 1 6	265 2 28	398 12 68	514 6 36
Divorced	3	18	47	3	Ĩ	8	7 7	12	16

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970

			nes County			ylor County		Abilene (part in Jones County)	Uning or synt	Balance	of Jones Co	ounty	
Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Total	Abilene (part)	Balance	Total	Abilene (part)	Balance	Tract 0201	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							-					····	
All personsNative of native parentage	113 959 108 422	16 106 15 336	264 256	15 842 15 080	97 853 93 086	89 227 84 718	8 626 8 368	264 256	315 315	2 666 2 619	3 385 3 301	4 590 4 199	4 886 4 646
Native of foreign or mixed parentage Foreign born	4 247 1 290	630 140	8	630 132	3 617 1 150	3 440 1 069	177 81	8	_	47 -	59 25	30 9 82	215 l 25
Fereign stock	5 537 639	770 5	8	762 5	4 767 634	4 509 609	258 25	8 -	-	47	84	391 5	240
Ireland (Eire)	89 133	97	-	- 97	89 36	89 30	- 6	-	_	_	_	48	49
Poland	700 14	128	8	120	572 14	533 14	39	8 _	_	38	-	37 -	45
CzechoslovekiaAustria	113 36	58	-	58 ~	55 36	48 36	7	-	_	=	9 -	31	18
Hungary	17 54 126	5 	-	5 -	12 54	12 54	-	-	_	5 -	-	-	-
Canada	272 2 223	52 358	-	52 358	126 220 1 865	120 220 1 710	6 155	-	-	-	43 32	9 210	116
CubaOther America	128	-	-	-	128	128	155		-	Ξ	-	-	-
All other and not reported Persons of Spanish longuage!	993 10 314	67 1 505	~	67	926	906	20	-	_	4	-	51	12
Other persons of Spanish surname! Persons of Spanish mother tangue	756 9 120	24 1 418	~	1 505 24 1 418	8 809 732 7 702	8 162 709 7 094	647 23 608	_	_	71 18 52	222 6 209	614 578	598 579
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	777		-	-	777	7 074	6	-	-	-	-	J/0	-[
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT	41 5												
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old Nursery school Public	31 578 248 77	3 556 11	42	3 514 11	28 022 237	25 896 201	2 126 36	42	66	482	686 -	963	1 317
KindergartenPublic	908 352	88 49	-	88 49	77 820 303	77 783 287	37 16	_	-	9	12 12	50 23	17
Elementary Public	17 778 17 341	2 218 2 218	42 42	2 176 2 176	15 560 15 123	14 239 13 811	1 321 1 312	42 42	50 50	250 250	420 420	617 617	839 839
High schoolPublic	7 408 7 181	1 134 1 126	=	1 134 1 126	6 274 6 055	5 654 5 435	620 620	-	16 16	189 189	211 211	283 283	435 427
College Percent enrolled in school by age:	5 236	105	-	105	5 131	5 019	112	-		34	43	13	15
16 and 17 years 18 and 19 years	85.4 61.3	93.0 59.9	-	93.0 61.3	84.1 61.5	82.9 62.4	96.0 45.0	~	•••	91.0 83.5	96.2 40.2	99.9 46.5	86,8 69.3
20 and 21 years 22 to 24 years	37.5 15.3	10.0 3.3	-	10.1	39.5 16.2	39.9 16.7	29.3 9.2	_		26.5	14.5	6.7	5.9
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates	4.4	1.9	-	2.0	4.7	5.1	-	-	_		5.8	-	2.3
and not enrolled in school YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	15.5	23.0	•••	22.7	14.7	14.4	18.8	•••	•••	20.1	23.6	21.5	24.2
Persons, 25 years old and over	59 978	10 047	196	9 851	49 931	44 705	5 226	196	161	1 762	2 129	2 885	2 914
No school years completedElementary: 1 to 4 years	1 493 2 645 6 174	313 623	5	313 618	1 180 2 022	1 070 1 881	110 141	5	- - -	36 104	38 119	95 229	144 166
5 to 7 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years	4 546 13 657	1 730 1 125 2 925	15 20 63	1 715 1 105 2 862	4 444 3 421 10 732	3 832 2 900 9 135	612 521 1 597	15 20 63	22 22 42	325 166 588	456 241	442 340 846	470) 336 898
4 yearsCollege: 1 to 3 years	17 417 7 499	2 004 812	58 27	1 946 785	15 413 6 687	13 909 6 188	1 504	58 27	63 5	348 127	488 475 178	433 318	627 157
4 years or more Median school years completed	6 547 12.1	515 10.3	8 11.8	507 10.2	6 032 12.2	5 790 12.3	242 11,3	8 11.8	7 11.6	68 10.3	134 10.3	182 10.2	116 10.1
Percent high school graduates CHILDREN EVER BORN	52.5	33.2	47.4	32.9	56.3	57.9	43.0	47.4	46.6	30.8	37.0	32.3	30.9
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	6 202	768	18	750	5 434	5 013	421	18	-	105	172	208	265
Children ever born Per 1,000 women ever married	18 571 2 994	2 512 3 271	30	2 482 3 309	16 059 2 955	14 870 2 966	1 189 2 824	30	_	410 3 905	598 3 477	552 2 654	922 3 479
RESIDENCE IN 1965 Persons, 5 years old and over, 19702	104 827	15 026	236	14 790	89 801	81 721	0.000		•••				
Same house as in 1970	44 017	8 405	96	8 309	35 612	31 094	8 080 4 518	236 96	304 117	2 501 1 211	3 119 1 833	4 286 2 480	4 580 2 668
In central city of this SMSA	18 328 6 904	596 3 692	40 61	556 3 631	17 732 3 212	16 907 1 762	825 1 450	40 61	116	119 798	42 822	46 945	233 1 059
Outside this SMSANarth and West	28 508 7 742	2 040 182	29	2 011 182	26 468 7 560	25 327 7 304	1 141 256	29	41	324	340 32	736 63	570 60
SouthAbroad	20 766 2 142	1 858 69	29	1 829 69	18 908 2 073	18 023 2 044	885 29	29	41 8	27 297 4	308 36	673 13	510 8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK	1						i						
All werkers	45 456 34 060	5 923 4 410	100 68	5 823 4 342	39 533 29 650	36 243 27 574	3 290 2 076	1 00 68	158 158	904 742	1 283 1 045	1 741 1 383	1 7 37 1 014
PossengerBus or streetcar	3 741 306	381 31	13	368 31	3 360 275	3 233 255	127 20	13	-	72	83	140	73 24
Subway, elevated train, or railroad Walked to work	2 814	263 170	_	263 170	193 2 551	193 2 409	142	[~]	Ξ	25	43	54	141
Worked at home	3 109	668	19	649	1 063 2 441	797 1 782	266 659	19	_	15 50	5 107	13 144	137 348
Inside SMSAAbilene city (part)	40 566 33 118	5 104 800	93 78	5 011 722	35 462 32 318	32 512 30 976	2 950 1 342	93 78	95 49	813 65	1 026 22	1 539 236	1 538 350
Remainder of Taylor County	45	44 24	8 7	36 17	2 921 21	1 333 14	1 588	8 7	7	_	10	6 7	23
Remainder of Jones County Outside SMSA Place of work not reported		4 236 484 335	- 7	4 236 484 328	202 946 3 125	189 815 2 916	13 131 209	7	39 7	748 53 38	994 189	1 290 128	1 165 107
ISee text for definition 2 lockuler "Mount				328	3 123	£ 710	209	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	56	38	68	74	92

*See text for definition. **Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

Census Tracts					A	bilene (part i	in Taylor Cou	inty)					
Census madis	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN													
All persons Native of native parentage Native of foreign or mixed parentage	4 589 4 487 71	3 231 3 113 96	1 666 1 581 72	3 065 2 518 469	3 605 3 521	5 085 4 820	3 587 3 438	2 930 2 707	2 399 2 312	1 458 1 412	717 576	3 246 3 115	3 740 3 607
Foreign born	31 102	22 118	13 85	78 547	71 13 84	166 99 265	139 10 149	127 96	82 5	39 7	73 68	119	112 21
United Kingdom Ireland (Eire)	37	14	5 5	6	23 10	77 ~~	14	223 	87 9 	46 	141	131	133
Sweden Germany Poland	- - 4	-	7	າ້າ	11	7 18	13	25	-	Ξ	10	4 51	-
CzechoslovakiaAustria		-	-	-	=	7	-	-	11	=	=	5 5	7
Hungary U.S.S.R. Italy	- 5 6	-	=	-		9	_	5 -	-	-	-	=	
Canada	16	- 68	31	509	32	5 7 16	- 86	137	26 41	- - 18	125	21 38	6 - 65
CubaOther AmericaAll other and not reported	- - 34	7 29	 	-	_	67	_	_	Ξ	_	-	_	7
Persons of Spanish language ¹	27	264	37 279	21 1 723	8 2 92	52 116	36 697	56 410	~ 82	28 133	6 345	7 195	36 208
Other persons of Spanish surname! Persons of Spanish mother tongue Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	2 <u>2</u>	257	232 -	63 1 644 -	282 9	45 100 -	12 666 -	10 378 —	74	114	331	25 141 6	37 172
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT													
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old Nursery school Public	2 672	1 281	437	858 8 8	1 138 4 4	1 673	896 	628 15	829 5	305 -	93 -	691 -	1 048
Kindergarten Public	38	7	12 12	82 72	57 16	101 6	15 8	15 23 23	5 20 6	4	-	18 5	16 48 20
Elementary	335 250 199	285 278 137	316 316 90	548 542 191	758 752 244	1 069 1 037 442	631 625 232	423 410	493 451	203 203	47 47	367 367	666 661
PublicCallege	171 2 100	125 852	90 19	191 29	236 75	436 61	213 18	93 93 74	165 152 146	81 68 17	16 13 30	248 226 58	243 243 62
Percent enrolled in school by age: 16 and 17 years	95.0	78.3	68.8	68.8	99.3	99.0	89.8	46.0	86.4	75.0		99.9	68.0
18 and 19 years 20 and 21 years 22 to 24 years	94.2 93.0 64.7	96.0 71.6 41.0	11.1 5.4	22.1 35.2	34.6 27.2 2.9	57.1 10.1 13.3	37.7 3.4	31,4 8.6 11.8	89.2 87.2 31.1	57.1 14.0	9.1 17.7	40.3 9.0	41.8
25 to 34 years	21.9	10.2 7.8	4.3	3.3 46.3	7.0 9.0	2.8	31.4	12.0 36.6	6.7 9.7	11.4 27.0	20.9	9,0 5.7	9.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED			-512	10.0	7,0	4.7	31.4	30.0	7.7	27.0	28.1	17.7	11.4
Persons, 25 years old and over No school years completed	1 522	1 461 38	841 32	1 389 132	1 578	2 588	1 906 61	1 566 44	1 1 98 38	821 33	447 39	1 712 17	1 928
Elementary: 1 to 4 years 5 to 7 years 8 years	21 91	110 251 175	37 146 84	217 292 162	20 63 30	24 73 95	76 268 152	191 295 180	100 142	75 117	63 54	22 151	39 78
High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years	133 275	345 320	247 176	255 202	333 696	395 1 063	548 563	290 311	54 255 289	76 272 171	116 96	127 555 516	105 292 769
Callege: 1 to 3 years 4 years or more Medion school years completed	393 609 14.8	115 107 10.4	68 51 10.5	63 66 8.3	263 173 12,5	452 486 12.7	172 66 11,2	159 96 9.8	133 187 12,0	51 26	37 42	200 124	340 286
Percent high school graduates	83.9	37.1	35.1	23.8	71.7	77.3	42.0	36.1	50.8	10.2 30.2	10.7 39.1	11.9 49.1	12.6 72.4
CHILDREN EVER BORN Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	1 45 347	101 347	100 382	123 567	245	367	242	106	176	51	.4	149	264
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 393	3 436	3 820	4 610	2 804	1 053 2 869	680 2 810	3 802	2 563	229 4 490		3 255	2 78B
RESIDENCE IN 1965 Persons, 5 years old and over, 19702	4 418	3 053	1 476	2 658	3 160	4 618	3 273	2 653	2 171	1 346	673	2 977	3 354
Same house as in 1970 Different house: In central city of this SMSA	1 196	799	406	1 405	761	1 623	1 620	1 231	989	579	458	1 353	1 359
In other part of this SMSAOutside this SMSA	486 101 2 442	910 75 1 143	523 33 362 95	733 13 441	890 198 1 124	885 137 1 800	865 62 556	751 36 484	573 29 431	473 24 155	68 6 119	463 118 842	698 93 939
North and West	654 1 788 67	281 862 24	267	49 392 25	296 828	338 1 462 80	87 469	140 344	72 359	12 143	11 108	191 651	170 769
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK	07	44	6	23	115	80	6	48	104	14	6	91	121
All werkers Private auto: Driver	1 917 1 226	1 403 930	577 479	1 069 813	1 433 1 280	1 967 1 737	1 475 1 132	1 094 631	888 708	627 394	296 170	1 402 1 105	1 529 1 250
Passenger	82 -	100	47 	197 5	105 6	177	87 31	203 69	85 32	128 18	60	162	101
Walked to work Worked at home	450 70	268 28	5	10 26	14	33	6 24	107 29	22 19	56 31	66	20 40	22 34
Other	89 1 830	77 1 309	42 516	18 982	28 1 3 64	20 1 786	195 1 276	55 998	22 775	608	- 246	75 1 261	122 1 416
Abilene city (part) Remainder of Taylor County Abilene city (part)	1 794 29	1 279 30	441 50	927 47 8	1 277 87	1 731 55	1 233 32	948 35	749 26	602 6	236 10	1 198 45	1 325 64
Remainder of Jones CountyOutside SMSA	7 63	21 73	25 27 34	41	26	- 82	11 32	15 35	- - 6	- 7	- 19	18 39	27 54
Place of wark not reported	24	73	34	46	43	99	167	61	107	12	31	102	59

1See text for definition. 2Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

			····		Al	oilene (part in	Taylor Cou	nty) — Con.					
Census Tracts	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Troct 0122	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Troc1 0126
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	5 665	3 128	3 059	1 948	1 278	2 901	710	1 987	2 527	4 710	2 722	3 143	3 539
Native of foreign or mixed parentage Foreign born	5 396 200 69	3 003 77 48	3 008 45 6	1 805 87 56	1 215 58 5	2 712 161 28	683 13 14	1 873 82 32	2 468 48 11	4 638 46 26	2 645 71 6	3 054 62 27	3 451 79
Fereign steck	269 77 6	125 - - 4	5 1 7	143 ~ ~	63 5 18	189 7 6 4	27 - -	114 - -	59 16 13	72 	77 14 -	89 40 	81 34
Sweden	33 6	15	38	18 - -	-	7 - -	-	=	- - - 6	32 - - 7	16 - -	34	5
Austria	- 14	- - 8	-	10	- - - -	6 - - -	- 8 -	-	- -	=	-	15	5 14 13
Conada	55 13 -	16 24 15	- - -	115	9 31 - -	112 - 18	19 	-	24 - -	28 -	6	- - -	-
All other and not reported Persons of Spanish language¹ Other persons of Spanish surname¹ Persons of Spanish mother tangue	65 170 96 128	43 182 - 128	65 60	323 - 227	103 48 98	29 634 22 506	163 154	114 106 217 106	- 154 7 154	5 143 63 114	41 - - -	- - -	17
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage SCHOOL ENROLLMENT	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	_	-	-
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 620 15 - 29 - 1 036	627 - 17 17	718 6 - 6 - 407	314 - 6 6	101 - - 4 4	606 12 12 4 4	128 - - 28 19	291 - - -	505 38 11 9	1 498 8 - 18	926 - 41 -	970 6 13	1 263 14 46
Public	970 392 383 148	357 357 170 155 83	390 185 179 114	215 215 84 84 9	79 79 13 13 5	401 392 170 166 19	68 68 23 23 9	184 184 107 107	340 335 84 77 34	507 496 325 325 640	549 549 281 281 55	563 527 322 322 66	755 730 369 376 59
Percent enrolled in school by age: 16 and 17 years 18 and 19 years 20 and 21 years 22 to 24 years 25 to 34 years Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates	95.1 65.2 24.3 10.9 6.0	74.1 34.8 12.7 12.7 7.6	89.3 49.5 54.7 13.2	84.4 33.3 9.9 4.9	5.1	82.1 22.6 5.2 4.9	30.0	38.8 19.6 - -	45.8 27.1 18.9 12.1	75.7 70.8 63.9 29.4 12.0	99.9 74.4 11.8 14.7	99.5 73.3 33.3 10.1 9.0	90.9 99.9 4.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	11.4	20.7	11.0	32.7	60.3	26.2	22.0	37.6	28.7	8.3	7.0	8.9	7.8
Perseas, 25 yeers old and over	2 934 20 19 109 155 588 1 078 502 463	1 815 23 57 145 148 281 573 293 295	1 894 9 58 155 177 438 568 224 265	1 143 56 140 139 300 348 104 56	742 23 63 167 92 184 146 60 7	1 641 78 164 242 224 503 347 64	441 6 24 25 42 175 69 33 67	1 116 359 198 21 60 49 145 221 63	1 527 6 81 234 124 488 393 151 50	2 287 4 15 124 143 574 816 375 236	1 398 10 19 81 17 264 617 242 148	1 853 	2 049 11 28 10 122 570 517 782
Medion school years completed	12.5 69.6	12.4 64.0	12.2 55.8	11.4 44.4	9,4 28.7	9.7 26.2	11.1 38.3	5.1 38.4	11.0 38.9	12.3 62.4	12.5 72.0	13,1 88.6	14.6 91.6
Womes, 35 to 44 years old ever married Children ever born Per 1,000 women ever married	376 1 030 2 739	178 536 3 011	161 510 3 168	79 281 3 557	36 109 3 028	104 395 3 798	23 60 	10 5 	1 35 318 2 356	221 577 2 611	263 744 2 829	237 610 2 574	357 914 2 560
RESIDENCE IN 1965 Persons, 5 years old and over, 19702 Same house as in 1970	5-158 2-122	2 890 1 635	2 923	1 761	1 158	2 660	672	1 970	2 282	4 369	2 524	2 951	3 357
In central city of this SMSA	1 042 99 1 461 317	442 59 561 133	1 530 533 71 630 177	897 303 14 447 117	392 382 6 319 97	1 050 714 43 615 93	367 196 8 78 16	1 163 16 - -	1 062 538 28 587 207	759 171 1 132 288	927 583 87 861 221	1 255 677 56 764 201	687 13 825 160
South	1 144 121	428 47	453 32	330	222 14	522 5	62 14	_	380 24	844 120	640	563 105	665
All workers Private outo: Driver Passenger Bus or streetcor Subway, elevated train or militand	2 301 1 905 144 14	1 359 1 105 176 -	1 326 1 096 150	849 516 166 8	525 343 91 5	1 057 711 176 29	283 222 16 8	8 	1 235 928 56 7	2 206 1 763 157	1 150 945 61	1 430 1 262 72	1 392 1 306 18
Worked of work Worked at home Other Inside SMSA Ablene city (part) Remainder of Invite County	55 183 2 098 2 022 59	13 13 52 1 186 1 093 93	17 54 9 1 181 1 109 60	41 32 86 687 675 12	56 8 32 450 450	58 65 18 890 861	7 30 226 226	8 	42 42 160 1 019 982	222 16 48 1 982 1 908	- 6 138 980 959	26 32 38 1 269 1 231	48 20 1 305 1 196
Abilene city (port) Remoinder of Jones County Outside SMSA Place of work not reported 'See text for definition 2 lockude (Manual)	17 19 184	73 - 33 140	12 24 121	12 - 19 143	- - 10 75	29 - - 38 129	- - 16 41	- - - 8	30 7 22 194	61 13 47 177	16 5 8 162	32 6 - 36 125	89 20 24 63

*See text for definition. 2Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

Census Tracts	1		Abilene	e (part in Taylo	or County)—C	on.			В	alance of Ta	ylor County	
Cellada Hucia	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0134	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0132	Tract 0133
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	!											
Native of fareign or mixed parentage	669 669 -	71 0 683 27	4 310 3 743 416	1 643 1 546 82	3 199 3 029 134	-	1 170 1 068 81	891 822 35	-	,	1 101 1 021 53	323 323
Foreign born	-	- 27	151 567	15 97	36 170		21 102	34	-	•••	27	
United Kingdom	-	-	178	8 8	7 5	_	102	69 26	-	•••	80 19	_
Sweden	-	14	48	14	11 75		'_	38	-	•••	32	-
PolandCzechoslovakia	_	=	5 7	``_	-	Ξ	=	5	-	•••	-	-
Austria Hungary	_	-	17	7	_		_	-	-		=	
U.S.S.R.	_	7	27 7	16	12	_	_	-)	-		-	-
Canada		_	19 66	22	20 11	_	91	-}	-	•••	16	-
CubaOther AmericaAll other and not reported	_	- - 6	14	-		_	_	=	_	•••		_
Persons of Spanish language!	16	74	17 9 507	22 133	29 404	-	190	24	_	•••	13 157	52
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹ Persons of Spanish mother tongue Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	4	40	319 22	45 133 14	12 312	=	190	8	Ξ	•••	150	52
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT	_	_	22	14	16	-	-	-	_	•••	~	-
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old Nursery school	288	191	1 606 37	127	935	=	304	329	=		352 7	91
Public Kindergarten	-	6	6 64	_	26	_	18	23	_		7	~ ~
Public	156	137	22 1 223	-	16 724	_	18 216	181	_		230	7
Public High school Public	156 123	124 48	1 179 221	23	724 159	_	216 60	181 94	_	• • •	221 86	40 40 22 22
College	123 9	48 ~	206 61	16 104	144 26	-	56 10	94 27	-	***	86 22	22 22
Percent enrolled in school by age: 16 and 17 years	99.9	47.7	81.6		71.9	_	62.3	90.0	_		95,6	60.0
18 and 19 years20 and 21 years	•••		99.9	5.8 4.7	34.5 4.3	-	14.8 33.3		_	•••	21.2 11.6	
22 to 24 years25 to 34 years	•••	10.3	3.2 5.1	14.2	3.5	_	_	22.0 12.7		•••	11.7	-
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	5.6	24.6	7.9	3.7	37.5	-	48.3	8.3			19.0	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								1				
Persons, 25 years old and over No school years completed	292 9	305 10	1 882 6	230	7 174 16	-	623 38	411	-		441	208
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	-	5 23	19 41	10	34 75	_	68 207	38	-	• • • •	8 43	34
8 years	. 5 . 83	29 99	55 256	34	33 321	_	87 1 <u>13</u>	16 61	-	•••	65 137	52 86
4 years	115 53 27	108 16 15	921 273 311	102 40 44	579 94 22		73 25 12	191 51	-		115 39	4)
Median school years completed Percent high school graduates	12.4 66.8	11.6 45.6	12.6 80.0	12.7 80.9	12.2 59.2	-	8.0 17.7	12.5 72.0	- -	• • •	34 11.3 42.6	21 12.1 53,4
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 years ald ever married Children ever born Per 1,000 women ever married	7 5 199 2 653	34 74 2 176	330 1 012 3 067	-	179 661 3 693	-	68 233 3 426	74 211 2 851	=	• • •	64 193 3 016	9 46
RESIDENCE IN 1965					5 570		0 420	2 031	_	***	3 010	
Persons, 5 years old and over, 19702 Same house as in 1970 Different house:	645 106	622 156	3 706 189	1 643	2 701 205	~	1 090 565	809 176	-	•••	1 013 453	304 109
In central city of this SMSA In other part of this SMSA	336	114 57	50 20	-	640 51	_	382 19	195	-		93	48
Outside this SMSANorth and West	173 23	206 6	2 460 1 454	1 488 755	1 392 501	_	112 111	35 378 131	-	• • •	137 262	63 70
South	150	200 55	1 006 480	733 15	891 272	Ξ	101	247	-		45 217 29	70
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK										•••		
All workers	272 265	31 0 226	1 268 1 105	1 643 466	1 1 56 978		427 318	359 259	~		408 309	179 131
PassengerBus or streetcar	-	33	71 15	136	104 B	-	20	52	~		14 7	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad Walked to work	-	-	16	193 802	26	_	- 6	23	~	• • •	30	9
Worked at hame	7	6 45	6 55	46	16 24	=	5 78	18	~	• • • •	25 23	24 8
Inside SMSAAbilene city (part)	225 204	297 277	1 116 867	1 531 1 531	1 026 1 003	-	386 358	291 284			357 320	156
Remainder of Taylor County	21	20	243	-	23	-	22	7		•••	30 7	94 55
Remainder of Jones County	20	_	6 24	8	10	=	6 5	-	-	•••	22	7
Place of work not reported	27	13	128	104	120		36	68		•••	29	23

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

	Balance of	Taylor County — (on.	Total for split tract in Jones County		Totals for split	tracts in Taylor	County	
Census Tracts	Tract 0134	Tract 0135	Tract 0136	Tract 0201	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0134
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	1 091	2 590	3 514	579	669	717	1 101	1 493	1 982
Native of native parentage	1 091	2 552	3 381	579 571	669	683	1 021	1 391	1 913
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	-	3]	86	~	-	34	53	81	35
Foreign born	-	7	47	8	-	_	27	21	34
United Kingdom		38	133	8	-	34	80 19	102	69 26)
Ireland (Eire)		_	-	_	_	_		11	1
Sweden	-	-	6	8		<u>-</u>	32	-	38
Poland	_	_	-1	0	_	21	3 <u>2</u>	_	30
Czechoslovakia	-	~	7	_	-	-	-	-	5
Austria	_	-	-	_	~		-	_	_}
U.S.S.R	-	-	-	-	_	_	_	_	-1
ltoly	~	-	6	-	-	7	-	-	- [
Mexico	=	31	108		_		16	91	- 1
Cuba	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-
Other AmericaAll other and not reported	_	~ 7	-1	_	_	- 6	13		_]
Persons of Spanish longuage	~	252	186	~ ;	16	74	157	242	24
Other persons of Spanish surname!	~	-	23	-	_	_	-	_	-1
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	-	240	166	-	4	40	150	242	8
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	-	-	6	-	-	_	-	~	-
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	320	618	745	. 108	288	191	352	395	649
Nursery school	12	17		-	-	'.'	7	-	16
Public	23	-	-	***	-	7	-	~ 0E	
Public	9	_	_	-	<u>-</u>	6	7	25 25	46
Elementary	200	373	478	92	156	137	230	256	381
Public	200 70	373 198	478 244	92 16	156 123	124 48	221 86	256 82	381 164
Public	70	198	244	16	123	48	86	78	164
College	15	30	23	-	9	••	22	32	42
Percent enrolled in school by age:	85.4	99.9	88.1		20.0	40.0	05.4	/1 F	
18 and 19 years	03.4	29.7	58.5	•••	99.9	43.8	95.6 21.2	61.5 25.6	87.7 79.5
20 and 21 years	•••	29.0	12.9		-	_	11.6	59.5	32.6
22 to 24 years 25 to 34 years	-	32,3	-		•••	10.3	11.7	-	12.3 5.2
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates					_	~	_	-	
and not enrolled in school	13.9	13.0	27.3 (38.9	5.6	24.6	19.0	35.6	10.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Persons, 25 years ald and ever	591	1 714							
No school years completed	4	42	2 248 64	357	301 9	320 10	441	831 38	1 002
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2)	33	79	5		5	8	68	วา
5 to 7 years 8 years	42 28	195 184	298 227	37 ° 42	5	23 35	43	241	80
High school: 1 to 3 years	144	586	678	105	83	99	65 137	98 165	44 205
College: 1 to 3 years	236 74	399 211	664	121	119	108	115	159	427
4 years or more	42	64	166 72	32 15	58 27	16 24	39 34	29 33	125 96
Median school years completed Percent high school graduates	12.2	11.1	11.0	11.7	12,4	11.6	11.3	8.7	12.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN	59.6	39.3	40.1	47.1	67.8	46.3	42.6	26.6	64.7
Wamen, 35 to 44 years old ever morried	77	152	114	18	75	30	64	77	151
Per 1,000 women ever morried	186 2 416	451 2 967	293 2 570	30 	199 2 653	94 2 410	193 3 016	279 3 623	397 2 629
RESIDENCE IN 1965							2 2,0	0 020	
Persons, 5 years old and ever, 19702 Same house as in 1970	1 009 426	2 456 1 645	3 291 1 878	540 213	645	629	1 013	1 394	1 818
Different house:		t 043	1 0/8	213	106	163	453	674	602
In central city of this SMSA In other part of this SMSA	342	168	174	156	336	114	93	430	537
Outside this SMSA	26 181	294 335	930 293	68 70	173	57 206	137 262	82	61 559
North and West	59	90	62	-	23	6	45	182 11	190
Abroad	122	245	231	70 8	150 8	200 55	217 29	171	369
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK					-	33	27	_	25
All workers	471	907	1 325	258	272	310	408	606	830
Passenger	432	552 47	652 59	226 13	265	226	309	449	691
Bus or streetcar	7	6	-	"3		33	14 7	27	.52 7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad Walked ta work	- 9	42	52 52	-	-	_	-	~	
Worked at home	_	149	86	***	7	õ	30 25	15 29	32
Other	23	111	494	19		45	23	86	8 <i>§</i> 30
Inside SMSA	402	769	1 266	188	225	297	357	542	693
Remainder of Taylor County	376 26	257 506	295 971	127 15	204 21	277	320	452	660
Abilene city (part) Remainder of Jones County	-	-		7	-	20	30 7	77	3/3
Outside SMSA	22	6 66	21	39 7	, ñ	-	-	13	-
Place of work not reported	22 47	72	38	63	20 27	13	22 29	.5 59	22 115
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				L	L		/	J7	115

*See text for definition. ** Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970

	Luata basea	on sample, s	ee text. Fo	r minimum	base for der	ived figures	(percent, m	edian, etc.) and me	ning of symb	ools, see tex	:t]		
Census Tracts		Jo	nes County		To	ylor County		Abilene (part in Jones County)		Balance	of Jones C	ounty	
	Total SMSA	Total	Abilene (part)	Balance	Total	Abilene (part)	Balance	Tract 0201	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													-
Male, 16 years old and ever Labor force Percent of total Civilian labor force Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force	29 694 77.8 24 944	5 597 4 015 71.7 4 015 3 904 111 2.8	102 75 73.5 75 75	5 495 3 940 71.7 3 940 3 829 111 2.8	32 572 25 679 78.8 20 929 20 398 531	29 517 23 384 79.2 18 761 18 261 500	3 055 2 295 75.1 2 168 2 137 31	102 75 73.5 75 75	109 93 85,3 93 89	936 596 63.7 596 575 21	1 154 815 70.6 815 805 10	1 558 1 124 72.1 1 124 1 074 50	1 738 1 312 75.5 1 312 1 286 26
Not in labor force Inmate of institution Enrolled in school Other under 65 years Other 65 years ond over	8 475 954 2 669 1 830 3 022	1 582 37 368 336 841	27 - 12 15	1 555 37 368 324 826	2.5 6 893 917 2 301 1 494 2 181	2.7 6 133 876 2 127 1 305 1 825	760 41 174 189 356	- 27 - 12 15	4.3 16 7 - 9	3.5 340 24 46 73 197	1.2 339 73 53 213	4.4 434 13 98 110 213	2.0 426 - 144 88 194
Male, 16 to 21 years old Not enrolled in school Not high school graduates Unemployed or not in labor force	7 192 2 732 915 308	779 279 160 38	4 4 -	775 275 156 38	6 413 2 453 755 270	6 028 2 301 661 232	385 152 94 38	4 4 4 -	7 - - -	136 46 30 24	158 53 25	211 76 35 11	263 100 66 3
Female, 16 years old and over Labor force Percent of total Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force	17 797 42.0 17 714 16 828	6 300 2 161 34.3 2 161 2 053 108 5.0 4 139	108 43 39.8 43 43 65	6 192 2 118 34.2 2 118 2 010 108 5.1 4 074	36 073 15 636 43,3 15 553 14 775 778 5.0 20 437	32 770 14 437 44.1 14 354 13 628 726 5.1 18 333	3 303 1 199 36.3 1 199 1 147 52 4.3 2 104	108 43 39.8 43 43 43 - - 65	103 46 44.7 46 46 57	1 153 366 31,7 366 342 24 6.6 787	1 333 497 37.3 497 486 11 2.2 836	1 844 685 37.1 685 656 29 4.2 1 159	1 759 524 29.8 524 480 44 8.4 1 235
Married women, husband present In labor force	25 615 10 720 6 337 2 001	4 029 1 502 753 223	92 31 17 -	3 937 1 471 736 223	21 586 9 218 5 584 1 778	19 334 8 354 5 194 1 644	2 252 864 390 134	92 31 17 -	88 46 13 4	623 201 99 44	850 366 147 28	1 145 462 203 76	1 231 396 274 71
OCCUPATION													
Total employed, 16 years old and over Professional, technical, and kindred workers Health workers Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Managers and administrators, except farm Salaried Self-employed in retail trade	41 130 5 378 940 1 494 3 832 2 887 437	5 957 549 138 192 456 307 116	118 39 39	5 839 549 138 192 417 268 116	35 173 4 829 802 1 302 3 376 2 580 321	31 889 4 561 763 1 192 3 116 2 423 263	3 284 268 39 110 260 157 58	118 - - 39 39 -	135 46 12	917 94 52 11 97 79 18	1 291 144 13 72 88 62 26	1 730 157 50 42 147 67 53	1 766 108 23 55 85 60 19
Sales workers Retail trade Clerical and kindred workers Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Construction craftsmen Mechanics and repairmen Operatives, except transport Transport equipment operatives	3 843 2 096 6 721 4 923 1 195 1 525 4 249 1 555	412 319 748 730 136 288 572 219	22 18 19 13 - - 12 3	390 301 729 717 136 288 560 216	3 431 1 777 5 973 4 193 1 059 1 237 3 677 1 336	3 218 1 655 5 532 3 702 919 1 124 3 353 1 193	213 122 441 491 140 113 324 143	22 18 19 13 - - 12 3	6 22 26 5 9	42 34 129 130 8 69 77	113 82 149 173 31 61 141 36	147 108 287 184 33 98 175 75	82 71 142 204 59 51 167 86
Laborers, except form Farm workers Service workers Cleaning and food service workers Protective service workers Personal and health service workers Private household workers	1 690 2 028 5 986 3 170 377 2 096 925	253 1 132 720 374 23 283 166	10	253 1 132 710 374 23 277 166	1 437 896 5 266 2 796 354 1 813 759	1 295 315 4 874 2 580 339 1 661 730	142 581 392 216 15 152 29	- 10 - 6 -	5 30 - - -	53 104 131 95 11 19 41	53 144 199 87 5 96 51	74 198 239 126 101 47	68 656 141 66 7 61 27
Female employed, 16 years old and over Professional, technical, and kindred workers Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Managers and administrators, except farm Sales workers Clerical and kindred workers Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	16 828 2 490 1 084 682 1 452 5 090 1 788	2 053 262 115 100 218 491 123	18 15 10	2 010 262 115 82 218 476 113	14 775 2 228 969 582 1 234 4 599 1 665	13 628 2 107 890 528 1 134 4 278 1 605	1 147 121 79 54 100 321 60	43 - 18 - 15 10	46 24 6 - 22 10	342 41 11 19 21 104 19	486 69 47 13 6) 103 43	656 70 22 29 72 155 18	480 58 29 21 64 92 23
Operatives, including transport Other blue-collor workers Form workers Service workers, except private household Private household workers	1 864 581 93 3 688 888	154 78 38 552 160	6	150 78 38 546 160	1 710 503 55 3 136 728	1 569 436 39 2 838 699	141 67 16 298 29	4 - 6 -	200 - 200 -	17 19 - 86 35	12 6 8 163 51	69 19 7 188 47	52 34 23 109 27
INDUSTRY													
Total employed, 16 years old and ever Construction Manufacturing Durable goods Transportation Communications, utilities, and sanitary services Wholesale trade Retail trade	41 130 2 499 4 529 2 318 1 117 1 625 1 964 8 032	5 957 309 443 227 181 235 139 1 275	118 9 4 4 - 11 4 34	5 839 300 439 223 181 224 135 1 241	35 173 2 190 4 086 2 091 936 1 390 1 825 6 757	31 589 1 936 3 831 1 928 788 1 248 1 677 6 201	3 284 254 255 163 148 142 148 556	118 9 4 4 11 11 4 34	135 5 - - 21 6	917 41 63 36 22 14 10 290	1 291 72 118 74 65 36 35 257	1 730 70 112 20 53 120 43 475	1 766 112 146 93 41 33 47 213
Finance, insurance, and real estate Business and repair services Personal services Health services Educational services Other professional and related services Other industries Other industries	2 044 1 317 2 886 2 723 4 768 1 728 2 031 3 867	153 209 391 445 331 198 209 1 439	10 15 12 9 6 4	143 194 391 433 331 189 203 1 435	1 891 1 108 2 495 2 278 4 437 1 530 1 822 2 428	1 781 1 001 2 322 2 101 4 210 1 444 1 655 1 694	110 107 173 177 227 86 167 734	10 15 	8 12 28 11 38	28 62 64 84 36 32 55	12 32 109 104 107 53 18 273	71 64 136 167 81 50 30 258	32 30 82 70 95 26 89 750
CLASS OF WORKER													
Total emplayed, 16 years old and over	41 130 30 125 5 980 2 746 4 750 275	5 957 3 996 695 338 1 189 77	118 95 23 11	5 839 3 901 672 327 1 189 77	35 173 26 129 5 285 2 408 3 561 198	31 889 24 089 4 779 2 205 2 857 164	3 284 2 040 506 203 704 34	118 95 23 11	135 77 26 6 32	917 632 141 90 122 22	1 291 949 128 70 203 11	1 730 1 252 144 58 317 17	1 766 991 233 103 515 27

Uncludes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

Ĩ	Data based on s	sumple, see to	, roi illa				Taylar County						
Census Tracts	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Troct 0113
EMPLOYMENT STATUS	~	0102											
Male, 16 years old and over Labor force Percent of total Civillan labor force Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force	1 898 1 148 60.5 1 127 1 108 19 1.7	1 138 789 69.3 757 731 26 3.4 349	\$10 365 71.6 336 330 6 1.8	837 637 76.1 637 608 29 4.6	1 034 944 91.3 815 807 8 1.0	1 488 1 289 86.6 1 155 1 145 10 0.9	1 171 952 81,3 913 907 6 0.7	921 640 69.5 615 588 27 4.4	687 530 77.1 515 491 24 4.7	442 332 75.1 285 265 20 7.0	278 196 70.5 176 166 10 5.7	1 121 926 82.6 742 702 40 5.4	1 142 981 85.9 852 830 22 2.6
Inmate of Institution Enrolled in school Other under 65 years Other 65 years and over	660 34 56	169 57 123	64 22 41 18	40 78 82	55 25 10	88 51 60	62 62 95	52 100 129	57 57 43	12 36 62	28 54	46 63 82	47 67 47
Not enrolled in school Not high school graduates Unemployed or not in labor force	947 44 24 5	371 31 16	69 36 12 5	135 49 49 25	142 29 4	175 32 6	213 74 41 15	344 92 4\ 18	114 25 9 4	70 27 12 7	33 28 18 4	224 129 20 14	28 6 6
Famale, 16 years old and over Labor force Percent of total Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force	2 084 831 39.9 827 790 37 4.5 1 253	1 535 725 47.2 725 684 41 5.7 810	557 223 40.0 223 219 4 1.8 334	990 476 48.1 476 449 27 5.7 514	1 104 501 45.4 501 487 14 2.8 603	1 603 740 46.2 740 689 51 6.9 863	1 339 633 47.3 633 628 5 0.8 706	552 45.9 552 492 60 10.9 651	845 464 54.9 464 444 20 4.3 361	614 324 52.8 319 295 24 7.5 290	344 129 37.5 129 129 	615 45.2 611 584 27 4.4 747	605 47.6 599 565 34 5.7 665
Married wamen, husband present In labor force	814 333 180 41	624 307 99 38	305 152 113 49	567 256 203 63	819 344 374 101	1 246 587 380 110	792 353 189 68	612 242 117 54	483 257 97 49	232 110 41 12	28 23	357 186 87	436 285 86
OCCUPATION								1 080	935	560	295	1 286	1 395
Tatel employed, 1 & years old and over Professional, ischnical, and kindred workers Health workers Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Managers and administrators, except form Solorled Self-employed in retail trade	1 898 535 42 124 159 129 6	1 415 181 16 24 45 35 10	549 46 9 6 30 20 5	1 057 49 20 10 19 15	1 294 194 36 38 124 96 7	1 834 357 58 99 249 198 26	1 535 81 31 89 56	136 34 29 39 30 4	194 37 37 44 44	37 - 5 37 27 27 5	40 11 10 24 24	87 22 8 166 139 12	198 28 50 231 179 21
Sales workers Retail trade Clerical and kindred workers Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Construction craftsmen Mechanics and repairmen Operatives, except transport Transport equipment operatives	142 55 568 51 9 8 31	59 33 288 163 44 45 152 74	12 8 68 119 31 38 86 34	49 43 114 179 64 58 236 65	155 47 185 172 37 38 134 48	262 96 398 187 20 67 90 46	103 71 239 256 87 63 251 100	62 40 154 147 50 38 124 29	42 15 64 60 22 23 108 35	7 81 27 - 47 15	22 17 42 35 - 4 21	102 239 177 62 54 159 30	48 286 179 14 73 84 49
Laborers, except form Form workers Service workers! Cleaning and food service workers Protective service workers Personal and health service workers Private household workers	73 18 303 178 18 102	45 33 341 175 158 34	37 7 94 36 9 42 16	78 232 168 6 58 36	39 232 138 14 75	188 79 46 58 6	84 5 286 134 34 88 41	56 26 244 157 9 68 63	40 8 220 130 71 120	42 166 106 60 81	43 55 30 19 13	17 222 85 14 110 13	144 59 18 57 39
Famele employed, 16 years old and over	790 204 72 14 26 419 251	584 72 19 11 23 244 86	219 19 3 8 8 33 18	30 10 44 81 33	487 51 22 28 44 151 51	689 130 65 22 79 306 144	428 52 	492 73 19 5 30 125 17	444 80 22 10 13 37 11	295 10 5 15 7 51 9	129 36 10 5 7 42 21	49 8 34 52 169 59	105 35 27 24 228 68 41
Operatives, including transport Other blue-callar workers Farm workers Sarvice workers, except private household Private household workers	108	16 6 198 34	42 69 16	150 32	15 143 11	28 - 87 6	26 - 160 36	20 5 119 56	120 120	15 - 91 75	5 11 13	16 150 13	83 35
INDUSTRY	T 898	1 415	549	1 057	1 294	1 834 112	1 535 136	1 080 87	935 53	560 20	295 47	1 286 105	1 3 95 63
Tetal employed, 16 years old and over Construction Manufacturing Durable goods Transportation Communications, utilities, and sanitary services Wholesole trade Retail trade	247	72 184 62 36 35 14 285	110 74 20 10 12 93	109 212 80 21 58 31 269	90 171 96 30 32 100 255	106 58 47 99 139 370	258 171 49 93 65 252	132 31 24 57 14 196	134 44 22 5 28 72 8	50 15 34 11 29 82	18 9 7 29 21 36	105 168 101 21 30 87 276	189 99 32 79 74 265
Finance, insurance, and real estate Business and repair services Personal services Health services Educational services Other professional and related services Other industries Other industries	47 28 31 105 954 77 55 55	42 39 84 158 304 70 26 66	30 19 41 54 23 33 21 39	16 35 66 76 55 26 48 35	30 61 94 140 47 94	46 63 115 208 95	67 157 118 74 32	30 136 93 134 16 39 89	12 190 125 181 32 48 25	18 140 36 45 <i>5</i> 0 12	59 - 38 13	67 106 80 72	52 122 28 157 38 129
CLASS OF WORKER Tetal employed, 16 years old and over Private wage and solary workers Government workers Local government workers Self-employed workers Unpaid family workers		1 415 1 162 130 65 111	448 56 23 41	1 057 916 119 45 22	1 037	1 261	1 197 5 221 5 111 2 112		725 146 72	473 49 17 33	295 221 69 37	975 159 58	920 279 102 180

Uncludes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

_					Ab	ilene (part in	Taylor Cour	nty) – Con.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	·			
Census Tracts	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Mole, 16 years old and over Labor force Percent of total Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Imate of institution Enrolled in school Other under 65 years	1 719 1 497 87.1 1 279 1 249 30 2.3 222 31 106 34	1 117 933 83.5 882 817 65 7.4 184	1 044 822 78.7 772 762 10 1.3 222 - 55 37	591 456 77.2 358 337 21 5.9 135 16 9	416 253 60.8 199 194 5 2.5 163 50	936 657 70.2 627 598 29 4.6 279 - 57	258 199 77.1 199 199 - - 59 - 9	717 717 706 	854 686 80.3 656 642 14 2.1 168 - 21 52	1 655 1 307 79.0 1 190 1 156 34 2.9 348 5 191 75	806 671 83,3 618 618 - - 135 - 80 20	997 873 87.6 814 814 	1 175 1 022 87.0 1 008 999 9 0.9 153
Other 65 years and over Male, 16 to 21 years old Not enrolled in school Not high school graduates Unemployed or not in labor force	51 273 70 22 4	113 166 73 33 18	130 189 56 21	76 75 66 26 5	59 42 39 20	148 162 78 30 14	18 28 4 -	11 155 100 55 55	95 74 45 10 3	77 362 70 39	35 111 14 5	55 150 26 16	41 1 99 5 5 5
Female, 16 years old and over Labor force	2 074 939 45.3 935 900 35 3.7 1 135	1 285 541 42.1 536 507 29 5.4 744 842 350 233 76	1 366 613 44.9 613 579 34 5.5 753 803 341 107 56	838 384 45.8 384 354 30 7.8 454 433 180 83 15	563 315 56.0 315 293 22 7.0 248 214 89 57 24	1 181 493 41.7 493 493 493 - 688 628 251 145 47	260 75 28.8 75 75 75 	825 11 1.3 11 11 - 814	1 024 571 55.8 566 546 20 3.5 453 649 348 118 50	1 939 1 034 53.3 3 022 947 75 7.3 905 1 046 515 247 82	975 495 50.8 495 478 17 3.4 480 688 372 174 76	1 218 598 49.1 593 577 16 2.7 620 801 412 137 30	1 208 374 31.0 374 369 5 1.3 834 912 288 138
OCCUPATION													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 149 334 50 143 285 222 15	1 324 191 47 29 177 145 8	1 341 238 45 75 110 64 18	691 54 25 48 27 14	487 33 4 11 17 17	1 091 66 14 31 58 36 22	274 47 6 19 28 22	11 5 - - -	1 188 85 14 25 100 82 6	2 103 361 37 105 107 87 6	1 096 130 16 37 120 101 6	1 391 341 48 128 284 237 20	1 368 360 52 98 422 303 36
Sales workers	297 175 451 236 30 77 192 86	168 96 215 159 45 48 110 33	174 124 235 166 46 44 119 41	91 66 107 105 33 35 77 35	36 17 102 65 36 16 57	46 32 102 137 32 49 252 91	35 18 31 22 6 11 44 16	- - - - 6	143 85 123 206 45 80 176 64	296 180 470 199 56 47 213 85	143 78 227 177 56 39 93 48	172 72 269 88 21 40 72 15	260 65 161 63 5 22 10
Loborers, except form Form workers Service workers¹ Cleaning and food service workers Protective service workers Personal and health service workers Private household workers	36 - 212 96 32 57 20	77 9 169 90 18 30 16	51 29 152 60 11 76 26	20 8 137 72 41 9	51 89 57 5 27 26	63 9 224 127 73 43	24 10 - 10 17	-	49 229 109 17 98 13	76 20 272 129 52 70 4	28 7 108 51 11 41 15	29 17 83 35 6 36 21	23 30 17 9 4 4 8
Female employed, 16 years old end over	900 207 127 27 86 361 173	507 85 25 42 49 172 38	579 123 66 25 83 169 47	354 18 10 40 93 31	293 11 11 5 29 94 26	493 46 24 17 15 83 14	75 15 15 - - 26 16	11 5 - - - -	546 36 21 29 70 95 25	947 147 65 14 148 376 148	478 66 33 14 59 200 72	577 170 97 49 53 209 84	369 134 73 49 48 121 43
Operatives, including transport Other blue-callar workers Form workers Service workers, except private householdPrivate household workers	56 18 - 125 20	38 5 4 96 16	28 9 - 116 26	62 20 - 102 9	45 24 - 59 26	142 18 - 129 43	7 10 17	6 - - -	98 24 181 13	93 28 - 137 4	35 10 79 15	15 6 7 47 21	5 - - 4 8
INDUSTRY													
Total ampleyed, 16 years old and aver Construction Manufacturing Durable goods Transportation Communications, utilities, and sanitary services Wholesale trade Retail trade	2 149 67 218 112 55 89 132 499	1 324 81 141 81 40 64 49 328	1 341 99 111 54 27 71 112 256	691 43 79 47 18 7 43 169	487 22 65 19 16 34 22 81	1 091 104 167 106 25 30 35 224	274 6 38 15 	11 	1 188 95 196 102 23 47 96 294	2 103 116 185 79 55 73 128 428	1 096 77 132 73 25 64 80 213	1 391 53 106 50 41 81 66 307	1 368 52 119 45 45 40 76 232
Finance, insurance, and real estate Business and repair services Personal services Health services Educational services Other professional and related services Public administration Other industries	168 104 83 89 253 110 147 135	111 26 94 76 100 84 43 87	41 29 75 90 170 92 64 104	44 28 67 85 29 47 11 21	24 12 79 28 29 19 19	11 51 140 72 84 40 34 74	11 15 28 22 29 6 	6 5 -	25 41 88 81 78 31 57 36	108 57 72 84 405 164 164 64	60 49 68 53 118 44 53 60	91 34 101 56 225 65 104 61	209 35 22 66 144 109 70 149
CLASS OF WORKER													
Total employed, 16 years old and over Private wage and salary workers Government workers Local government workers Unpoid family workers	2 149 1 600 362 218 187	1 324 1 086 86 49 146	1 341 935 228 69 174 4	541 50 12 100	487 411 36 17 40	1 091 805 166 53 120	274 177 34 19 63	11	1 188 912 168 70 98 10	2 103 1 506 380 154 211 6	1 096 789 173 81 120 14	1 391 964 304 214 112 11	1 368 882 208 133 271 7

¹includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

				part in Taylor						lance of Tayl	or County	
Census Tracts	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0134	Tract 0127	Troct 0128	Trac† 0132	Tract 0133
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
Male, 16 years old and ever	189 163 86.2 158 158	219 201 91.8 169 169 	7 075 7 028 95.6 33 33	1 638 1 638 100.0	839 762 90.8 439 425 14 3.2		346 266 76.9 261 261 	259 221 85.3 174 152 22 12.6	111111		357 303 84.9 193 189 4 2.1	146 118 80.9 118 118
Inmate of institution	17 3 6	6 6	31 16	 	33 40 4	-	5 40 35	15 19 4	-	•••	25 18 11	22
Mele, 16 to 21 years old Not enrolled in school Not high school graduates Unemployed or not in labar torce	44 3 	33 17 10	53 16 11 11	899 854 34 -	172 109 52 14	-	37 19 14	49 13 -	-	•••	75 44 21 4	40 -
Female, 16 years old and over Labor force Percent of total Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force	190 85 44.7 85 71 14 16.5 105	225 102 45.3 102 98 4 3.9 123	1 096 230 21.0 208 172 36 17.3 866	11 11 	916 441 48.1 441 414 27 6.1 475		420 136 32.4 136 123 13 9.6 284	306 171 55.9 171 166 5 2.9 135			351 132 37.6 132 121 11 8.3 219	131 59 45.0 59 54 5 8.5 72
Married women, husband present	124 56 11	177 94 67 37	983 185 518 69	- - -	664 265 306 105	-	246 68 68 13	188 99 61 19	- - - -	•••	292 118 79 23	94 43 18 11
OCCUPATION								}				
Tatal employed, 16 years ald and ever Professional, technical, and kindred workers Health workers Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Monagers and administrators, except farm Salaried Self-employed in retail trade	22	267 9 - 17 17	205 35 21 9 -	-	839 64 31 6 19	-	384 12 8 18 14	318 52 9 28 28 16	- - - - -		310 55 13 18 19 19	172 10 4 6 5
Sales workers Retail trade Clerical and kindred workers Croitsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Construction craftsmen Mechanics and repairmen Operatives, except transport	41 34 4 - 31	21 16 44 46 9 29 58 18	15 10 35 5 - - 26	-	49 20 120 90 7 46 180	-	12 5 18 100 28 16 84	18 8 55 52 20 16 30	- - - - -		12 12 39 55 15 23 30 27	56 28 24 8 - 15
Transport equipment operatives Laborers, except form Form workers Service workers Cleaning and food service workers Protective service workers Personal and health service workers Private household workers	5 30 19 6 5	3 4 42 22 - 20 5	14 12 63 11		56 54 5 189 149 30 13		22 30 13 64 49 4 11	5 14 57 20 5 32			24 49 36 - 13	11 25 - - - - 6
Female employed, 16 years old and over	5 - 11 30	98 - - 4 6 27 8	172 35 9 - 10 35 25	-	414 42 6 4 24 96 28	-	123 4 - 10 - 10 8	166 47 28 11 6 40 4	-		121 33 18 7 6 28 6	54 6 6 15 12
Operatives, including transport Other blue-collar workers Farm workers Service workers, except private household Private household workers	5	30 5 21 5	9 14 12 57	-	107 23 105 13	-	37 12 - 39 11	20 5 37	-	•••	5 42 	11 4
INDUSTRY	229	267	205		220		204	410			210	170
Testal employed, 16 years old end over	9 47 32 7 13	267 26 63 37 - 8 23 74	205 5 15 10 - - 12 39	-	839 34 219 123 32 25 27 174	- - - - - -	384 42 93 53 20 22 49	318 17 35 24 5 10 5 49			310 25 16 17 5 5 64	172 20 6 12 24 47
Finance, insurance, and real estate Business and repair services Personal services Health services Educational services Other professional and related services Public administration Other industries	10 - 16 5	13 5 10 9 6 6 24	33 46 14 19 10	-	43 27 68 79 43 15 20 33	-	4 24 20 24 37 6 43	28 21 8 53 40 6 27	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		5 17 19 30 29 21 27 30	\6 4 6 - 31
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total smpleyed, 16 years old and over	163 44 33 22	267 236 22 10 9	205 134 65 9 6	-	839 689 125 44 25		384 317 42 23 25	318 209 74 15 35		•••	310 236 57 24 17	172 84 18 18 61

Uncludes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

Ţ		aylor County—C	T	e for derived figures (perce Total for split tract in Jones County			tracts in Taylor	County	
Census Tracts	Tract 0134	Tract 0135	Troct 0136	Tract 0201	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0134
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	358 310	942 676	1 243 879	211 168	194 168	223 205	357 303	492 384	617 531
Percent of total Civilian labor force Employed	86.6 300 295	71.8 676 669	70.7 872 857	79.6 168 164	86.6 163 163	91.9 173 173	84.9 193 189	78.0 379 379	86.1 474 447 27
Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force	5 1.7	7 1.0	15 1.7	2.4	-	Ξ.	4 2.1	=	27 5.7
Not in labor force Inmate of institution	48 _ 23	266 19 37	364 22 67	43 - 7	26 17	18 - 6	54 25	108 27	86 - 38
Enrolled in school Other under 65 years Other 65 years and over	6 19	73 137	92 183	12 24	3 6	6	18 11	40 41	25 23
Male, 16 to 21 years eld Not enrolled in school Not high school graduates Unemployed or not in labor force	37 5 5 5	77 23 14 5	156 80 54 24	11 4 4 -	44 3 - -	33 17 10 -	75 44 21 4	77 19 14	86 18 5 5
Famale, 16 years old and over Labor force Percent of total	356 145 40.7	1 041 311 29.9	1 405 543 38 .6	211 89 42.2	194 85 43.8	240 111 46.3	351 132 37.6	551 195 35.4	662 316 47.7
Civilian labor force	145 140	311 292	543 531	89 89	85 71	111 107	132 121	195 177	316 306 10
Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force	5 3.4 211	19 6.1 730	12 2.2 862	122	14 16.5 109	4 3.6 129	11 8.3 219	18 9.2 356	3.2 346
Married women, husband present	268 112	706 247	883 339	180 77	128 56	182 99	292 118	340 111	456 211
With own children under 6 years	81 27	72 40	140 33	30	11 11	67 37	79 23	86 24	142 46
OCCUPATION									
Total employed, 16 years old and over Professional, technical, and kindred workers Health workers	435 44 6	961 76 5	1 388 79 11	253 46 -	234 9 	280 13	310 55 13	556 22 4	753 96 15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Managers and administrators, except farm Salaried	24 49 30	20 91 51	38 96 52	12 39 39	22 22	4 17 17	18 19 19	14 23 19	96 15 52 77 46 26
Salf-emplayed in retail trade Sales workers	14 57	19 11	25 77	28	37	21	12	68	26 75
Retail tradeClerical and kindred workers	33 54 76	6 110 105	43 205 247	24 41 39	6 41 34	16 53	12 39 55	33 42 108	41 109 128
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Construction craftsmen Mechanics and repairmen	23 20	31 24	71 46	5 9	4	46 9 29 58	15 23	28 16	43 !
Operatives, except transportTransport equipment operatives	43 13	103 28	133 63	12 3	31 20	18	30 27	99 34	36 73 18
Laborers, except farm Farm workers Service workers'	5 47 47	57 251 117	64 1 234 179	5 30 10	10 30	3 4 42	24 49	41 38 64	12 61 104 42
Cleaning and food service workersProtective service workersPersonal and health service workers	22 9 12	47 - 65	111 6 62	- - 6	19 6 5	22 20	36 13	49 4 11	42 14 44
Private household workers	 140	12 292	11 531	- 89	- 71	5 107	121	17 177	306
Female employed, 16 years old and over Professional, technical, and kindred workers Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	24 18	26 16	32 21 27	24 6	5	-	33 18	10 6 10	71 46
Managers and administrators, except farm Sales workers Clerical and kindred workers	7 11 44	13 6 77	62 151	18	11 30	4 6 36	7 6 28	15 22	18 17 84
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Operatives, including transport	7 11	13 52	30 62	20	10 20	12 30	6 5	8 48	11 31
Other blue-collar workers Farm workers Service workers, except private household	10 5 28	21 85	32 11 143	- - 6	- - 5	5 	- 42	16 _ 39	10 10 65
Private household workers		12	11	-	_	5	-	17	-
INDUSTRY Total employed, 16 years old and over	435	961	1 388	253	234	280	310	556	753
Construction Manufacturing Durable goods	37 48 43	74 87 78	118 84 42	14 4 4	9 47 32	26 63 37	25 16 -	42 113 53	54 83 67 25 23 46
TransportationCommunications, utilities, and sanitary services	20 13	60 4	45 108	32	32 7 13	- 8	17 5	26 12 46	25 23
Wholesale trade Retail trade	41 82	106	69 257	40	13 43	23 74	5 64	96	131
Finance, Insurance, and real estate Business and repair services Personal services	17 17 14	28 33 57	44 40 77	-	33 10	13 5 10	5 17 19	20 24 26	45 38 22
Health servicesEducational services	12 46 4	33 57 86 35 23 52	45 103 38	20 12	16 5	9 14 -	30 29 21	28 43 —	38 22 65 86 10 47
Other professional and related services Public administration Other industries	4 20 64	52 307	63 297	17 42	12 26	11 24	27 30	6 74	47 78
CLASS OF WORKER						***	***	556	753
Total employed, 16 years old and over Private wage and salary workers Government workers	435 284 68	961 508 188	1 388 919 166	253 172 49 17	234 168 44	280 240 31	310 236 57	401 60	493 142
Local government workers Self-employed workers Unpaid family workers	44 83 	69 252 13	44 291 12	17 32 -	33 22 -	14 9 -	24 17	41 86 9	59 118 -

Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970

	[Data based	ased on sample, see text. For minimum b				ved figures	(percent, m	edian, etc.) and me	ning of sym	bols, see tex	ct]		
Canada Turata		Jo	nes County		To	ylor County		Abilene (part in Jones County)		Balance	of Jones Co	ounty	
Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Total	Abilene (part)	Balance	Total	Abilene (part)	Balance	Tract 0201	Tract 0201	Troct 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							i				-		
All families Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$7,000 to \$5,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$9,000 to \$6,999 \$10,000 to \$1,999 \$10,000 to \$1,999 \$10,000 to \$1,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$49,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more Median income Mean income Fomilies and unrelated individuals	2 376 2 604 2 558 2 311 2 463 1 829 3 128 2 905	4 496 72 777 482 450 392 347 303 368 224 346 381 270 28 81 28 \$5 341 \$7,790	90 -6 11 6 4 9 -15 15 6 6 15 12 6 	4 406 72 371 471 444 392 343 353 218 31 367 264 81 28 \$301 \$7 779	24 829 571 952 1 304 1 714 1 984 2 257 2 183 2 008 2 095 1 605 2 782 2 524 2 181 101 \$7 722 \$8 887	22 361 478 828 1 118 1 455 1 832 1 979 2 009 1 790 1 892 1 477 2 518 2 317 2 014 520 94 457 822 \$9 013	2 468 93 124 186 249 172 278 174 218 203 128 264 207 137 48 7 \$6 874 \$7 738	90 - - - 11 6 - 4 9 - - 15 16 15 12 6 - - 4 17 8 8 323	92 	740 12 68 91 84 57 57 82 76 56 25 34 30 41 18 99 \$6 912 \$7 796	944 -77 82 67 70 85 70 50 67 98 94 109 45 18 12 \$7 420 \$8 844	1 253 23 124 96 138 123 120 63 75 103 50 68 124 101 138 74 75 104 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105	1 377 37 87 202 155 132 81 134 85 127 41 119 96 74 77 55 932 \$6 666
Median income	\$5 636 \$6 946	\$5 074 \$6 664	\$6 667 \$7 175	\$5 048 \$6 654	\$5 717 \$6 992	\$5 735 \$7 023	\$5 564 \$6 659	\$6 667 \$7 175	\$7 000 \$7 174	\$4 346 \$6 282	\$5 777 \$7 427	\$4 798 \$6 776	\$5 065 \$6 127
Unrelated individuals	\$1 752 \$1 752 \$2 583	1 255 \$1 747 \$2 630	24	1 231 \$1 728 \$2 626	10 657 \$1 752 \$2 578	10 074 \$1 760 \$2 606	583 \$1 651 \$2 094	24 		282 \$1 692 \$2 309	293 \$1 797 \$2 861	\$1 703 \$2 714	\$1 722 \$2 522
All femilies With wage or solary income Mean wage or solary income With nonform self-employment income Mean nonfarm self-employment income Mean nonfarm self-employment income Mean form self-employment income Mean form self-employment income Mean Social Security income Mean Social Security income With public assistance or public welfare income With public assistance or public welfare income With other income Mean ather income	29 325 24 982 \$7 677 3 988 \$7 356 2 461 \$3 078 5 619 \$1 529 1 273 \$951 8 133 \$2 112	4 496 3 406 \$6 549 621 \$6 378 1 004 \$4 124 1 264 \$1 501 329 \$866 1 242 \$1 961	90 90 \$7 416 6 17 11 22	4 406 3 316 \$6 525 615 \$6 435 987 \$4 169 1 253 \$1 502 318 \$880 1 220 \$1 969	24 829 21 576 \$7 855 3 367 \$7 537 1 457 \$2 358 4 355 \$1 537 944 \$980 6 891 \$2 139	22 361 19 679 \$7 978 3 006 \$7 662 802 \$1 729 3 652 \$1 577 836 \$962 6 225 \$2 179	2 468 1 897 \$6 574 361 \$6 494 655 \$3 127 703 \$1 327 108 \$1 117 666 \$1 773	90 90 97 416 6 17 11 22	92 71 \$6 488 10 53 \$2 520 9 	740 575 \$6 283 108 \$5 484 91 \$4 507 246 \$1 401 95 \$812 218 \$3 358	944 737 \$7 483 140 \$6 614 174 \$4 624 288 \$1 576 34 \$954 332 \$1 856	\$ 253 985 \$6 604 233 \$8 145 157 \$4 443 300 \$1 571 114 \$849 369 \$1 670	1 377 948 \$5 848 124 \$3 685 512 \$4 042 410 \$1 456 75 \$981 301 \$1 454
Percent of families with incomes: Less than .50 of poverty level .50 to .74 .75 to .99 1.00 to 1.24 1.25 to 1.99 2.00 to 2.99 3.00 or more	4.0 5.5	4.7 5.8 9.4 9.3 6.5 14.8 19.6 29.9	12.2 6.7 - 6.7 4.4 17.8 52.2	4.5 5.8 9.6 9.5 6.5 15.0 19.6 29.4	3.7 3.6 4.8 6.4 7.5 13.2 26.6 34.1	3.6 3.6 4.7 6.6 7.2 13.2 26.5 34.7	4.5 3.8 5.8 5.2 9.7 14.1 27.6 29.3	12.2 6.7 - 6.7 4.4 17.8 52.2	9.8 - 6.5 - 17.4 12.0 54.3	3.8 5.9 10.4 9.1 10.1 18.2 17.6 24.9	2.2 4.6 8.9 7.9 3.9 13.3 25.3 33.8	5.5 5.7 9.4 10.6 5.7 14.0 17.8 31.4	5.2 7.0 10.5 9.9 7.6 15.2 15.2 25.4
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								 					
Pemilies Percent of all families Mean family income Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Mean size of family With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Mean number of related children under 6 years Mean number of related children under 6 years Mean number of related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Percent in labor force Mean number of related children under 6 years Percent in labor force Mean number of related children under 6 years	3 903 13.3 \$2 137 \$1 311 13.6 3.75 2 422 2.90 1 498 1.63 1 043 866 2.72 470 50.4 1.54	894 19.9 \$2 197 \$1 212 21.0 3.75 490 3.08 3.35 1.73 144 108 2.37 59 20.3 1.54	17 18.9 11 	877 19.9 \$2 196 \$1 186 20.2 3.72 479 3.03 324 1.69 144 108 2.37 59 20.3 1.54	3 009 12.1 \$2 119 \$1 340 11.4 3.76 1 932 2.86 1 163 1.60 899 758 2.77 411 54.7	2 658 11.9 \$2 170 \$1 362 12.1 3.85 1 790 2.89 1 102 1.63 844 735 2.81 395 52.9 1.57	351 14.2 \$1 734 \$1 171 6.0 3.07 142 2.41 61 1.23 23 	17 18.9 	99.8	149 20.1 \$1 638 \$1 055 33.6 3.04 46 3.17 37 1.57 22 15	148 15.7 \$2 309 \$1 170 10.8 3.76 48 2.96 48 2.27 34 34 2.59 18	259 20.7 \$2 258 \$1 192 20.8 3.69 1.58 2.80 127 1.65 55 36 1.97 22	312 22.7 \$2 378 \$1 155 18.3 3.95 183 3.13 1.58 23
Femily beeds Percent 65 years and over Civilian male heads under 65 years Percent in labor farce	3 903 23.8 1 809 80.5	894 36.0 469 88.7	17 6 	877 35.5 463 88.6	3 009 20.1 1 340 77.7	2 658 17.8 1 180 77.4	351 37.9 160 80.0	17 6 	9 9	149 65.8 37 78.4	148 26.4 83 95.2	259 30.9 143 87.4	312 30.1 191 88.0
Unrelated Individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean Income Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Percent ó5 years and over	3 313 43.9 \$947 \$853 15.5 56.7	704 56.1 \$1 005 \$769 24.7 76.4	 -	700 56.9 \$1 010 \$763 24.9 76.9	2 609 41.4 \$932 \$876 13.1 51.3	2 279 39.9 \$923 \$888 13.6 48.7	330 56.6 \$993 \$791 9.7 69.7	 -	5 	169 59.9 \$958 \$828 28.4 78.7	158 53.9 \$1 149 \$629 22.2 84.8	250 56.6 \$934 \$840 20.4 74.0	118 57.3 \$1 075 \$672 33.9 68.6
Persons Percent of all persons Percent receiving Social Security income Percent 65 years and over Percent receiving Social Security income Reloted children under 18 years Percent living with both parents	17 968 16,9 18.5 19.3 75.2 6 924 59.9	4 053 25.5 23.2 26.9 70.9 1 459 72.4	93 32.2 11.8 11.8 43 100.0	3 960 25.4 23.4 27.2 70.6 1 416 71.5	13 915 15.3 17.2 17.1 77.1 5 465 56.6	12 506 15.2 15.5 15.3 77.1 5 098 54.3	1 409 16.4 32.7 33.7 77.5 367 88.3	93 32.2 11.8 11.8 43 100.0	58 25.8 7.4 7.4 44 100.0	622 24.7 38.7 50.2 75.0 146 53.4	714 21.4 27.3 26.2 80.2 255 60.0	1 207 26.8 22.5 26.2 69.6 413 71.2	1 349 27.2 16.0 19.2 59.1 558 79.6
Heuseholds Percent of all households Owner occupied Mean value of unit Renter ocpied Mean grass rent Percent lacking same or oli plumbing facilities	5 937 18.3 3 092 \$7 100 2 845 \$66 5.3	1 287 28.0 877 \$5 700 410 \$42 10.1	6.5 6 - -	1 281 28.4 871 \$5 700 410 \$42 10.1	4 650 16.7 2 215 \$7 700 2 435 \$70 4,0	4 168 16.1 1 861 \$8 100 2 307 \$72 3.1	482 23.2 354 \$5 800 128 \$50 11.6	6.5 6 - -	14 25.9 14 	305 31.5 220 \$6 500 85 \$33 12.1	257 22.6 168 \$4 600 89 \$51 9.7	480 29.3 333 \$5 700 147 \$48 12.3	225 31.7 136 \$4 300 89 \$33 4.0

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

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Census Tracts	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract	Troct	Trac	
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							0107	0108	0109	0110	0111	0112	2 0113
All families Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$7,000 to \$5,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$8,999 \$7,000 to \$1,999 \$10,000 to \$11,999 \$10,000 to \$11,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$25,000 to \$44,999 \$25,000 to \$44,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more Median income Hean income Families and unrelated individuals Median income Median income Median income	10 35 67 70 54 83 59	686 18 52 82 62 69 96 57 61 51 49 25 44 15 5 \$5 44 15 25 \$6 402	389 — 4 25 344 25 34 30 53 80 27 27 23 19 43 30 19 56 606 \$7 527	753 15 21 46 46 1154 1157 58 65 51 51 54 52 32 14 	952 27 	1 334 32 5 16 22 44 49 89 89 131 140 247 278 215 17 \$10 405 \$10 823	974 13 47 379 62 107 85 115 98 107 82 101 72 72 34 6 57 194 \$7 864	796 47 65 95 119 90 97 39 42 29 44 40 17 11 5 \$5 178 \$6 438	638 15 66 55 49 50 17 72 45 23 66 64 37 79 2 2 57 153 \$7 616	349 166 23 47 62 30 78 30 19 17 6 6 12 - - 9 4 883 \$5 244	157 111 4 144 288 288 9 5 - - 6 4 4 25 5 5 5 - 7 5 5 - 8 8 9 7 8 7 8 8 9 8 9 8 9 8 9 8 9 8 9 8	9499 188 39 855 74 120 78 100 85 88 89 63 56 5 5 7 80 81 87 87 88 87 89 87 88 88 89 87 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88	9 20 15 19 38 31 96 70 51 141 163 141 145 20 \$ 9 644 \$10 098
Unrelated individuals	\$4 089 1 981 \$934	\$3 355 1 052 \$949	\$6 916 42 \$1 278	\$5 920 76 \$987	\$9 264	\$10 568 69	\$7 227 197	\$5 143 382	\$6 879 103	\$3 173 \$4 094 295	\$3 506 \$6 103 205	\$5 629 \$6 318 358	\$8 995 \$9 315 192
Mean income	\$1 541	\$1 367	\$1 258	\$1 452	\$3 250 \$4 780	\$4 214 \$5 633	\$3 679 \$4 081	\$1 940 \$2 444	\$1 347 \$2 308	\$2 356 \$2 733	\$2 900 \$3 909	\$2 982 \$4 294	\$3 923 \$5 164
All families With wage or salary income Mean wage or salary income With nonform self-employment income Mean nonform self-employment income Mean form self-employment income Mean form self-employment income With Social Security income Mean Social Security income With public assistance or public welfare income Mean public assistance or public welfare income Mean other income Mean other income Mean other income RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL!	884 768 \$8 051 140 \$8 679 81 \$2 335 162 \$1 868 6 360 \$2 147	686 609 \$5 030 109 \$6 034 15 194 \$1 480 34 \$938 \$938 \$1 158	389 370 \$6 531 49 \$5 213 5 66 \$1 612 10 83 \$1 745	753 651 \$6 371 35 \$3 953 ————————————————————————————————————	952 902 \$8 922 57 \$11 503 11 33 \$2 198 29 \$1 084 114 \$1 849	1 334 1 194 \$10 103 167 \$8 008 48 \$1 073 115 \$1 621 4 41 \$1 810	974 874 \$6 893 98 \$6 463 5 205 \$1 484 26 \$1 015 169 \$3 965	796 625 \$5 700 80 \$4 919 10 267 \$1 371 47 \$877 148 \$5 222	638 553 \$7 383 72 \$4 432 14 86 \$1 105 106 \$900 67 \$2 884	349 313 \$4 758 28 \$3 189 	\$8 574 15 15 10 \$4 \$1 759 10 51 \$2 999	949 839 \$6 232 129 \$5 665 42 \$2 476 129 \$1 271 25 \$894 325 \$1 448	1 017 883 \$9 102 212 \$6 641 36 \$342 135 \$2 069 14 343 \$1 508
Percent of families with incomes: Less than .50 of poverty level .50 to .74 .75 to .99 1.00 to 1.24 1.25 to 1.49 1.50 to 1.99 2.00 to 2.99 3.00 or more	1.1 3.3 4.4 4.8 8.3 11.2 26.6 40.4	5.1 5.5 12.2 7.7 8.0 9.8 30.6 21.0	2.3 8.5 13.9 6.4 17.2 28.5 23.1	3.1 6.6 13.1 13.8 8.4 19.5 21.4 14.1	2.8 1.6 2.9 4.8 4.2 13.1 36.7 33.8	2.4 0.4 3.5 5.4 6.7 31.4 50.2	4.1 3.4 3.6 7.0 11.3 9.3 32.5 28.7	9.4 5.9 10.1 11.9 12.2 11.1 22.5 17.0	8.9 8.6 3.9 8.8 7.1 13.2 23.2 26.3	7.7 13.5 9.7 6.3 15.2 11.2 23.8 12.6	7.0 12.7 12.1 5.7 12.7 8.9 15.9 24.8	1.9 5.0 6.5 9.9 5.4 15.2 31.4 24.8	2.0 1.2 2.2 5.4 7.1 11.9 24.1
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										72.0	27.0	24.0	46.2
Percent of all families Percent of all families Mean family income Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Mean size of family With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Mean number of related children under 6 years Families with female head With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Percent in labor force Mean number of related children under 6 years	78 8.8 \$1.853 \$892 7.7 2.50 42 1.17 39 1.00 10 	157 22.9 \$2 169 \$1 079 3.2 3.32 98 2.22 67 1.84 22 22 	42 10.8 \$2 902 \$611 3.64 33 2.24 20 4	172 22.8 \$3 362 \$1 169 15.1 5.45 145 4.01 2.52 56 50 3.70 18	70 7.4 \$2 644 \$1 999 7.1 5.37 65 3.86 31 31 3.35 14	2.8 \$662 \$2 333 	108 11.1 \$2 120 \$1 573 8.3 3.95 75 2.60 36 1.58 33 2.42 4	202 25.4 \$2 020 \$1 469 18.8 3.74 118 3.05 85 1.55 76 67 2.79 43 69.8 1.53	137 21.5 \$2 178 \$1 751 41.6 4.33 100 3.27 71 1.51 68 48 3.58 45 71.1	108 30.9 \$2 391 \$1 509 26.9 4.51 81 3.59 58 1.41 59 48.6 3.63 35 48.6	50 31.8 \$2 871 \$1 334 4.54 2.54 2.54 1.89 1.89 1.8	127 13.4 \$1 977 \$940 2.82 62 1.94 39 1.18 38 26 1.81	54 5.3 \$908 \$1 537 7.4 3.19 2.00 26 1.46 25 25 2.52 18
Fently heeds Percent 65 years and over Civitian male heads under 65 years Percent in labor force	78 68 58.8	157 19.7 82 100.0	42 38 34.2	172 16.3 99 94.9	70 32 71.9	37 13.5 4	108 17.6 45 100.0	202 29.7 79 67.1	137 15.3 62 79.0	108 22.2 20	50 22.0 27	127 17.3 39	54 9.3 24
Useslated individuals	241 49.3 \$674 \$1 230 	172 51.7 \$924 \$892 7.0 59.3	27 64.3 \$748 \$1 102 22.2	\$2 68.4 \$703 \$1 138 19.2 34.6	13.3	12 17.4 	\$3 26.9 \$1 257 \$507 9.4 86.8	185 48,4 \$1 105 \$720 22.7 50.8	64 62.1 \$722 \$1 104 28.1 40.6	96 32.5 \$1 008 \$785 22.9 61.5	51 24.9 \$769 \$1 048 13.7 52.9	61.5 94 26.3 \$642 \$1 138 4.3 52.1	38 19.8 \$549 \$1 274 13.2 34.2
Persens	436 14.2 3.2 1.8 47 80.9	693 28.4 24.0 21.6 84.7 201 72.6	180 12.2 16.1 3.3 69 59.4	989 32.7 7.7 6.4 77.8 546 60.8	384 10.7 - - 234 49.6	119 2.3 13.4 4.2 59 13.6	480 13.4 20.0 18.8 71.1 229 48.0	941 32.3 23.0 20.2 88.4 337 51.9	657 28.3 7.6 9.9 44.6 307 43.0	583 39.7 12.7 14.2 77.1 302 37.1	278 36.9 8.6 16.2 28.9 98 51.0	452 14,0 16,6 19,7 84,3 122 54,9	210 5.6 10.0 8.6 77 16,9
Percent of all households	163 14.5 6 157 \$66	282 31.9 101 \$5 700 181 \$54	\$6 13.8 39 \$5 500 17	199 24.9 145 \$5 900 54 \$66 9.5	73 7.4 53 \$10 400 20	49 3.5 32 \$11 100 17	161 13.9 78 \$5 900 83 \$76	334 32.1 153 \$5 700 181 \$57 4.8	201 28.8 81 \$4 400 120 \$65 14.4	184 30.5 49 \$5 500 135 \$54 7.1	83 25.0 19	170 14.2 29	74 6.4 38 \$15 600 36 \$112

1 Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

	Abilene (part in Taylor County)—Con.												
Census Tracts	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											-		
All families Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$5,000 to \$5,799 \$9,000 to \$7,999 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$12,000 to \$1,999 \$15,000 to \$4,999 \$25,000 to \$4,999 \$25,000 to \$4,999 \$25,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 t	7 529 27 36 34 51 103 112 96 154 129 206 214 28 59 156 \$9 155 1 744 \$8 529 \$9 483 215 \$3 411 \$4 280	993 24 49 45 74 76 66 135 76 88 90 64 27 - \$7 208 \$8 073 1 1 19 \$6 408 \$7 354 205 \$2 57 35 87 35 87	882 14 32 60 71 53 78 79 77 77 86 44 44 86 92 22 87 21 8 87 761 \$9 375 1 219 \$6 071 \$7 86 91 37 86 91 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87	\$28 13 31 70 64 922 53 56 18 30 33 32 21 11 \$4 935 \$5 767 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77	301 7 38 27 50 30 10 11 29 28 3 16 4 5 5 4 950 \$7 562 \$3 495 \$5 243	741 4 47 600 1200 1222 119 551 84 300 42 221 227 27 \$5 147 \$5 812 1 131 \$3 889 \$4 525 390 \$1 679 \$2 681	207 	11	768 14 51 21 36 53 36 69 94 47 79 79 79 52 52 51 88 80 99 54 489 \$54 861	1 207 24 53 60 84 110 88 75 129 104 59 9 148 143 77 51 2 115 \$4 532 \$6 067 908 \$1 353 \$2 199	735 200 5 111 25 485 644 397 112 69 99 1111 98 808 \$9 162 804 \$8 504 \$8	900 34 111 20 38 211 54 70 52 32 129 148 201 44 \$11 194 \$11 195 1 104 \$9 906 \$10 501	980 177 10 10 10 11 10 15 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 37 180 307 180 307 180 315 49 180 315 49 180 316 49 317 180 318 318 318 318 318 318 318 318 318 318
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES					r	,	•		**	4 2	,	•	
All families With wage or salary income Mean wage ar salary income With nonform self-employment income Mean nonform self-employment income With farm self-employment income With farm self-employment income With Social Security income With Social Security income With public assistance or public welfare income Mean public assistance or public welfare income Mean public ossistance or public welfare income Mean other income RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POYERTY LEVEL)	1 529 1 370 \$8 988 235 \$8 769 \$478 169 \$1 760 11 516 \$1 780	993 841 \$7 311 184 \$6 815 60 \$443 198 \$1 533 37 \$985 187 \$1 320	\$82 726 \$7 720 137 \$6 416 47 \$2 288 229 \$1 831 37 \$796 353 \$3 480	528 430 \$5 453 93 \$2 537 16 153 \$1 440 22 166 \$1 472	301 251 \$7 104 38 \$4 808 10 \$1 273 61 \$1 071 \$1 071 \$7 \$2 075	741 639 \$5 294 66 \$3 379 15 239 \$1 676 50 \$1 401 152 \$1 387	207 136 \$11 299 58 \$7 633 41 \$5 830 66 \$1 863 6 96 \$4 530	11	768 669 \$7 042 109 \$8 260 18 152 \$1 614 32 \$906 135 \$1 642	1 207 1 071 \$7 492 203 \$9 390 43 \$887 201 \$1 515 43 \$1 091 329 \$1 567	735 638 \$8 500 108 \$7 999 15 95 \$1 537 11 172 \$1 834	900 839 \$11 184 101 \$6 256 73 \$635 57 \$1 103 27 \$954 315 \$1 934	980 796 \$13 900 288 \$17 192 92 \$3 692 92 \$1 783 6 576 \$3 399
Percent of families with incomes: Less than .50 of poverty level .50 to .74 .75 ta .99 .100 to 1.24 .1.25 to 1.49 .1.50 to 1.79 2.00 to 2.99 3.00 or more	2.4 1.3 3.6 3.9 4.4 12.5 24.6 47.4	5.0 3.7 5.3 4.2 3.4 16.3 32.8 29.1	2.7 1.7 3.2 7.6 8.0 13.7 24.1 38.9	6.4 4.7 7.0 8.7 14.2 19.7 18.2 21.0	4.7 10.3 11.3 7.6 10.3 13.6 19.3 22.9	3.1 5.7 10.9 9.7 12.4 18.6 25.0 14.6	11.1 6.8 11.1 2.4 5.3 13.5 49.8	:::	3.6 4.2 5.6 2.9 8.2 7.3 30.2 38.0	3.6 4.1 1.7 7.3 5.2 15.7 23.4 38.9	3.4 1.6 1.5 2.6 2.3 15.9 39.9 32.8	3.8 1.2 1.0 3.4 3.4 8.1 19.3 59.7	2.8 9.5 -0 1.0 1.7 2.3 13.3 78.4
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	771	140	47										
Families Percent of all families Mean family income Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Mean size of family With reloted children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Mean number of related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Percent in labor force Mean number of related children under 6 years	111 7.3 \$1 995 \$1 351 3.55 84 2.40 63 1.56 42 38 2.66 17	140, 14,1 \$1,818 \$1,298 17,9 3,23 67 2,45 45 1,40 23 15	57.6 \$1 291 \$1 038 4.5 2.39 18 6 26 10	96 18.2 \$1 872 \$1 323 9.4 3.81 49 3.65 28 1.79 32 24 	79 26.2 \$2 023 \$869 41.8 2.76 45 1.93 24 34 27 2.11 12	146 19.7 \$2 908 \$1 078 15.8 4.51 95 3.79 55 1.89 33 33 3.45 8	37 17.9 \$1 724 \$1 858 16.2 4.00 26 2.85 20 		103 13.4 \$2 056 \$1 070 15.5 3.17 56 2.48 20 28 23 	114 9.4 \$1 710 \$1 437 	48 6.5 \$1 680 \$2 195 10.4 4.21 42 2.76 24 11 4	54 6.0 \$1 076 \$1 968 2.98 34 2.15 14 20 20	32 3.33 \$998 \$2 576 3.81 22 10 5
Family heads Percent 65 years and over Civilian male heads under 65 years Percent In labor force	111 5.4 15	140 50.7 49 65.3	67 34.3 23	96 30.2 39 89.7	79 29 79.3	146 26.7 74 79.7	37 37 100.0	-	103 28.2 46 60.9	114 8.8 60 91.7	48 12.5 31 48.4	54 18.5 20	32 - 27 100.0
Unrelated Individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Percent 65 years and over	\$3 24.7 \$1 256 \$543 56.6	90 43.9 \$716 \$1 103 6.7 45.6	91 27.0 \$891 \$893 25.3 74,7	112 46.1 \$1 244 \$549 4.5 70.5	137 48.8 \$919 \$895 32.1 55.5	250 64.1 \$1 178 \$618 23.2 69.2	11.3		96 42.1 \$1 162 \$668 20.8 50.0	143 34.8 \$668 \$1 017 5.6 35.0	26 37.7 \$994 \$796 23.1 50.0	33.8 \$713 \$1 054 85.5	30.2
Persons Percent of all persons Percent receiving Social Security income Percent 65 years and over Percent receiving Social Security income Related children under 18 years Percent living with both parents	447 8.0 14.5 10.5 100.0 218 45.0	542 16.8 18.5 27.5 58.4 155 73.5	251 8.2 34.7 44.6 73.2 47 44.7	478 26.5 26.8 25.7 87.0 164 32.9	355 29.7 23.9 24,8 88.6 90 42.2	908 31.2 25.6 28.0 74.8 360 68.3	155 23.0 - - - 74 100.0	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	422 16.4 24.4 23.2 84.7 147 57.8	500 12.1 15.2 14.2 83.1 151 46.4	228 8.4 13.2 8.3 110 41.8	230 7.3 27.0 32.6 82.7 74 44.6	138 3.9 11.6 4.3 67 83.6
Heuseholds Percent of all households Owner accupied Mean value of unit Renter accupied Mean gross rent Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	150 8.9 53 \$10 600 97 \$102	212 18.5 125 \$8 900 87 \$80	148 13.2 76 \$9 200 72 \$72	160 23.9 81 \$7 800 79 \$81	186 36.7 29 \$10 700 157 \$57 17.2	357 35.2 198 \$5 100 159 \$56 1.7	23 22.7	-	176 19.5 85 \$6 200 91 \$59 2.8	203 13.6 73 \$7 800 130 \$102	68 8.9 29 \$10 900 39 \$132	77 7.5 55 \$19 100 22	48 4.7 48 \$30 900

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barrocks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

Census Tracts					lor County) — C		Thedian, etc./	and meaning	of symbols, se	alance of Ta	ylor County	
Causos Hacis	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0134	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0132	Tract 0133
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families Less than \$1,000		176	1 040	_	799 17	_	30 1	235	_		291	99
\$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999	_	-	5 12	-	23 39	_	10 27	11 5	_	•••	11 10	5
\$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999	5	7 10	27 90	_	64	_	30 31	4	_	•••	22 11	- 7
\$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$6,999	12	3	128	_	93 71	_	23 20	21 18	-		20 50	4
\$7,000 to \$7,999	11	25 13	193 123	-	155 69	_	44 23	20 20	_	•••	34	12
\$8,000 to \$8,999 \$9,000 to \$9,999	9	9 14	127 56	-	92 60	-	37	28	_	•••	46 30	10 6
\$10,000 to \$11,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999	23 26	55 21	112 135	-	60 44	_	13 30	18 37	_		6 17	6 5
\$15,000 to \$24,999\$25,000 to \$49,999	32	14 5	32	_	12	_	5 3	35 18	_	•••	6 21	12 11
\$50,000 or moreMedian income	-		_	_		-	5		-	•••	7	ii
Meon income	\$13 046	\$10 255 \$10 257	\$7 528 \$8 211	-	\$6 597 \$6 762	_	\$6 216 \$7 395	\$8 661 \$8 790	_		\$6 632 \$7 927	\$8 250 \$11 769
Families and unrelated individuals	\$11 174	185 \$10 091 \$10 100	1 040 \$7 528 \$8 211	1 654 \$2 108 \$2 558	920 \$6 226 \$6 219	- -	352 \$5 200 \$6 594	262 \$8 714 \$8 749		•••	316 \$6 265 \$7 489	123 \$4 958 \$9 858
Unrelated individuals	 	9 	- -	1 654 \$2 108 \$2 558	121 \$2 864 \$2 638	-	51 \$1 722 \$1 866	\$12 450 \$8 385	-	•••	25 \$3 107	24
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES					,		Ψ1 000	40 303	-	***	\$2 386	•••
All families	1 50 127	176 176	1 040 1 040	_	799 768	-	301	235	_	•••	291	99
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 926 27	\$9 128 9	\$8 002 45	_	\$6 592	-	\$6 085	200 \$8 936	_	•••	262 \$6 755	66 \$5 411
Mean nonform self-employment income With form self-employment income	\$7 726 5	'ii	\$1 689	_	\$6 \$1 129	- - -	38 \$2 537	20	_	•••	17	37 \$12 245
Mean farm self-employment income With Social Security income	22		10	-		_		14	_			30 \$9 220
Mean Social Security Income		12	13	-	33 \$1 065	_	73 \$1 529	21	-		24	6
With public assistance or public welfare income Mean public assistance or public welfare income		_	_	-	33 \$798		21	8			16	۵
With other income	\$3 080	70 \$1 406	269 \$520	-	106 \$2 481	=	48 \$10 520	58 \$1 920	_	***	51 \$1 666	24
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of families with incomes: Less than .50 of poverty level			0.5	_	3.9	_	6.6	6.8	_		3.8	4.0
.75 to .99	=	2.8	1.5 2.1	_	6.9 7.9	_	11.3 5.6	2.1			3.8	5.1
1.00 to 1.24 1.25 to 1.49	4.7 3.3	6.3	10.4 13.8	_	9.0 11.0	_	9.3 5.3	4.7 3.8	-	• • •	5.2 6.9	4.0 4.0
1.50 to 1.99	11.3 42.0	22.7 23.9	21.7 28.8	_	19.6 24.3	-	22.3 25.9	13.6 28.5	_	•••	5.2 16.8	13.1
3.00 or more	38.7	44.3	21.2	-	17.4		13.6	40.4	_		41.6 16.8	18.2 51.5
Familles	_	5	43		140							
Percent of all families Mean family income	=	2.8	4.1 \$3 506	-	149 18.6	_	23.6	21 8.9	-		37 12,7	13.1
Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income	_	*	\$944	_	\$2 822 \$1 416	_	\$2 134 \$1 316		_		\$1 569 \$1 581	
Mean size of family	_		5.09	_	12.1 4.91		7.0 3.94		_	***	3.19	-
With related children under 18 years	-		43 3,00	_	145 3.42	_	29 4.17	21	=	***	22	***
With related children under 6 years Mean number of related children under 6 years		-			103 1.86	_	15	iò	-	• • •	'ii	***
Families with female headWith related children under 18 years	_	_	6 6	_	69 69	_	3	111	_	• • •	•••	4
Mean number of related children under 18 years. With related children under 6 years			•••	-	2.99 41	_	_		-	• • •	-	=
Percent in labor force	<u></u>	-	=	-	68,3 1,34	_	-		=	***	1 -	<u> </u>
Family heeds			40	-		-	•••		-	• • •	~ ,	-
Percent 65 years and over	_	5	43	-	149 2,7	_	71 19.7		_		37 13.5	13
Civilian male heads under 65 years Percent in labor force	_			_	46 84.8	-	54 42.6	=	-	•••	11	
Unrelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals	-	***	-	_	51	_	33	12			11	18
Mean income	-	-	-	_	42.1 \$956	=	64.7 \$1 073	44.4	_		44.0	,,,
Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income	-	-	_	-	\$927 17.6	_	\$729 15.2		-		***	
Percent 65 years and over		-	-	-	9.8	-	39.4	=]	=			-
Persons Percent of all persons	-	25 3,5	219 5.1		783 24.7	-	313 26.6	110 12.0	-		129 12.0	60 16,5
Percent receiving Social Security Income	_	-	-	-	1.4 1.7	_	24.0 12.1	5.5 4.5	-	***	15.5 15.5	13.3
Related children under 18 years	_	18	127	-	478	=	84.2 119	71	-	• • •	53	-
recent living with both parents	-	•••	90.6	Ξ	48,1	-	86.6	40.8	-	•••	100.0	16
Households Percent of all households	_	5	43	_	142	-	104	16	_		43	10
Owner occupied	_	3.3 5	4.1	-	22.0 70	_	33.9 90	7.0	<u>-</u>	***	18.4 17	13.7
Renter occupied	-	•••	43	_	\$7 700 72	_	\$5 000 14	16	-		26	
Mean gross rent Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	,	-	\$49		\$97	-	•••		-	• • •	\$73	
Excludes inmotes of institutions, members of the									_		_	

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in borracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

		Taylor County-		e for derived figures (pero Total for split tract in Jones County	tent, median, etc.) a		t tracts in Taylor	County	
Census Tracts	Tract 0134	Tract 0135	Tract	Tract 0201	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0134
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND						······································		-	
Alf families Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,799 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$6,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$8,999 \$9,000 to \$9,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more Median income Mean income Unrelated individuals Median income Unrelated individuals Median income Median income Unrelated individuals Median income Median income Median income	22 30 10 27 11 8	745 15 47 70 85 47 86 47 85 55 55 55 51 38 84 60 36 6 40 9 \$7 172 \$5 315 \$6 140 197 \$1 669 \$2 237	1 024 58 82 135 59 106 63 70 105 66 85 93 36 8 8 222 \$6 892 1 304 \$4 841 \$5 820 280 \$1 545 \$1 901	\$21 111 6 10 4 24 17 15 10 31 22 2 9 57 765 \$7 785 \$7 788 214 \$6 897 \$7 174	\$11 609 \$11 391 \$12 756	180 	291 11 10 22 11 20 50 34 46 46 17 6 21 7 \$6 632 \$7 927 316 \$2 265 \$7 489	400 14 32 30 38 27 26 56 33 43 19 35 17 14 11 5 \$6 589 \$8 477 475 \$7 439 \$7 475 \$7 439 \$8 437 437 437 437 437 437 437 437	\$35 16 6 9 12 15 43 48 48 30 30 47 39 26 110 66 51 23 37 \$9 489 613 \$8 603 \$7 039 78 \$3 158 \$4 581
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES	42 300	41 10 7	7. 70.	4£ 004	•••	•••	\$2 386	\$1 701	\$4 JOI)
All femilies With wage or salary income Mean wage or salary income With nonfarm self-employment income With nonfarm self-employment income With form self-employment income Mean farm self-employment income Mean farm self-employment income With Social Security income Mean Social Security income With public assistance or public welfare income Mean public assistance or public welfare income With other income Mean other income	300 260 \$8 433 45 \$12 406 \$3 \$2 349 53 \$1 052 \$1 25 \$1 204 47 \$1 293	745 519 \$6 248 109 \$4 698 2552 \$2 776 259 \$1 445 31 \$1 598 237 \$1 941	1 024 7811 \$6 158 153 \$2 701 276 \$3 068 361 \$1 303 30 \$775 302 \$1 635	182 161 \$7 007 16 70 \$2 263 20 111 222	155 132 \$11 934 27 \$7 726 5 22 62 \$2 955	180 180 \$9 138 9 15 12 70 \$1 406	291 262 \$6 755 17 24 16 51 \$1	400 309 \$5 941 75 \$7 326 35 \$8 553 79 \$1 462 27 \$481 72 \$8 027	\$33 460 \$8 652 \$10 568 107 \$2 145 74 \$1 041 \$1 055 1055 \$1 639
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL		·	, ,		, , , , , , ,	4	4, 555	40 -1.	** 33*
Percent of families with incomes: Less than .50 af poverty level	1.7 1.3 1.3 3.7 5.7 14.7 28.0 43.7	3.1 4.8 6.2 4.4 9.7 18.4 26.8 26.6	6.7 3.8 7.3 5.9 11.9 11.5 24.7 28.1	11.0 3.3 - 3.3 3.3 11.0 14.8 53.3	4.5 3.2 11.0 40.6 40.6	2.8 - 6.1 22.2 25.6 43.3	3.8 3.8 5.2 6.9 5.2 16.8 41.6	6.0 9.8 5.3 8.0 7.3 16.8 24.0 23.0	3.9 0.7 1.7 4.1 4.9 14.2 28.2 42.2
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									ŀ
Percent of all families Mean family income Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Mean size of family With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Mean anumber of related children under 6 years Mean anumber of related children under 6 years Families with female head With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Percent in labor force Mean number of related children under 6 years	13 4.3	105 14.1 \$1 804 \$1 028 3.15 31 3.39 14 	183 17.9 \$1 683 \$1 175 11.5 2.90 76 1.89 31 1.00 28 15	26 14.3 \$1 981 \$3 243 42.3 5.85 20 		\$ 2.8 	37 12.7 \$1 569 \$1 581 3.19 22 11 	21.0 \$2 105 \$1 273 6.0 3.83 33 4.15 7	34 6.4 \$1 554 \$2 002 4.59 30 3.13 15 20 16
Femily heeds Percent 65 years and over Civilian mole heads under 65 years Percent in labor force	13 	1 05 51.4 43 88.4	183 38,3 93 77.4	26 42.3 15	-	5 5	37 13.5 11	84 21.4 63 50.8	34 14.7 4
Vareleted Individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Percent 65 years and over	35.3 	112 56.9 \$931 \$824 10.7 67.9	165 58.9 \$1 010 \$762 9.1 80.0	28.1 	-	6	11 44.0 	\$1 68.0 \$1 094 \$771 9.8 25.5	30 38.5 \$1 023 \$858 - 16.7
Perseus Percent of all persons Percent receiving Social Security income Percent 65 years and over Percent receiving Social Security income Related children under 18 years Percent living with both parents	76 7.1 18.4 6.6 35 85.7	443 17.3 43.6 39.5 77.7 100 84.0	695 20.0 32.8 37.6 77.0 163 86.5	161 29.1 9.9 9.9 87 100.0	-	31 4.2 19.4 19.4 18	129 12.0 15.5 15.5 53 100.0	373 24.2 20.1 12.3 69.6 135 88.1	186 9.4 10.8 5.4
Horseholds Percent of all households Owner occupied Mean value of unit Renter occupied Mean gross rent Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	26 11.9 18 8	124 23.7 99 \$5 000 25 \$43 20.2	273 26.9 210 \$5 700 63 \$40 9.9	20 13.6 20 	- - - - - -	11 7.0 11 	43 18.4 17 26 \$73	114 30.0 94 \$5 100 20	42 9.4 18 24 9.5

VExcludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barrocks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

Census Tracts With		sample, see text	ones County			aylor County			bilene (part in T	aylor County)	
400 or More Negro Population	Total SMSA	Total	Abilene (part)	Balance	Total	Abilene (part)	Balance	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0131
AGE BY SEX											0131
Male, all ages Under 5 years	3 017 347	451 41	-	45]	2 566	2 529	37	308	549	285	340
3 and 4 years5 to 9 years	137	20 74		41 20	306 117	306 117	-	37 26	76 36	23 5	44
5 years6	80	23	_	74 23	320 57	316 57	4	40	55 12	33 9	62
10 to 14 years	425	3 45	_	3 45	64 380	64 367	13	6 55	98	6	10 17
15 to 19 years	90 289	5 56	_	5 56	85 233	81 223	10	15 22	25 46	53 21	57
15 years	62 72	26 13	_	26 13	36 59	36 54	5	9	7	31 7	42
17 years	45 71	5 7	_	5 7	40 64	40 59]	4	15 24	-	26
19 years 20 to 24 years	39 364	5 33	_	5 33	34 331	34 331	5 -	5	-	24	10 6
20 years21 years	105 99	6	_	6	99 99	99 99	-	12 8	33	-	30 _
25 to 34 years	286 340	28 25	-	28 25	258 315	252	6	11	10 53	7	13 45
45 to 54 years55 to 59 years	168 148	25 22 18	-	22 18	146 130	311 146	4	29 47	70 35	30 23	13 45 47 8
60 to 64 years65 to 74 years	102 115	56 36		56	46	130 46	=	18	48 14	24 22	5
75 years and over	39	17	=	36 17	79 22	79 22	-	22 15	21	32 7	-
Famele, all agesUnder 5 years	3 073 332	444 46	-	444	2 629	2 611	18	384	703	368	369
3 and 4 years5 to 9 years	123 448	23 61	-	46 23 61	286 100	286 100	-[46 25	67 22	34 20	51 6
5 years 6 years	49 99	14	-	14	387 35	387 35	_	25 47	104 11	4)	62 8
10 to 14 years	365 52	55 12	-	9 55 12	90 310	90 302	8	24 44	23 66	8 40	10
15 to 19 years	297	16	_	12	40 281	40 281	_	42	10 84	11 27	62 10
16 years	56 55		_	=	56 55	56 55	-	3 5	16 23	5 10	44 20
18 years	40 63	7 9	=	7 9	33 54	33 54	-	1 <u>1</u> 7	5 8		17
20 to 24 years	83 219	45	_	45	83 174	83 169	5	16 15	32	12	7
20 years21 years	70 49	6 19	-	19	64 30	59 30	5	10	28 5	27 5	27 13
25 to 34 years	364 337	40 45	_	40 45	324 292	319 292	5	21	76	5 18	7 81
45 to 54 years	278 134	34 35	_	34 35	244 99	244 99	-	48 55	96 65	36 48	32 10
60 to 64 years	65 177	9 50		50	56 127	56 127	-	13 10	44 20	22 12	-
75 years and over RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD	57	8	-	8	49	49	-	28 15	30 23	52 11	-
All persons	6 090	895									ł
In households	5 672 1 683	895 270	_	895 895	5 195 4 777	5 140 4 722	55 55	692 692	1 252 1 245	653 653	709 709
Head of fomily Primary individual	1 311	198	_	270 198	1 413 1 113	1 403 1 103	55 10 10	188 143	378 327	266 136	191 171
Wife of headOther relative of head	894 2 992	72 135	_	72 135	300 759	300 749	10	45 83	51 210	130 75	20
Not related to headIn group quarters	103	477 13	-	477 13	2 515 90	2 480 90	35	387 34	657	286 26	125 383
Persons per household	418 3.37	3.31	_	3.31	418 3.38	418 3.37		3,68	7 3.29	2.45	3.71
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD								V.00	0,27	2.43	3.71
All households Male primary individual	1 683 168	270 48	-	270 48	1 413 120	1 403 120	10	188	378	266	197
Female primary individualHusband-wife households	204 923	24 135	-	24 135	180 788	180 778	,=	19 26	.5 .46	63 67	11 9
Households with other male headHouseholds with female head	64 324	16 47	-	16 47	48 277	48 277	10	79 10	223 16	78 4	134
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				7"	211	2//	-	54	88	54	37
Persens, 16 to 21 years old Not attending school	791 481	77	_	77	714	699	15	74	122	- 56	99
Not high school graduates Percent of total	155	36 17 22.1	-	36 17	445 138	440 138	5	30 12	51 15	34 29	63
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	17.0	22.1	-	22.1	19.3	19.7	-[16.2	12,3	51.8	44.4
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 610	423	-	423	2 187	2 172	15	332	595	344	
No school years completed	108 286	33 94	-	33 94 118	75 192	75 192	_	20	27 69	12 29 59	228 7
5 to 7 years	451 183	118 46	-	46	333 137	333 137	_	73 82 35 62	102 16	59 41	5
High school: 1 to 3 years	703 647	93 33	-	93 33	610 614	605 610	5	62 46	176 151	126	64 123
College: 1 to 3 years 4 years or more	164 68	- 6	-	- d	164 62	158 62	6	9 5	40 14	67 5 5	17
Median school years completed Percent high school graduates	10.2 33.7	7.5 9.2	-	7.5 9.2	10.8 38.4	10,7 38.2		7.1 18.1	10.4 34.5	9.7 22.4	12.3 64.0
RESIDENCE IN 1965										¥1 .	
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970: Some house as in 1970	5 356 1 923	816 463	~ -	816 463	4 540 1 460	4 470 1 460	70	596 387	1 085 614	653 314	594
In central city of this SMSA	1 169		-		1 169	1 169	_f	129	278	287	144
Outside this SMSA	1 365	266 72	-	266 72	128 1 293	128 1 223	70	30	16 127	34	397
South	355 1 010	72	-	72	355 938	355 868	70	10 20	33 94	34	95 302
includes "Moyed 1945 residence of the control of th	138	~	-		138	138	-	10	43		-

Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

Census Tracts With	forta passa pi	osed on sample, see text. For minimum base for deri				aylor County	, and medi	Abilene (part in Taylor County)				
400 or More Negro Population	Total SMSA	Total	Abilene (part)	Balance	Total	Abilene (part)	Balance	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Troct 0131	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION Male, 16 years old and over	1 789	265	-	265	1 524	1 504	20	167	313	169 122	177	
Labor forceCivilian labor force	940	170 170	_	170 170	1 212 770	1 202 766	10	117 114	247 237	122	148 74 65	
EmployedUnemployed	72	153 17	-	1 <i>5</i> 3 17	715 55	711 55	4	106 8	220 17	114 8	9	
Not in labor force Female, 16 years old and over		95 282	-	95 282	312 1 590	302 1 580	10	50 244	66 450	47 248	29 L	
Labor force	1 110	146 146	-	146 146	964 964	959 959	5	136 136	305 305	148 148	107 107	
Employed	992	130 16	=	130	862 102	862 97	5	112 24	285 20	139	107	
Not in labor force Married women in labor force, husband present	762	136 83	-	136 83	626 457	621 452	5	108 40	145 139	100 60	67 63	
With own children under 6 years	170	15	-	15	155	155	-}	10	31	4	45	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	127	283 16	=	283 16	1 577 111	1 573 111	4	218 16	505 35	253 27	172 13	
Managers and administrators, except farm	30	1	-	-	30 16	30 1 <i>6</i>		7	17	14	={	
Clerical and kindred workersCraftsmen, faremen, and kindred workers	84	6		6 (10	78 107	78 107	=1	19 28	15 41	_	16	
Operatives, except transport Transport equipment operatives	226	17 9	-	17	209 39	205 39	4	19	57 14	19 2	36 12	
Laborers, except farm Farm workers	162	25 54	_	25 54	137 13	137 13	-	20	32	26	15	
Service workers, except private household	631	94 52	-	94 52	537 300	537 300		64 45	182 118	102 63	63 10	
Female employed, 16 years old and over	992	130	_	130	862	300 862	_}	112	285	139	107	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers Managers and administrators, except form	70	6	_	6	64 10	64 10	_}	16	25	5	13	
Soles workers Clerical and kindred workers	7	_ 6	_	- 6	. 7 56	7 56	-	7 14	- 5	-	16	
Operatives, including tronsport Other blue-collar workers	115	10	=	10	105 34	105 34	=	15	41	11 7	24	
Form workers	6	53	=	-	6	6	=		-	53	44	
Service workers, except private household Private household workers	341	53 52	-	53 52	291 289	291 289	-}	22 38	96 118	63	10	
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969							1				}	
All families Less than \$1,000	47	198 5	-	198 5	1 713 42	1 103 42	10	1 43 5	327 10	136 11	171 5	
\$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999		29 37	-	29 37	94 117	94 111	-6	22 30	48 36	11 20	5	
\$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999	197	48 26	-	48 26	149 153	149 149	4	23	37 38	27 20	24 33	
\$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$6,999	158	16 10	~	16	142 107	142 107	-	20 11	40 17	30 2	14 26	
\$7.000 to \$7.999	123	12	-	12	111	111	-	7	47	15	14	
\$8,000 to \$8,999 \$9,000 to \$9,999	24	8 -	_	8	101 24	101 24	-	5 ~	24 5	-	12	
\$10,000 or more	\$4 751 \$3 420	7 \$3 583 \$2 849	-	53 583 \$2 849	73 \$5 011 \$3 561	73 \$5 046 \$3 566		16 \$3 630 \$2 893	25 \$4 855 \$4 279	\$3 963 \$2 654	\$5 893 \$5 333	
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL!	}	1		42 011	40 22.	40 500	}	42 070	44 277	ψ <u>2</u> 054	45 555	
Percent of families with incomes: Less than .50 of poverty level	9.5	14.1		14.1	8.6	8.7	ļ	18.9	11.3	11.8	2.9	
.50 to .74	12.9	13.1	=	13.1	12.8 9.4	12.6 9.5	}	7.7	14.7	17.6	15.2	
1.00 to 1.24	11.5	18.7	-	18.7	10.2	9.8	}	14.0 21.7	4.9 11.9	14.0	12.9	
1.25 to 1.49 1.50 to 1.99	16.6	4.5 18.7	_	4.5 18.7	16.6 16.3	16.8 16.4	-1	14.0 4.2	9.8 20.8	21.3 14.0	19.9 22.8	
2.00 or more	23.6	10.6	-	10.6	26.0	26.2	-	19.6	26.6	21.3	19.9	
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL!	438	94	_	94	344	340	4	58	101	59	53	
Percent of all families Mean family income	33.4 \$2 512	47.5 \$2 521	_	47.5 \$2 521	30.9 \$2 510	30.8 \$2 493		40.6 \$1 974	30.9 \$2 236	43.4 \$2 288	31.0 \$3 276	
Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1 540 30.6	\$1 312 19.1	_	\$1 312 19.1	\$1 602 33.7	\$1 598 34.1]	\$1 714 27.6	\$1 688 45.5	\$1 723 33.9	\$1 452 26.4	
Meon size of fomily	4.63 329	4.34 67	_	4.34 67	4.71 262	4.64 258		4.07 38	4.27 71	4.58 42	5.66 53	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.68	3.25 52	-	3.25 52	3.79 173	3.74 173]	3.18 23	3.48 47	3.98 30	4.23	
Mean number of related children under 6 years Families with female head	1.74 226	1.92 38	-	1.92	1.68 188	1.68	-	38	1.77 52	1.47 40	1.50	
With related children under 18 years	185	27 3.67	-	27 3.67	158 3.73	158 3.73	آءَ	34	39	34	30 }	
With related children under 6 years	141	17	_	3.67 17	124	124	~	3.44 23	3.77 36	4.32 30	3.47 19	
Mean number of related children under 6 years _ Family heads	65,2 1,62 438		-		74.2 1.59	74.2 1.59	- [•••	88.9 1.81	46.7 1.47	:::	
Percent 65 years and over	21.5	94 31.9	-	94 31.9	344 18.6	340 18.8	4	58 44.8	101 13.9	59 40.7	53	
Civilion male heads under 65 years Percent in labor force	74,5	41 85.4	-	41 85.4	120 70.8	116 69,8	4		42 78.6		23	
Unreleted individuels Percent of all unrelated individuals	51,7	66 77.6	-	66 77.6	163 45.5	16 3 45.5	-	32 53.3	29 56.9	55 40.4	36.0	
Mean income	\$987 \$855	\$953 \$901	-	\$953 \$901	\$1 000 \$836	\$1 000 \$836	-[\$1 083 \$737	\$767 \$1 058	\$958 \$835		
Percent receiving public assistance income Percent 65 years and over	20.5	15,2 48,5	-	15.2 48.5	22.7 38.7	22.7 38.7	-}	15.6 43.8	20.7 37.9	40.0		
Persons Percent of all persons	2 256	474 53,0	-	474 53.0	1 782 37.6	1 742 37.1	40 72,7	268	460	69.1 325	309	
Percent receiving Social Security Income Percent 65 years and over	9.3	15,2	=	15.2	7.7	7.9	/2./	39.8 19.0	36.9 5.0	51.3 15.1	43.9 2.3	
Percent receiving Social Security income Related children under 18 years	68.4	15.2 72.2	_	15.2 72.2	8.2 67.3	8.4 67.3		17.2 76.1	7.0 43.8	19.1 69.4	<u>-</u>	
Percent living with both parents	37.6	205 38.0	=	205 38.0	939 37.5	909 35.4	100.0	112 21.4	225 35.1	184 13.0	190 \ 45.3	
Percent of all households	37.3	147 55.3	_	147 55.3	477 33.9	473 33,9	4	86 45.7	1 30 34.4	108 41.7	57 29.8	
Mean value of unit	326 \$5 300	106 \$3 800	_	106 \$3 800	220 \$6 000	216 \$6 000	4	32 \$4 700	68 \$4 400	40 \$5 800	52 \$7 600	
Renter occupied Mean gross rent	298 \$58	41 \$41	-	41 \$41	257 \$60	257 \$60		54 \$55	62	68	\$7 000	
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	17.3	34.0		34.0	12.2	11.4		9.3	\$60 22.3	\$52 5.6		

*Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barrocks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970

Census Tracts With	[Dara base	ea on samp	s, see text.	For mini	mum base f	or derived	figures (pe	rcent, media	ın, etc.) o	nd meaning	of symbols	, see text)			
400 or More Persons		30	nes Count	У	To	ylor Count	У	Balance o		}	Abile	ne (part in	Taylor Cou	nty)	
of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname	Total SMSA	Total	Abilene (part)	Balance	Total	Abilene (part)	Balance	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0104	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0119	Tract 0129	Tract 0131
AGE BY SEX					E .										
Mole, all ages Under 5 years	796 236 910 208 208 206 780 162 552 128 101 93 93 137 620 129 132 132 132 132	842 137 20 115 17 38 154 20 92 15 24 17 13 33 33 23 53 21 11 4 86 67 94 7		842 137 20 115 17 38 154 20 92 24 17 13 23 53 21 4 86 67 94	4 676 659 216 795 191 168 626 142 460 113 77 76 80 114 567 108 128 67 109	4 324 633 209 754 173 155 559 134 408 101 77 64 52 114 649 415 177	352 26 7 41 18 13 67 8 52 12 28 - 41 8 14 28 28 22 22 22	312 72 20 31 13 58 - - - 30 7 33 29	349 300 	871 134 66 167 33 152 59 63 8 8 23 8 16 61 16	313 46 6 49 6 37 13 44 12 13 6 6 7 7 55 21 - 22 41	209 43 21 52 11 18 40 18 9 	283 322 5 34 16 4 37 12 54 16 7 12 20 5 41 27	262 8 8 76 14 8 61 15 9 - 6 9 - 7	210 51 222 46 24 - 23 - 16 10 - 6 - 13 - 32 29
55 to 59 years		24 8	~	7 24 8	113 52	98 43	9	7 5	10	24 7	Ξ.	<u>.</u>	12	-	=
Female, all ages	5 552 823 296 885 186 207 665 121 578 175 78	687 1000 444 74 8 24 24 92 433 100 24 7 8 8 13 109 31 109 31 11 8		8 50 887 110 20 88 13 109 31 1 20 11 8 8 13 11 20 11 8 8 13 11 20 11 8 8 13 11 8 11 20 11 8 11 8 11 8 11 8 11 8 11	84 723 252 811 178 183 571 197 486 60 101 99 86 642 92 175 703 4214 99 86 57 45	62 4 \$47 684 231 751 169 168 554 97 422 43 89 99 79 626 84 167 390 687 390 83 757 45	22 318 39 21 60 9 15 17 - 64 20 25 12 - 7 16 8 8 8 8 8 16 17 17 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	8 5 302 52 166 27 19 35 49 30 11 8 20 51 66 7 18 11 -	249 249 28 24 38 5 49 18 23 10 13 13 43 45 13 45 13	20 	396 50 20 58 8 8 8 9 24 38 - 7 6 16 9 46 22 54 7 16 6 - 10	211 32 12 44 6 20 13 12 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	373 788 227 66 8 21 58 21 55 16 5 - 6 72 27 24 28 4	245 30 15 63 31 - 29 14 8 7 7 7 - 28 - 28	206 45 53 8 8 25 20 11
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD	11 070	1 500													
All persons In households	11 070 10 452 2 309 2 171 138 1 776 6 286 81 618 4.53	1 529 1 521 296 291 5 237 988 - 8 5.14	-	1 529 1 521 296 291 5 237 988 - 8 5.14	9 541 8 931 2 013 1 880 133 1 539 5 298 81 610 4,44	8 871 8 261 1 860 1 749 111 1 418 4 902 81 610 4.44	670 670 153 131 22 121 396 	614 614 132 127 5 104 378 — 4.65	598 598 100 100 76 422 - 5.98	1 786 1 739 369 354 15 248 1 122 47 47	709 709 150 133 17 102 457 	420 406 93 93 57 256 14 4.37	656 656 143 124 19 115 384 14 	507 507 102 102 2 2 313 	416 416 88 88 - 68 260 - 4.73
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD															
All households Male primary individual Female orimory individual Husband-wife households Households with other male head Households with female head	2 309 93 45 1 815 111 245	296 - 5 231 51 9	-	296 - 5 231 51 9	2 013 93 40 1 584 60 236	1 860 79 32 1 463 60 226	153 14 8 121 	132 - 5 93 28 6	100 - 77 23 -	369 9 6 282 19 53	150 17 - 106 - 27	93 - 65 - 28	143 11 8 100 16 8	102 - 102 -	74 14
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT Persons, 16 to 21 years old															
Not attending school Not high school graduates Percent of total	1 376 898 514 37.4	172 123 100 58.1	- - -	172 123 100 58.1	1 204 775 414 34.4	706 706 353 32.6	69 61 50.0	26 26 11	83 69 69 83.1	165 84 71 43.0	91 60 39 42,9	26 26 20	92 65 31 33.7	21	32 32 28
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															-
Persons, 25 years old and over No school years completed Elementary: 1 to 4 years 5 to 7 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 years Median school years completed Percent high school graduotes	3 769 615 864 664 275 519 639 133 60 6.7 22.1	568 153 255 110 10 24 16 3.1 2.8	-	568 153 255 110 10 24 16 	3 201 462 609 554 265 495 623 133 60 7.9 25.5	2 954 389 554 526 242 465 595 127 56 8.0 26.3	247 73 55 28 23 30 28 6 4 4.7 15.4	240 51 126 49 - 8 6 3.2 2,5	230 91 93 41 5 - - 2.0	601 119 150 140 57 80 55 5.6 9.2	197 60 16 34 17 41 29 - 7.2	125 15 21 42 19 12 10 6 6.3 12.8	189 9 63 21 17 26 49 4 - 8.1 28.0	178 8 8 35 40 73 14 - 11.9 48.9	111 6 13 8 - 30 54 - - 11.9 48.6
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persens, 5 years old and over, 1970 Same house as in 1970 Different house: In central city of this SMSA In other part of this SMSA Outside this SMSA North and West South Abroad	9 451 3 071 2 560 847 2 199 497 1 702 192	37 611 148 16 132	-	37 611 148 16 132	8 159 2 612 2 523 236 2 051 481 1 570 192	7 554 2 246 2 456 163 1 962 471 1 491 192	605 366 67 73 89 10 79	490 157 18 222 72 	540 138 	1. 490 800 439 4 218 49 169 18	613 206 376 22 22	345 72 193 48 5 43 6	546 85 279 26 89 11 78	469 - - 381 106 275 52	320 8 148 - 164 67 97

Uncludes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970

	[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for						um base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]								
Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons		Jo	nes County	/	To	ıylor Count	у		of Jones inty		Abile	ene (part in	Taylor Co	inty)	
of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname	Total SMSA	Total	Abilene (part)	Balance	Total	Abilene (part)	Balance	Troct 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0104	Trect 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0119	Tract 0129	Tract 0131
or Spanish Surname EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION Male, 16 years old and over Labor force Employed Unemployed Not in labor force Femele, 16 years old end over Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Not in labor force Employed Unemployed Not in labor force Employed With own children under 6 years Married women in labor force, husband present With own children under 6 years Total employed, 16 years old end over Professional, technical, and kindred workers Managers and administrators, except form Soles workers Clerical and kindred workers Clerical and kindred workers Operatives, except from and kindred workers Operatives, except fromport Transport equipment operatives Laborers, except from Farm workers Service workers except private household	2 904 2 421 1 932 1 880 52 483 3 004 1 203 1 102 1 101 1 801 1 801 1 801 1 801 1 735 3 76 76 72 2 83 460 646 646 927 278 267	421 364 364 352 12 57 376 113 113 86 27 263 68 42 42 438 8 68 42 16 44 44 56 56 53 16 42 27 7		421 364 364 352 12 57 376 113 113 113 68 27 263 68 42 438 42 438 44 44 44 45 66 15 16	2 483 2 057 1 568 1 528 40 426 2 628 1 090 1 090 1 010 74 1 538 667 300 2 544 141 76 590 82 244 60 521	(part) 2 277 1 940 1 437 333 337 2 446 1 036 1 036 1 036 1 046 284 2 399 1 41 7 6 65 267 409 550 82 236 288 477	206 117 98 91 7 89 182 54 54 54 54 10 11 128 40 10 145 - 7 7 40 82 32 44 7		0205 179 165 165 165 165 165 165 165 18 18 10 10 10 10 18 13 18 18 1 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	410 345 345 345 347 211 211 211 212 45 548 19 15 46 94 46 94 129 39 71	169 156 144 144 149 83 83 83 74 9 116 48 248 218 8 155 66 6		0119 165 145 140 136 4 200 166 655 65 101 43 19 9 7 7 52 39 111 39 23		
Private household workers Famele employed, 16 years old and over. Professional, technical, and kindred workers Managers and administrators, except form Sales workers Clerical and kindred workers Operatives, including fransport Other blue-collar workers Farm workers Service workers, except private household Private household workers	1 102 80 - 35 206	18 86 	-	18 86 - - 8 30 3 - 27 18	75 1 016 80 35 198 308 38 - 282 75	68 962 80 	7 54 - - - 17 - 30 7	46 - - 8 25 - - 13	13 18 - - - - 5 13	16 211 19 8 33 46 - 89	74 - - 8 8 31 - 27	31 	4 65 9 - 9 34 4 - 5	8	52
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969 All families Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$8,999 \$10,000 or more Median Income: Families Families	2 171 55 181 182 303 305 288 190 181 114 228 \$5 207 \$4 693	291 	-	291 31 42 83 28 46 25 7 26 - 3 \$3 873 \$3 873	1 880 55 150 140 220 227 242 165 174 118 114 225 \$5 405 \$4 801	1 749 55 126 140 213 270 220 159 141 118 100 207 \$5 320 \$4 706	131 	127 	100 13 32 17 17 8 -2 11 \$3 294 \$3 294	354 8 16 26 21 92 62 35 19 27 23 25 \$5 25 \$5 260	133 - 30 6 25 27 - 6 - 12 13 14 \$4 204 \$3 929	93 28 7 6 7 22 8 - 7 - 7 - 8 \$3 786	124 	102 	88 - 12 13 14 - 12 12 18 - 7 \$5 417
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL! Percent of families with incomes: Less than .50 of poverty level	8.7 11.3 15.4 11.5 15.9 13.0 24.3	15.8 13.1 16.8 18.2 23.4 5.8 6.9	-	15.8 13.1 16.8 18.2 23.4 5.8 6.9	7.6 11.0 15.2 10.4 14.7 14.1 27.0	8.2 11.0 15.8 10.8 13.5 14.4 26.4	11.5 6.9 5.3 31.3 9.9 35.1	11.0 10.2 17.3 21.3 21.3 11.0 7.9	28.0 16.0 16.0 14.0 26.0	6.2 11.0 21.8 10.2 9.3 20.6 20.9	18.0 9.8 19.5 9.0 12.8 11.3	37.6 23.7 16.1 — 14.0 8.6	6.5 3.2 20.2 9.7 9.7 11.3 39.5	7.8 22.5 24.5 13.7 31.4	13.6 13.6 23.9 6.8 13.6
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹ families Percent of all families Mean family income Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Mean size of family With related chilidren under 18 years Mean number of related chilidren under 18 years Mean number of related chilidren under 18 years Mean number of related chilidren under 6 years Families with female head With related chilidren under 18 years Mean number of related chilidren under 18 years Mean number of related chilidren under 18 years With related chilidren under 6 years Percent in labor force Mean number of related chilidren under 6 years Family heeds Percent 65 years and aver Civilian male heads under 65 years Percent in labor force Urrestated individuels Mean income Mean income Mean income Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Percent 5 years and over Percent 65 years Percent of oil persons	768 35.4 \$2 807 \$1 546 10.8 5.05 687 486 1.93 159 3.36 10.8 2.12 768 6.4 5002 93.6 92 41.6 \$859 \$974 14.1	133 45.7 \$2 743 \$1 66.8 5.00 124 2.92 72 1.69 		133 45.7 \$2 743 \$1 668 5.00 124 2.92 72 1.69 	635 33.8 \$2 820 \$1 51.7 5.07 3.46 41.4 41.97 1.59 3.36 7.7 10.8 2.12 635 7.7 369 94.6 87 40.3 \$873 14.9 40.3	611 34.9 \$2 864 \$1 548 12.1 5.63 3.46 41.47 159 3.36 74 10.8 2.12 359 94.4 \$991 16.3 11.3 3 249	24 18.3 	49 38.6 \$2 964 \$1 302 18.4 4.73 4.0 1.60 	60.0 \$2 610 \$1 963 5.15 60 2.72 17 60 86.7	138 39.0 \$3 515 \$1 250 21.7 5.83 130 4.10 88 2.45 47 3.51 19 	63 47.4 \$2 544 \$1 901 9.5 57 2.74 357 1.57 22 22 22 63 -35 100.0	72 77.4 \$2 217 \$2 474 9.7 72 3.65 55.57 1.82 28 28 11 	37, 29.8 \$3 314 \$1 169 21.6 5.41 37, 3.62 29, 37, 22, 66.7,	8 7.8 8 8 8	45, 51.1; \$3,047 \$1,716
Percent of all persons Percent receiving Social Security income Percent for years and over Percent for years and over Percent receiving Social Security income Reloted children under 18 years Percent living with both parents Households Owner occupied Mean value of unit Renter occupied Mean gross rent Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	38.0 3.9 2.6 69.2 2 310 69.0 779 35.4 35.4 \$5 400 425 \$58 7.2	44.0 3.3 1.6 429 70.2 110 46.0 69 \$3 500 41 \$20 18.2		44.0 3.3 1.6 429 70.2 110 46.0 69 \$3 500 41 \$20 18.2	37.0 4.0 2.8 72.0 1 881 68.8 669 34.1 285 \$5 900 384 \$62 5.4	39.3 3.7 2.5 67.9 1 881 68.8 638 35.1 273 \$6 000 365 \$63 4.5	8.2 21.8 21.8 31 21.2 12 19	38.6 4.2 4.6 143 65.0 54 40.9 54 \$3 500	51.7 2.6 - 217 65.9 32 74.4 6	47.3 5.3 3.9 534 59.9 153 42.3 42.3 97 \$5 400 56 \$60 13.7	43.4 1.9 3.2 168 65.5 63 42.0 45 \$7 100 18	96.7 3.2 1.5 199 73.4 72 77.4 28 44 \$63	33.8 	9.5 	63.5 183 75.4 45 59.2 4 41 \$98

1Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated Individuals under 14 years.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

_			ones County			aylor County		Abilene (part in Jones County)		Balance	of Jones C	ounty	
Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Total	Abilene (part)	Balance	Total	Abilene (part)	Balance	Tract 0201	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205
All housing units Vacant—seasonal and migratory	40 431 17	6 71 5 9	413	6 302 9	33 716 8	30 289 6	3 427	413	103	1 193	1 368	1 897 7	1 741 2
All year-round housing units	40 414	6 706	413	6 293	33 708	30 283	3 425	413	103	1 193	1 368	1 890	1 739
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS													ļ
Owner occupied Cooperative and condominium White Negro Renter occupied White Negro	23 875 24 22 904 914 11 948 11 135	4 192 - 4 006 181 1 521 1 420 94	138 - 138 - 20 20	4 054 3 868 181 1 501 1 400	19 683 24 18 898 733 10 427 9 715	17 422 24 16 644 729 9 646 8 952	2 261 2 254 781 763	138 138 20 20	75 - 73 2 22 22	768 734 33 271 252	950 877 72 279 243	1 293 1 217 73 413 377	968 967 1 516 506
Vacant year-round For sale only Vacant less than 6 months Median price asked For rent	751 4 591 1 162 536 \$6 600 1 721	993 124 42 \$5000 –	255	94 738 124 42 \$5000 —	657 3 598 1 038 494 \$6 800	3 215 1 005 482 \$6 900	16 383 33 12 \$5000	255 - - -	6 1 	18 154 49 12 \$5000	36 139 25 13 \$5000	35 184 31 10 \$5000~	255 18 6 \$5000_
Vacant less than 2 months	755 \$55 1 708	54 \$39 670	\$30 - 249	193 54 \$40 421	1 522 701 \$57 1 038	1 418 674 \$58 792	104 27 \$37 246	\$30 <u>—</u> \$30— 249	- - 5	43 7 \$40 62	52 22 \$38 62	67 19 \$42 86	31 6 \$34 206
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES													
All whits Owner occupied Negro Renter occupied Negro Vocant year-round For sale only For rent	1 417 521 88 424 82 472 50	595 242 60 176 37 177 15 21	5 2 - - 3 -	590 240 60 176 37 174 15 21	822 279 28 248 45 295 35 109	500 159 26 170 37 171 25 80	322 120 78 8 124 10 29	5 2 - - 3 -	11 5 - 1 - 5	67 29 6 20 6 18 5 6	116 65 31 33 16 18 2	132 73 23 28 12 31 5	264 68 - 94 3 102 3
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS Lacking complete kitchen facilities	2 010	204	0	2014	1 (20	1.040	0,,			49	70		
Access only through other living quarters	2 018 116	386 -	2 -	384	1 632 116	1 368 116	264	2	-	43 -	72	- 83	180
1 room	442 1 574 3 992 9 449 13 796 7 679 2 219 773 490 4.8	52 220 631 1 970 2 141 1 181 342 104 65 4.7	13 47 107 136 79 23 6 2 - 3.8	39 173 524 1 834 2 062 1 158 336 102 65 4.8	390 1 354 3 361 7 479 11 655 6 498 1 877 669 425 4.9	377 1 287 3 084 6 519 10 462 5 878 1 681 606 389 4.9	13 67 277 960 1 193 620 196 63 36 4.8	13 47 107 136 79 23 6 2 2 3.8	1 5 33 35 17 8 -3 4.8	5 26 119 338 394 217 64 19	10 55 108 462 437 201 66 17 12 4.6	16 54 175 499 604 369 110 37 26 4.8	7 37 117 502 592 354 88 29 13 4.8
All occupied housing units	35 823	5 713	158	5 555	30 110	27 068	3 042	158	97	1 039	1 229	1 706	1 484
PERSONS 1 persons	6 161 11 926 6 170 5 416 3 263 2 887 2.5 2.5 2.5 460	1 200 2 169 826 677 431 410 2.3 2.2 2.5	26 77 26 17 5 7 2,2 2.2 2.0	1 174 2 092 800 660 426 403 2.3 2.2 2.5	4 961 9 757 5 344 4 739 2 832 2 477 2.6 2.6 2.4 431	4 413 8 591 4 856 4 311 2 616 2 281 2.6 2.7 2.4 412	548 1 166 488 428 216 196 2.3 2.3 2.5	26 77, 26 17 5 7 2.2 2.2 2.0	11 46 13 11 5 11 2.3 2.2 3.2	262 390 137 103 80 67 2.2 2.2 2.2	264 457 187 168 75 78 2.3 2.2 2.5	420 612 264 196 118 96 2.2 2.2 2.2 13	217 587 199 182 148 151 2.4 2.2 3.3
PERSONS PER ROOM	25.040	5 004	150		. T. T. O	0.4 677							
1.00 or less	32 942 2 024 857 2 679	5 224 311 178 383	150 5 3 8	5 074 306 175 375	27 718 1 713 679 2 296	24 875 1 582 611 2 135	2 843 131 68 161	150 5 3 8	87 8 2 9	952 55 32 75	1 133 55 41 75	1 584 80 42 95	1 318 108 58 121
VALUE Specified owner occupied units* Less than \$5,000 = \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$25,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more Median	21 101 3 737 3 797 3 487 4 889 2 550 1 257 887 312 185 \$9 700	3 381 1 330 665 431 498 221 107 82 37 10 \$6 400	129 30 34 16 31 5 8 3 1	3 252 1 300 631 415 467 216 99 79 36 9 \$	17 720 2 407 3 132 3 056 4 391 2 329 1 150 805 275 175 \$10 200	16 268 1 857 2 834 2 874 4 161 2 226 1 101 776 267 172 \$10 600	1 452 550 298 182 230 103 49 29 8 3 \$6 500	129 30 34 16 31 5 8 3 1	32 6 6 4 5 4 2 4 1	704 258 147 100 112 50 21 12 3 1 \$6 600	884 329 178 118 121 75 26 25 7 5 \$46 600	1 225 497 221 145 181 76 44 33 25 3 3 \$6 300	407 210 79 48 48 11 6 5
CONTRACT RENT Specified renter occupied units?	11 337	1 171	20	1 151	10 166	9 577	589	20	7	266	277	407	194
Less than \$30 \$30 to \$39 \$40 to \$59 \$40 to \$59 \$50 to \$79 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 to \$249 \$250 or more No cosh rent	571 721 2 599 2 710 1 126 1 510 379 86 16	247 193 298 146 28 21 1 1 236 \$42	3 4 3 8 \$53	244 192 294 143 28 20 1 1 228 \$42	324 528 2 301 2 564 1 098 1 489 378 85 16 1 383 \$68	236 447 2 143 2 497 1 047 1 475 377 85 16 1 254	88 81 158 67 51 14 1	31431	1	71 44 60 36 7 2 - - - 46	62 44 87 36 3 1 1 1 - 42	76 69 110 55 17 17 - 63 \$45	194 34 31 37 15 1
TIPPIMI TATELLE TO THE TOTAL T	\$66	Φ4 Κ	470	φ4z	400	φ07	\$48	\$53	\$35	\$39	\$43	\$ 45	\$38

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

	Abilene (part in Taylor County)												
Census Tracts	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Trect 0113
All housing units	1 199	1 168	455	964	1 003	1 448	1 360	1 262	833	876 2	431	1 408	1 313
All year-round housing units	1 198	1 168	455	964	1 003	1 448	7 360	1 262	833	874	431	1 408	1 313
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS												***	
Owner occupied Cooperative and condominium White	645 645	594 590	282 276	607 591	785 - 749	1 175 1 167	833 - 825	568 461	535 269	242 143	85 79	592 585	821 16 783
Negro Renter occupied White	505 501	3 408 396	3 121 120	9 203 197	35 143 135	6 227 225	8 346 336	106 507 411	266 189 77	96 424 248	6 242 225 16	4 650 643	783 32 326 313
NegroVacant year-round	2 48 9	7 166 10	1 52 19	5 154 61	8 75 64	2 46 28	8 181 73	91 187 24	111 109 38	171 208 30	16 104 2	6 166 18	11 166 153
Vacant less than 6 months	\$20 000 27	\$6 500 90	\$6 800 29	\$5 300 52	\$10 000	18 \$11 900 5	\$6 200 71	\$5000— 112	\$8 800 56	\$5000— 134	92 36	\$8 200 102 52	\$8 100 8
Vacant less than 2 months Median rent asked Other	21 \$69 12	50 \$58 66	13 \$54 4	13 \$37 41	\$126 3	3 \$105 13	56 \$62 37	49 \$54 51	21 \$47 15	37 \$48 44	36 \$61 10	\$65 46	\$120 5
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES												_	_{}
Owner occupied	4 3 -	33 5 -	4 1	56 23	1 - -	-	-	25 13 4	38 23 14	61 9 4	44 8 1	7 2 -	1
Renter occupied	. 1 -	14 14	1 2	13 20	- ī	-	-	4 2 8	9 5 6	28 21 24	17 3 19	2 3	<u> </u>
For sole onlyFor rent	-	ē	1 -	11 4	1	-	-	2 4	ĩ	13	19	ī	-
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS											7.5	03	120
Locking complete kitchen facilities	15	18	37 ~	130	57	19	8 -	51	100	59 4	75 111	21 _	173
7 room	31 137 172	26 90 232	1 2 44	7 36 121	ī 29	1 2 8	2 9 53	17 114 273	3 19 120	52 126 247	56 145 88	6 58 328	11 45
4 rooms 6 rooms	119 298 295	292 278 181	124 203 66 9	377 246 125	29 31 585 311	54 499	400	324 294 171	194 256 132	187 144 79	46 57 20	319 441 181	127 792 261
7 rooms	96 32 18	42 15 12	6	377 246 125 33 14 5	. 38 6 2	501 126 42 15	461 173 34 13	43 16 10	63 35 11	23 4 12	7 5 7	32 21 22	59 13 5
Median	5.0	4.3	4.8	4.3	5.3	5.4	4.5	4.2	4.8	3.6	2.7	4.5	5.1
All occupied housing units	1 150	1 002	403	810	928	1 402	1 179	1 075	724	666	327	1 242	1 147
1 person2 persons	181 510	291 391	28 118	102 233	35	53 313	184 374	274 400	110 209	272 200	177 79	256 487	114
4 persons	176 138	138 63 57	73 77 53 54	106 108 86	163 187 271 139	301 380 223	249 169 96	159 84	124 119 78	80 43 32	28 14 13	245 126 75	345 233 232 127
5 persons 6 persons or more Medion, all occupied units	85 60 2,3 2,6	62	3.3	175 3.2	133 3.8 3.8	132 3.6	107	65 93 2.2 2.1	84 2.8	39 1.8	16 1.4	53	3.0
Median, owner occupied units Median, renter occupied units Units with roomers, boorders, or lodgers	2.6 2.0 86	2.0 2.1 2.0 20	3.3 3.1 5	3.1 3.3 12	3.8 3.6 10	3.6 3.7 17	2.6 2.5 2.9	2.1 2.2 26	3.0 2.4 14	1.9 1.7 12	2.2 1.3 5	2.2 2.3 2.2 25	3.1 (2.6 10
PERSONS PER ROOM			ŭ			.,	,	20	1-7	'-	J	~~	
1.00 or less 1.01 ta 1.50 1.51 or more	1 104 30 16	928 54 20	352 38 13	595 115 100	823 80 25	1 328 68	1 071 78 30	958 67	642 45 37	598 37	294 19	1 181 50 11	1 065 71 11
Units with all plumbing facilities — 1.01 or more	46	74	49	198	105	6 74	108	50 114	3/ 78	31 64	14 29	60	82
VALUE Specified aware occupied units	590	484	271	596	779	1 164	821	526	490	203	73	548	798
Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999	1 16 29	125 180 81	38 69 76	232 180 89	5 26 191	3 14 89	104 320 264	165 168 96	107 91 75	64 45 35 37	34 17 3	59 100 174	3 49 105
\$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999	188	69 16	80 5 3	71 20 2	387 132 32	480 369 147	119 10 3	96 75 15	75 45 45 56	37 8 6	8	164 41 6	381 155 56
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	45 10	<u>6</u>	=	î î	6	58 3	1 -	3 -	55 14	7 1	2	1 2	44
Median	\$16 300	\$6 600	\$8 400	\$5 900	\$11 700	\$15 000	\$7 400	\$6 500	\$9 100	\$7 100	\$5 400	\$9 200	\$13 000
Specified renter accupied units ²	1 5	407 12	118	203	143	227	344 8	507 31	188 15	424 23	242 24	649 10	325 °
\$40 to \$59 \$40 to \$59	10	37 175 113	3 38 39 19	35 72 52 11	4	- 4 20	12 82 161	34	13 87	69 171 84	4 52	17 151 159	13
\$100 to \$149	.) 69	17 12	19 11	11 3	13 32 73 12 2	44 124 22	161 50 18	214 170 33 7	27 5 20	47 6	65 34 36	85 151	21 60 172
\$150 to \$199 \$200 to \$249 \$250 or more	:\	1	- - =	-	-	1	- -	-	7 1 1	- -	4 2 1	46 4 	49 4 2 2
No cash rent	1 23	40 \$56	\$66	19 \$53	\$111	\$117	13 \$66	18 \$58	\$53	\$52	20 \$72	26 \$77	\$115

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 ocres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

	Abilene (part in Taylor County) Con.												
Census Tracts	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Troct 0119	Troct 0120	Troc1 0121	Trect 0122	Troc! 0123	Trac1 0124	Yroci 0125	Troc1 0126
All housing units Vacant - seasonal and migratory	1 912	1 313 1	1 358	836	655	1 302	270	10	1 059	1 633	817	1 080	1 033
All year-round housing units	1 912	1 312	1 358	836	655	1 302	270	10	1 039	1 633	817	1 080	1 053
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS							na.			51 to 173		***	
Owner occupied Cooperative and condominium White Negro Renter occupied White Negro Vocant year-round For sale anly	538 529 8 148 47	847 847 329 324 5 136 31	811 811 422 420 2 125 23	368 362 2 357 341 10 111	172 154 18 361 342 17 122	642 637 39 495 483 12 165	204 200 4 47 42 19	10	668 665 312 311 1 79	899 896 1 608 596 7 125	630 628 1 151 150 1 36	805 805 1 236 236 38	1 002 1 002 35 35 16
Vacant less than 6 months. Median price asked For rent Vacant less than 2 months. Median rent asked Other	\$9 600 82	\$6 300 47 22 \$65 58	\$6 900 57 35 \$63 45	\$5000 70 30 \$61 23	2 189 39 \$55 27	\$5 800 75 75 39 \$50 80	\$48 12	201 202 203 344 105 226	\$5000 \(\frac{5}{43} \\ 15 \\ \$43 \\ 22 \\ \ \ 22 \\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	\$7 500 77 53 \$72 26	\$9 400 \$4 \$85 15	\$16 300 10 10 10 \$90 17	\$28 600 528 600 5
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES													
All whits Owner occupied Negro Renter occupied Negro Vocant year-round For sole only For rent	354 123 274 304 164	4 2 2 	4 4 i	11 5 -4 -2 1	68 3 41 5 21	44 14 16 14 9	4 2 3	(500) 	24 2 3 14 6	1 2 2 3 4 4		1 1 	80 년 - 다 - 다 - 다 - 다 - 다 - 다 - 다 - 다 - 다 - 다
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities Access only through other living quarters ROOMS	79	12	31	99	30	32	6 .	3	27	å ·	12	ţ	
1 rooms 2 rooms 4 rooms 6 rooms 7 rooms 9 rooms 9 rooms 10 rooms 1	2 6 50 506 782 393 123 32 18 5.0	11 24 76 333 454 216 104 57 37 5.0	49 69 1 16 304 380 283 91 33 33 4.9	9 61 159 203 218 127 28 17 14 4.4	45 100 208 117 96 57 16 8 8	21 124 274 327 323 182 30 11 4.2	7 17 20 43 60 47 36 21 19 5 3	21	11 44 95 371 305 168 46 12 7	6 63 144 560 563 227 55 6 8 4 6	3 21 22 462 703 703 8 2	22 22 239 219 2121 121 14 3	2 125 125 127 138 277 138 6
All occupied housing units	1 764	1 176	1 233	725	533	1 137	251	10	780	1 507	781	1 642	1 632
PERSONS 1 persons 2 persons 3 persons 5 persons 6 persons or more Medion, oil occupied units Median, renier occupied units Units with roomers, boarders, or ladgers	193 529 374 344 195 129 2.9 3.0 2.9	185 459 208 171 82 71 2.4 2.3 2.6	305 494 195 104 77 58 2.1 2.1 2.1	196 295 114 53 33 34 2.1 2.0 2.1	208 197 63 24 19 22 1.8 1.9 1.8	374 366 141 91 67 98 20 2.1 25	41 539 16 225 1	4 2 2 1 1 H 1.H	183 383 163 161 82 68 23 22 25 25	2/4 565 287 217 24 25 25 27 13	55 173 107 216 106 64 3.5 3.6 2.8 5	115 134 244 248 248 27 210 27 4	48 295 203 203 151 15 14 13 14 13 13
PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less as a second and a second and a second a seco	1 663 88 13 101	1 110 53 13 66	1 174 48 11 58	683 36 6 41	490 22 21 39	1 010 62 45 121	234 9 8 14	1	673 58 20 86	1 415 82 10 91	724 47 6 53	1 021 20 21	1 625 11 12
VALUE Specified owner occupied units Townshipmen and	1 195	825	746	326	136	567	186	No.	áll	573	420	796	994
Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$35,000 or more	20 112 178 495 245 82 33 16 14 \$12 600	90 165 184 175 64 27 58 37 25 \$9 600	52 147 170 210 97 29 25 10 6	73 97 76 51 15 6 3 4 1	55 27 26 21 3 3	229 179 93 53 11 1 1	27 27 13 13 7 9 29 33 28 \$23 300	20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2	112 173 155 122 23 6 6	777 219 282 277 47 14 14 15 1	24 114 137 109 71	21 21 154 267 175 42 10	240 240 271 107 107 107
CONTRACT RENT										g e 4166	ಕ್ಕಾ ಸಂಚೌತ	-g-स इ.च्या	THE PARTY AND ADDRESS OF
Specified renter occupied units? ************************************	538 1 13 121 128 261 10	328 5 9 72 131 49 14 11	422 3 23 115 190 53 17 2	356 6 10 113 134 39 42	361 28 44 139 98 23 15	495 13 63 213 152 20 6	45 967 251	1 2 4 9 3 3 8 7 4 8 8 7 4 4 8 8 6 8 8 7 8	306 10 18 106 118 32 10	601 10 103 108 221 270 71 49	149 14 31 40 32 9	234 1 26 64 104 41	
No cosh rent wasandannan and nonan ananawaan na anan Median an a	\$100 \$100	35 \$68	19 \$65	12 \$64	\$56	28 \$56	\$53 \$53	и ж ж Х с я Яге х	1 <u>1</u>	1 1 0 1 7 3	10 3112	\$113 \$114	113

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. *Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or mare.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

			Abilene		Balance of Taylor County							
Census Tracts	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0134	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0132	Tract 0133
All housing units Vocant — seasonal and migratory	155	197	1 005	3 -	1 177	2 -	436 ī	296	6 -	15	339	142
All year-round housing units	155	197	1 005	3	1 177	. 2	435	296	6	15	339	142
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS								}				1
Owner occupied Cooperative and condominium	129	153	1		675	•••	278	147	5	11	191	93
WhiteNegro	129	149 2	-	•••	556 113	•••	277	145	5	11	190	93
Renter occupiedWhite	19	30 29	1 001 907	•••	173 124	•••	92 90	135	1	4	117 113	32 32
Negro	7	1 1 14	83 3	•••	48 329	•••	1	134	-	-	4 31	17
Vacant year-round For sale only Vacant less than 6 months	2	'8 6	-	•••	254 67	•••	65 1	1]	-	-	3	1
Median price asked		\$9 400	_	***	\$6 200	• • •	, ,;;	:::	_	-	16	2
For rent			-	***	47 28		17 5	5 4	-	-	7	}
Median rent askedOther	4	5	3	***	\$61 28	• • • •	\$48 47	\$175 8	-	-	\$40 12	'i4
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES					_			1				
Owner occupied	=	1 -	_	,,,	5 5	•••	35 18	5	_	_	1 9 7	14
Negro		ī	-	•••	-	,	- 3	ī	-	_	10	2
Negro Vacant year-round		-	_	•••	-	•••	14	4	_	=	2	6
For sale anlyFor rent		_	=	•••	=	•••	- 1	-	=	_	ī	-{
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS												1
Locking complete kitchen facilities	<u> </u>	-	-		314	•••	34	13	-	1 -	23	15
1 room2 rooms	1	-	ī	•••	<u>.</u>		17 17	2	-	_	2 10	-
3 rooms	4	3 16	12 82		27 297	***	61 178	27 69	- 1	- 1	46 112	8
5 rooms6 rooms	13 51 43	142 30	400 487	•••	773 60	•••	127 34	115	1	12 2	107 39	24 54 28 12
7 rooms	24 10	4	23	•••	14 1	***	14	18	į	-	16	12
9 rooms or more	5.7	i 5.1	5.5	•••	4.8	•••	4.3	4.9	5.5	5.0	3 4.5	9 5.2
All occupied housing units	148	183	1 002	•••	848	•••	370	282	6	15	308	125
PERSONS								1				Į
) person2 persons	11 31	7 45	2 113		39 206	• • •	57 121	37 78	1	2 6	33 107	10 45
3 persons 4 persons	33 36 21	45 45 41	209 276	•••	166 194	• • •	54 54	51 59	1 2	3	63 50	25 27
5 persons or more	21 16	41 23 22	231 171	•••	118 125	•••	36 48	33	î	Ĩ	30 25	6
Median, all occupied units Median, awner occupied units	3.5 3.4	3.4 3.3	4.1	•••	3.6	•••	2.6 2.7	3.0 3.7	3.5	2.4	2.7 2.6	2.8 3.0
Median, renter occupied units	3.6	3.6	4.1	•••	3.6 3.4	•••	2.7 2,4	2.3	3,0	2.4	2.8	2,5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	١	1	-	***	16	•••	4	1	~	-	3	2
PERSONS PER ROOM								ł				
1.00 or less 1.01 to 1.50	6	166 15 2	900 90	•••	713 100	•••	301 41	260 20	6	14 1	276 20	119 6
1.51 or more Units with all plumbing facilities — 1.01 or more	2 8	2 17	12 102		35 135	***	28 63	22	_	<u>;</u>	12 28	- 6
VALUE							-			,		
Specified owner occupied units Less than \$5,000	1	123	-		446 4]	•••	224 131	134		7 2	117 34	44 12
\$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999	6	11 79	-		289 98		60 13	3	•••	ĵ	40 17	وُ
\$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999	38	20 11	_		14		14	89 21	•••	2	20 3	7
32H (XH) 16 \$24 999	1 10	2	-		ī		2 2	2	•••		3	12 6 5 7 2 3 5
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	4	-	_	•••	Ė		-	-	•••	-	-	3
Medion	\$17 400	\$9 100	-	•••	\$6 600	•••	\$5000-	\$12 400	•••	\$8 800	\$6 500	\$9 500
CONTRACT RENT			ara					_ }				
Specified renter occupied units? Less than \$30 \$30 to \$39	l t	27	999 -	•••	166	•••	89 12	129	_	•••	108 6	24 2
\$40 to \$59	3	=	1	•••	33	•••	13 36	2 9	_	•••	5 15	
\$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$99	_	17		•••	106 20	***	12 5	7	_	•••	24 40	2 3 3 1
\$100 to \$149	2	4	172 3	•••	1 -		-	18 51	~	•••		Ĭ I
\$200 to \$249 \$250 or more		-		•••	, <u> </u>			20	-	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
No cash rent	\$62	2 \$91	822 \$113	•••	3 \$67		11 \$46	\$163	-	•••	10 \$79	12 \$77
'Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 a	L							+.55			φ/7	7//

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

				dian, etc.) and meaning of								
Census Tracts	Balance of	Taylor County—	Con.	Total for split tract in Jones County		Totals for sp	lit tracts in Tayl	or County				
Causos macis	Tract 0134	Tract 0135	Tract 0136	Tract 0201	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0134			
All housing units Vacant — seasonal and migratory	375 2	1 117	1 433 -	516 -	161	212	341	578	671 2			
All year-round housing units	373	1 117	1 433	516	161	212	341	577	669			
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS									***			
Owner occupied	264	739 -	958 ~	213	134	164	191	371	411			
White	261 2	738 _ 1	956 1	211 2	134	160 2	190	370	406			
Renter occupied White	68 67	218 218	341 328	42 42	20 20	34 33	118 114	124 122	203 201			
Negro Vacant year-round For sale only	41 8	160 4	12 134 17	26]	7	1 14	4 32	1 82	55			
Vacant less than 6 months	\$5000 —	•••	\$5000 —	<u> </u>		8 6 \$9 400	3		\$5000			
For rent	, 18 1	33	35 11	6	"i	\$7 400 1	16 7	'iġ	\$5000- 23 5			
Median rent askedOther	\$30_ 15	\$36 123	\$40 82	\$30 ~ 254	4	 5	\$40 13	\$48 61	\$30 23			
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES												
All units	60 16	112 49	117 42	16 7	-	1	19 7	49 24	65 16			
Negro Renter occupied	·i6	18	32	1	-	ī	10	5	117			
Negro Vacant year-round For sale only	28 6	45	8 43 3	8	-	_	<u>-</u> 2	20	32			
For rent	17	ż	9	-		=	ī	ī	17 17			
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS Locking complete kitchen facilities	40	112	73	8	•	,	gp	10				
Access only through other living quarters	-	~	73	-	1 -	<u>1</u>	23	49 -	53			
1 room	_1	5	.5	14	. 1	_	2	2	3			
2 rooms3 rooms	10 28	17 83 315	29 112	48 112	4	3	10 46	18 69	10 55			
4 rooms 5 rooms 6 rooms	84 127 77	401	423 490	169 114	14 53	17 154	113 108	202 181	153 242			
6 rooms 8 rooms	33 8	212 57 17	261 77 27	40 14 2	53 44 25 11	32 4 1	39 16 4	62 26 7	10 55 153 242 134 51			
9 rooms or more	5 5.0	10 4,8	4.8	3 4.0	5.7	j 5.1	3 4.5	10 4.5	5.0			
All occupied housing units	332	957	1 299	255	154	198	309	495	614			
PERSONS												
] person	37 112 52	183 395	282 500	37 123 39	12 32	9 5 <u>1</u>	33 108	67 166	74 190			
3 persons 4 persons 5 persons	62 39	146 115 69	198 170 70	28 10	34 38 22	48 43 24	63 50 30	79 81 42	190 103 121 72			
6 persons or more Median, all occupied units	30	49 2.2 2.2	79	18	16 3.5	23	25 2.7	60	54 1			
Medion, owner occupied units Median, renter occupied units	2.8 2.8 3.1	2.2 2.4	2.2 2.2 2.3	2.2 2.2 2.4	3.4 3.7	3.3 3.3 3,5	2.6 2.8	2.7 2.8 2.5	2.9 3.2 2.4			
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	3	5	6	-	1	1	3	6	4			
PERSONS PER ROOM	205	007	1 014	007	144	100						
1.00 or less 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more	305 18 9	907 34 16	1 216 52 31	237 13 5	146 6 2	180 16 2	277 20 12	420 47 28	565 38 11			
Units with all plumbing facilities — 1.01 or more	19	40	67	17	8	18	28	69	41			
VALUE		407	700									
Specified owner occupied units 1	145 34 14	407 183 86	730 285 151	161 36	121 1 3	130 2 12	117 34 40	268 143 66	279 35			
\$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	14 32	53 46	01	40 20 36	7 38	80	17 20	18 21	31			
\$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999	21 14	21 14	123 54 15 7	9 10	23 12	22 12 2	3 3	4 5	35 17 31 121 42 16 16			
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	15 1	2	7	7 2	31 4		Ξ	7 3	16			
\$50,000 or more Median	\$11 300	\$5 600	\$6 300	\$8 100	\$17 200	\$9 100	\$6 500	\$5000	\$12 100			
CONTRACT RENT	,,	100	808	27	17	30	108	316				
Specified renter occupied units ² Less than \$30 \$30 to \$39	51 25 7	1 20 24 21 28	283 31 48	4 5	1	 	6 5	113 14 13	180 27 9			
\$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79	10 4	8	48 102 28 5	4 4	3 3	. 1	15 24	14 13 38 15 8	19 13 8			
\$80 to \$99 \$100 to \$149	1 2	Ž 1	5	1	2	17 4	40 8	Ī	8 20			
\$150 to \$199 \$200 to \$249	-	=	-	_	• 1	-	-	1 -	20 51 20			
\$250 or more No cash rent Median	2 \$30	36 \$39	67 \$46	9 \$40	- 6 \$62	\$90	10 \$79	23 \$47	3 10 \$120			
1100001 ===============================	φου	φυτ	- -	Pro	4nr	Ψ/0	Ψ//	ψ-11	Ψ120			

*Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

		Jones County				olor County		1 /			Balance of Jones County		
Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Total	Abilene (part)	Balance	Total	Abilene (part)	Balance	Tract 0201	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205
All year-round housing units	40 427	6 711	374	6 337	33 716	30 291	3 425	374	110	1 174	1 360	1 689	1 804
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										3 000	1 265	1 743	1 804
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) 2	35 473 2 453 665 1 428 408	6 384 222 34 62 9	374 	6 010 222 34 62 9	29 089 2 231 631 1 366 399	25 768 2 169 617 1 351 386	3 321 62 14 15 13	374 - - - -	110	1 088 72 8 6	71 8 16	79 18 40 9	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1969 to March 1970 1965 to 1968 1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	5 874	45 353 694 } 402 1 258 2 959	25 113 221 10 5	45 328 581 1 181 1 248 2 954	501 1 671 5 180 12 702 5 508 8 154	420 1 356 4 755 12 098 4 958 6 704	81 315 425 604 550 1 450	- 25 113 221 10 5	25 26 11 12 36	5 86 119 282 219 463	11 68 138 311 324 508	18 50 219 287 395 920	11 99 79 290 298 1 027
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water	16 147 584 6 726	9 1 343 114 826 4 419	5 28 - 29 312	1 315 114 797 4 107	97 14 804 470 5 900 12 445	97 14 045 291 5 653 10 205	759 179 247 2 240	28 28 29 312	37 - - 73	322 41 164 647	328 25 235 772	396 35 328 1 126	232 13 70 1 489
BASEMENT All units with basement One-family houses with basement	. 1 164 942	239 232	10 10	229 222	925 730	809 620	116 110		<u>-</u>	77 77	36 33	54 50	62 62
SELECTED EQUIPMENT With more than 1 bothroom With public water supply With public sewer With air conditioning Room unit(s) Central system	37 285 34 133 19 675 11 253	1 472 5 129 4 007 3 646 2 798 848	21 7 84 79 5	1 451 5 129 4 000 3 562 2 719 843	10 917 32 156 30 126 16 029 8 455 7 574	10 094 29 885 29 229 15 173 7 851 7 322	823 2 271 897 856 604 252	7 7 84 79	47 76 - 46 39 7	323 1 166 1 140 797 625 172	322 1 365 1 166 1 114 849 265	449 1 883 1 679 878 631 247	310 639 15 727 575 152
All occupied housing units	35 823	5 7\3	98	5 615	30 110	27 080	3 030	98	113	1 023	1 222	1 703	1 554
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT 1968 to March 1970	-) 6 056	1 523 901 901	53 10 30	1 470 891 871	5 155	11 975 4 610 3 589	896 545 501	5 10	55	268 200 144	379 162 183	450 246 305	318 275 217
1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	- 6 D69	1 244	5	1 239 1 144	4 825	4 347 2 559	478 610	3 5	22 7 21	200 211	322 176	341 361	369 375
1 2 3 or more Nane	11 774	1 571	67 24 7		10 203 2 252	13 273 9 532 2 119 2 156	1 954 671 133 273	24		561 253 60 149	608 370 98 146	934 403 90 276	858 453 114 129
GROSS RENT		ļ											024
Specified renter occupied units* Less than \$40 \$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$79 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 to \$249 \$250 or more No cash rent Median	- 436 - 1 678 - 2 469 - 1 890 - 2 369 - 70 - 136 - 1 706	142 351 271 120 92 1 5 1 - 7 221		1 201 138 35 26 120 92 5	288 1 327 2 198 1 770 2 277 699 130 24 1 485	9 586 216 1 192 2 063 1 668 2 245 699 130 24 1 349		22 22 24 26 26 27 27 28 28 29		269 56 56 59 35 8 5 - - 50 \$59	281 27 76 81 29 27 - 7 34	407 30 146 93 30 45 - - 63 \$60	238 25 67 34 26 12 - - 74 \$58
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME													
Specified reater occupied units: Less than \$5,000 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median	5 66 66 69 1 15 2 39 74	715 4 111 3 94 5 120 7 243 7 147	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1 20 71 10 9 12 24 14 31.	4 946 7 553 4 604 0 1 035 3 2 154 7 600		32 7 6 3	9 77 10 10		269 157 33 9 30 54 31 32.0	281 172 29 12 46 65 20 32.6	407 286 30 50 40 108 58 33.5	238 96 15 23 4 16 38 23.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Nat computed Median	4 06 2 32 53 36 7. 75	361 7 276 3 7 9 17 4 –	•••	35 27 1	7 3 703 2 2 051 7 531 7 352 74 695	3 491 1 904 517 352 74	21	12 17 14 - - 51		89 65 5 19 12.5	73 58 7 - 8 14.8	89 72 5 12 12.6	100 71 7 - 22 12.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999 25 percent or more Not computed Median	32	5 3 20		2	0 303	280	5) :	23	: :::	9 - - 	30 6	32 - - 10.0-	38 14
\$15,000 or more	5	<u> </u>	·	•	4 370 - 53 - 10.0-	53	ã	6	: :::	14 - - 	6 - 	-	4

Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

	(Data based o	n sample, se	e text. For n	ninimum bas	e for derived	l figures (per	cent, media	n, etc.) and n	neaning of sy	mbols, see to	ext]		
Course Treats					A	bilene (part i	in Taylor Co	unty) — Con.					-
Census Tracts	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113
Ail year-round housing units	1 199	1 168	470	964	1 003	1 448	1 360	1 262	846	867	427	1 408	1 313
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	1												
} (includes mobile home or trailer)		922	422	947	962	1 412	1 349	1 028	744	565	139	1 025	1 213
2 3 and 4	. 76	143 14	4B _	17	_ 5	13	6	152 36	15	166 57	24 44	120	1 213
5 to 4950 or more	114	89	-	_	36	23	5	46	82	79	50 170	38 91 134	94 6
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									_	_	170	134	0
1969 to March 1970		33	15	5	_	_	_	9	29	4	_	15	
1965 to 1968	. 203	28 45	20 117	29	105 526	111 512	68	11 20	80 328	6	- 5	29 212	43 400
1950 to 1959	. 251	265 344	172 96	423 265	367 5	819 6	1 063 169	167 396	257 88	42 163	5 93	416 167	870
1939 or earlier	. 93	453	50	242	-	•••	60	659	64	652	324	569	=
HEATING EQUIPMENT Steam or hot water	. 18	4	_				,						
Warm air furnaceBuilt-in electric units	. 582	177 20	178	179	834	1 387	471 16	85	425	30	29 163	10 443	5 1 057
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	. 304	120 847	91 201	191 594	169	61	629 240	158 158	13 84	10 71	_	4 369	67 178
BASEMENT		0-17	201	374	-	-	240	1 011	324	756	235	582	6
All units with basementOne-family houses with basement		12 5	15 15	18 18	10 10	10 10	34 34	23 13	22	14	86	68	15
SELECTED EQUIPMENT		J	13	10	10	10	34	13	18	14	10	38	15
With more than 1 bathroom		156	142	95	773	1 192	237	117	248	111	14	248	743
With public water supply With public sewer	1 180	1 161 1 115	474 474	927 914	1 003 1 003	1 433 1 448	1 360 1 360	1 254 1 232	852 782	873 867	415 415	1 408 1 399	1 313
With air conditioning	309	392 309	67 57	300 248	594 171	906 347	421 359	106 80	384 142	531 477	332 209	744 477	707 248
Central system	325	83	10	52	423	559	62	26	242	54	123	267	459
Ali occupied housing units	1 150	1 002	419	810	928	1 402	1 179	1 075	742	673	302	1 242	1 147
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT										***	***		1 147
1968 to March 1970		476	188	270	501	607	395	438	283	312	99	568	503
1965 to 1967	161	99 68	73 70	118 164	285 115	395 252	220 103	116 158	217 107	88 53	63 36	155 187	233
1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier		161 198	83 5	144 114	27	148	396 65	136 227	112 23	78 142	18 86	151 181	232
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE													
1	460	634 195	265 113	402 244	361 439	520 718	677 305	550 230	280 240	325 90	156 49	766 365	518 531
3 or more	90 38	29 144	33 8	47 117	128	149 15	112 85	26 269	76 146	33 225	7 90	59 52	92
GROSS RENT]								.,,,	225	,,	JL	
Specified renter occupied units1 Less than \$40	500 34	408 15	131	203	143	227	346 5	507 18	205	425 26	225	650	326
\$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79		110 159	9 36	40 73	=	=	25 65	143 177	12 38 61	131 133	11 60	5 73	.=1
\$80 to \$99\$100 to \$149	126	52 38	28 38	26 46	100	8 104	131 89	104 45	26 33	59 34	75 29 30	157 110	14 31
\$150 to \$199 \$200 to \$249	31		10	-	39	74 11	~	- -	8 5	~	-	194 72	165 105
\$250 or more	26	34	10	11	- 4	30	31	20	5 17	42	, 4	6 -	4 7
Median	\$82	\$67	\$93	\$73	\$135	\$143	\$90	\$ 7 1	\$69	\$64	16 \$72	33 \$91	\$133
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME													
Specified renter occupied units \ Less than \$5,000	500 303	408 270	131 44	203 109	143 20	227 25	346 188	507 330	205 145	425	225	650	326
Less than 20 percent	11 48	54 20	5 5	15 31	-	-	16 19	26 33	145	313 45	183 31	348 12	102
25 to 34 percent 35 percent or more	65 162	43 107	17 11	26 27	5 10	19	51 86	100	14 86	55 62	16 50	44 109	10 20
Not computed Median	17 35.0 +	46 33.8	30.3	10 26.3	5		16 35.0	151 20 34 .6	29 35.0+	121 30 31.7	71 15 32.4	152 31	72
\$5,000 to \$9,999	149	116	61	68	73	88	126	142	33	94	19	34.4 214	35.0+ 133
Less than 20 percent	103	97 14	39 13	57	22 20	6 49	93 28	114 14	25	77 5	14 5	127 57	31 25
25 to 34 percent 35 percent or more	21	=	5	5	27	18 9	~	5	8	-	-	20 5	65 12
Not computed Median	9 16.6	5 14.1	4 17.4	6 13.0	23.1	23.6	5 17.2	9 15.4	15.3	12 14.1		5 18.2	26,6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	17	17	21	39	81	32	30	14	18	6	58	73
Not computed	_	_	_	_		24	10	=	`5 -		-	-	75
Median	16.4	•••	• • •	• • •	14.9	14.3	•••	10.0	•••	•••	•••	16.0	16.9
\$15,000 or more25 percent or more	18	5	9 -	5	11	33	_	5 ~	13	_	17	30	18
Not computed Median						12.6	-		-	_		11.3	

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

	[Data based of	, sample, se			·		n Taylor Cou						
Census Tracts	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Troct 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126
All year-round housing units	1 912	1 270	1 358	879	658	1 299	270	12	1 045	1 633	817	1 090	1 053
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) 2	1 634 107 66 105	1 201 34 35	1 124 201 24 9	640 130 46 63	280 110 77 191	1 026 175 63 35	261 9 - - -		979 43 14 9	1 380 79 39 135	745 5 7 6 54	973 57 6 54 -	1 053
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1969 to March 1970	11 9 141 1 677 74	14 25 391 567 273	5 15 10 190 318 820	- 66 78 217 518	5 25 40 173 415	20 8 65 133 1 073	10 54 35 87 64 20	•••	10 16 29 271 503 216	111 29 87 692 611 103	95 184 453 56 29	38 215 203 628 6	26 105 592 330 -
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water Warm air furnace Builli-in electric units Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace Other means or not healed	9 1 462 5 431 5	322 8 551 389	296 - 451 611	6 117 - 90 666	26 5 39 588	40 - 133 1 126	128 18 124	•••	184 377 484	562 6 539 526	7 671 – 60 79	5 920 46 115 4	1 043
BASEMENT													
All units with basement One-family houses with basement SELECTED EQUIPMENT	45 45	122 122	45 26	15 15	9 -	21 21	15 15		31 26	52 46	11 11	20 20	31 31
With more than 1 bathroom With public water supply With public sewer With or conditioning Room unfit(s) Central system	861 1 912 1 912 1 188 707 481	306 1 256 1 256 755 511 244	380 1 358 1 350 608 414 194	114 893 887 234 107 127	50 675 675 528 509 19	141 1 282 1 282 503 467 36	131 223 190 226 114 112		75 1 028 900 584 448 136	450 1 633 1 628 718 487 231	509 817 775 202 63 139	729 1 094 1 087 847 183 664	1 053 1 053 1 053 9 57 29 9 28
All occupied housing units	1 764	1 148	1 233	753	566	1 104	262		952	1 507	781	1 051	1 037
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT													
1968 to March 1970 1965 to 1967 1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	793 299 265 400 7	360 218 95 284 191	385 158 140 223 327	261 41 112 169 170	319 49 62 30 106	458 183 103 165 195	74 33 58 63 34		341 147 87 186 191	706 140 166 354 141	306 209 138 96 32	466 197 177 211	263 257 347 170
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE													Í
1	735 800 199 30	639 375 75 59	658 387 98 90	464 191 16 82	302 74 17 173	545 230 82 247	104 93 26 39	•••	604 215 68 65	812 557 82 56	299 385 77 20	345 564 103 39	139 649 249
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter occupied units	532 	391 30 76 113 119 14 39 \$90	422 9 50 134 117 84 10 6 - 12 \$82	295 9 37 103 65 63 13 5 \$79	380 47 115 142 45 20 - - 11 \$63	476 14 174 171 67 26 - - 24 \$64	41 		313 4 53 85 124 23 4 4 - 16 \$81	604 	147 -4 10 15 46 39 12 21 \$142	242 - - 18 144 74 6 - - \$136	43
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME		• • •	,	•	•	•	*"		•	4/2	Ψ1-12	4105	41,73
Specified renter occupied units	532 188 5 - 59 104 20 35.0 +	391 152 17 25 24 66 20 35.0	422 171 29 27 32 74 9	295 155 26 34 90 5 35.0+	380 276 19 51 56 139 11 35.0+	476 320 96 54 71 83 16 25.3	41 34 5 8 15 6 35.0+		313 168 18 38 35 56 21	604 336 24 47 77 155 33 35.0+	147 70 - 6 4 30 30 35.0+	242 91 - 6 79 6 35.0+	43
\$5,000 to \$9,999 Less then 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median	212 133 50 9 15 5	213 127 42 24 20 18-2	191 146 35 - 6 4 16.7	94 78 11 5 	88 76 6 - 6 12.3	134 110 5 - 19 13.3	7 7		113 99 10 - - 4 14,4	190 141 10 33 6 -	59 16 13 24 6 - 25.2	72 12 29 31 	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999 25 percent or more Not computed	105	21	56 - 4 10.0-	26 	8 -	12	<u>-</u> - -		15 -	47 	13 	61 -	10 10
\$15,000 or more	27 10.0	5 5	4	20 5	8 - -	10	= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	•••	17	31 - 11.9	5 - -	18	11 6

Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970-Continued

	Abilene (part in Taylor County) — Con.								Balance of Taylor County				
Census Tracts	Tract Tract Tract Tract Tract Tract						T	T1					
	0127	0128	0129	0130	0131	0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0134	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	
All year-round housing units	163	187	1 023	-	1 177	_	423	287	4	11	353	135	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	163	187	623	-	1 177	-	423	265	•••	•••	334	135	
3 and 4		_	400	_	-	_	=	-	• • •	•••	6	=	
3 to 4950 or more	-	_	_	-	_	-	_	22	• • •	•••	13	-	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1969 to March 1970	35	5 50	- 6	-	45 141	-	5 16	86	•••	•	. 	18	
1965 to 1968 1960 to 1964	66 20	108 24	94 918	-	408	-	88	121		• • •	64 82	21 21	
1950 to 1959	36	_	715	Ξ	569 4	_	173 130	24 18	•••	• • • •	146 25	33 13	
1939 or earlier	6	~	-	-	10	-	11	32	•••	•••	36	29	
Steam or hot water	_	***	1079	_	_		_		•••		_		
Warm air furnace Built-in electric units	117	83	991 22	-	782 5	-	86 11	204	• • •	•••	160	79	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnaceOther means or not heated	26 20	104	10	=	364 26	=	326	28 55	•••	•••	23 170	14	
BASEMENT	20	10-4	10	_	20	-	320	33	***	•••	170	42	
All units with basementOne-family houses with basement	6	5 5	11	<u>-</u>	8 8	_	_	1	***	•••	9	14 14	
SELECTED EQUIPMENT	_	-			-				•••	***	,	.4	
With more than 1 bathroom	156	90	67	_	115	-	6	174		•••	87	79	
With public water supply With public sewer	184 92	183 175	1 018 1 041	-	1 115 1 108	_	229 108	261 197	• • •		347 17	88 33 37	
With air conditioning Room unit(s)	157 58	125 67	1 041 24	_	216 150	=	25 13	130 56	• • • •	• • • •	85 56	- 11	
Central system	99	58	1 017	-	66	_	12	74	****	•••	29	26	
All occupied housing units	173	174	1 041	-	848	_	355	249			325	102	
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT												İ	
1968 to March 1970	70	97	861	_	696	-	107	162	***	•••	157	56	
1965 to 1967	58 6	58 19	166 14	_	81 40	-	67 67	29 40		• • •	77 42	18 14	
1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	23 16	-	-	_	24 7	_	77 37	10 8	•••	•••	35 14	14	
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE													
2	41 82	83 72	609 411	_	544 256	-	221 91	102 121	• • • •		186 104	35 32 24	
3 or more	50 	13 6	21	_	37 11	-	11 32	14			28 7	24 11	
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter occupied units' Less than \$40			1 023	-	169	-	68	116		•••	128 8	35	
\$40 to \$59		• • •	- 4		13	-	10	11	***	• • •	30 18	7	
\$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$99		• • • •	5	_	86	_	15 27	-1		• • •	42	~	
\$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199		• • • •	148 5	-	84 -	-	12	33 53	•••	• • • •	18	7	
\$200 to \$249\$250 or more			5	_		_	_	9 -	•••		_		
No cash rent		• • •	856 \$119	-	\$10 0	-	4 \$91	10 \$158	• • • •	***	12 \$81	21	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME													
Specified renter occupied units			1 023	_	169	_	68	116			128	35	
Less than \$5,000	• • •		134	=	80	Ē	29 10	33	•••	•••	77 16	23	
Less than 20 percent20 to 24 percent	• • •		-	_	3	_	5				11	-	
25 to 34 percent35 percent or more		•••	5 21	_	25 34 18		10	6 27			18 26	7	
Not computed Median			108 35.0 +	_	18 35.0 +	-	4 22.5	35.0+	•••		29.7	16	
\$5,000 to \$9,999			620		80		32	37		,.,	51	-	
Less than 20 percent20 to 24 percent			69 20	_	45 35	-	32	11	• • • •	• • • •	39 6	-	
25 to 34 percent35 percent or more	•••		17 5	_	-	_	_	16 5	•••	•••	-	_	
Not computed Median			509 18.8	-	19.2	_	16.4	5 28.1	***	***	6 14.3		
\$10,000 to \$14,999			239	<u>-</u>	5	_	7	36	•••	,.,	_	12	
25 percent or more	•••	• • •	237	_		=	_	5			-	5	
Median	•••	• • •	11.9	_		-		16.9	•••	• • • •	-		
\$15,000 or more			30		4	-	-	10	***		-	-	
25 percent or more	• • •	• • •	25	-	_	-	_	=		•••	, =		
Median	• • •	,,,		***				••••	• • • •	141			

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

	(Data based on samp	le, see text. For	minimum bas	for derived figures (perc	es (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]							
C Turnete	Balance of '	Taylor County—C	Con.	Total for split tract in Jones County		Totals for split	tracts in Taylor	County				
Census Tracts	Tract 0134	Tract 0135	Troct 0136	Tract 0201	Troct 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0134			
All year-round housing units	372	1 117	1 433	484	167	198	353	558	659			
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			l									
] (includes mobile home or trailer)	372	1 111	1 354	484	167	198	334	558	637			
2 3 and 4 5 to 49		6	56 8 15	-	-		6 -	=	=			
50 or more	_ =	-	-	-	=	_	13	-	22			
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1969 to March 1970	28 84	8 83	27 63	50	35	5 50	- 64	23 37	34 170			
1960 to 1964	84 57 62 55	106 123	159 234 276	139 232	66 20	108 30	82 146	109 206	178 86 73			
1940 to 1949	55 86	181 616	276 674	22 41	36 10	5	25 36	143 40	73 118			
HEATING EQUIPMENT			l	İ								
Steam or hot water Warm air furnace	114	160	- 246	5 65	117	83	160	165	318			
Built-in electric units	34 23	92 17	39 184	29	26	-	23	25	34 51			
Other means or not heated	201	848	964	385	24	115	170	368	256			
BASEMENT												
All units with basement	44 44	21 21	28 22	10 (10)	6	5 5	9 9	14 14	45 45			
SELECTED EQUIPMENT			į	ļ								
With more than 1 bathroom With public water supply With public sewer	141 311	168 560	348 965	68 76	156 184	90 183	87 347	85 317	315 572			
With air conditioning	265	253	839 209	130	92 157	175 132	17 85 <i>5</i> 6	141 62	205 395			
Room unit(s) Central system	187 78	179 74	164 45	118 12	58 99	132 74 58	56 29	24 38	243 152			
									}			
All occupied housing units	340	957	1 299	211	173	181	325	457	589			
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT	\$											
1968 to March 1970	95 93	199 136	389 221	108 18	70 58	97 58	157 77	163 85	257 122			
1960 to 1964	54 54	175 123	209 252	52 12	6 23	26 -	42 35	81 91	94 64			
1949 or earlier	44	324	. 228	21 (16	-	14	37	52			
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE	233	560	940	81	41	83	186	256	335			
3 or more	72 14	264 56	199	92 38	82 50	72 13	104 28	123 35	335 193 28			
None	21	77	149	-	-	13	7	43	33			
GROSS RENT	j				:							
Specified renter occupied units 1] _	120 14	288 50	•••	•••	• • • •	128 8	103	157			
\$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$79	6	22 29 7	63 75 38	•••	•••	• • • •	30 18	10 22	20 17			
\$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199	_	_	7	•••	:::	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	42 18	27 19	15 33 53			
\$200 to \$249	_	=	-	•••	•		-	-	9			
\$250 or more No cash rent	\$71	48 \$60	55 \$61	•••	•••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	12	25 \$91	10			
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME	4 "1	400	φυ,	•••	•••	•••	\$81	471	\$137			
BY INCOME		100			!							
Specified renter occupied units: Less than \$5,000	41 21	1 20 47	288 161	***	•••	•••	1 28 77	1 03 52	157 54			
less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent	<u>.</u>	25 -	32 50	•••	···	•••	16 11	10 5	- 6			
25 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed	7 8	16	6 39 34	•••			18 26	17	13 35			
Median		18.7	23.2	•••	:::	•••	29.7	20 35.0 +	35.0+			
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 8	60 23	93 77	•••		***	51 39	32 32	45 19			
20 to 24 percent	-	-	,, 8	•••		•••	6	~	16			
35 percent or moreNot computed	_	37	8	•••		•••	- 6		5			
Median			10.3	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		•••	14.3	16.4	25.6			
\$10,000 to \$14,999 25 percent or more	6 -	13	34	•••		•••		19	42			
Not computed			13	•••	:::	•••	~		5 16.0			
\$15,000 or more	6	-	~	•••		•••	_	-	16			
25 percent ar more Not computed	-	= ,	Ξ	•••		•••	-		-)			
Median	•••								•••			

Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-3. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household:

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro			Jones County		1	aylor County		Al	oilene (port in	Taylor County)	
Population	Total SMSA	Total	Abilene (part)	Balance	Total	Abilene (part)	Balance	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0131
All occupied housing units	1 665	275	-	275	1 390	1 370	20	197			
TENURE AND PLUMBING	İ						20	197	377	267	161
Owner accupied With all plumbing facilities Renter occupied With all plumbing facilities	914 826 751 669	181 121 94 57	 	181 121 94 57	733 705 657 612	729 703 641 604	4 16 8	106 102 91 89	266 252 111 106	96 92 171 150	113 113 48 48
ROOMS									100	130	40
1 room	42 105 678 780 60 4.5	2 33 143 89 8 4.1	- - - -	2 33 143 89 8 4.1	40 72 535 691 52 4.6	40 71 523 684 52 4.6	1 12 7 4.0	3 9 109 62 14 4.2	- 7 157 202 11 4.7	28 36 123 70 10	- 22 137 2 5.0
PERSONS							,,,,	4.2	4.7	3.6	5.0
l person	352 652 374 287 2.9 49	79 109 44 43 2.3 8	-	79 109 44 43 2.3	273 543 330 244 3.0	271 535 329 235 3.0	2 8 1 9 3.5	39 80 41 37 2.9	56 168 95 58 3.0	121 98 31 17 1.7	8 52 57 44 4.1
PERSONS PER ROOM				Ĭ	71	37	2	7	11	6	5
1.00 or less	1 309 215 141 317	217 28 30 33	- - -	217 28 30 33	1 092 187 111 284	1 082 182 106 281	10 5 5	147 29 21 50	312 38 27 62	230 22 15 36	117 28 16
VALUE							-	00	02	30	44
Specified owner occupied units!	875 341 421 89 14 9 1 \$6 000	173 143 24 5 — 1 — \$5000 —	-	173 143 24 5 - 1 - \$5000	702 198 397 84 14 8 1 \$6 700	698 196 395 84 14 8 1 \$6 700		100 47 48 4 - - 1 \$5 200	256 79 140 32 3 2 -	90 32 39 14 3 2 -	110 11 94 5
CONTRACT RENT								40 .00	40 100	\$ 0 400	\$0 /00
Specified renter occupied units? Median	634 \$48	79 \$30~	-	79 \$30 —	555 \$51	549 \$51	6 \$80	88 \$49	105 \$48	15 8 \$44	47 \$65

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-4. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970

Census Tracts With		Jones County			Т	aylor County		Abilene (part in Taylor County)					
400 or More Negro Population	Total SMSA	Total	Abilene (part)	Balance	Total	Abilene (part)	Balance	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0131		
All occupied housing units	1 654	239	-	239	1 415	1 404	11	197	371	278	155		
UNITS IN STRUCTURE 1 (includes mobile home or trailer) 2 to 4	1 438 133 83	215 24 -	- - -	215 24 -	1 223 109 83	1 212 109 83	• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	193 4 -	327 5 39	217 29 32	155		
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1960 to March 1970	390 473 791	56 12 171		56 12 171	334 461 620	323 461 620	:	17 42 138	161 141 69	10 7 261	81 74 -		
SELECTED EQUIPMENT With air conditioning. With more than 1 bathroom With central or built-in heating system With public water supply With public sewer With automobile(s) available 1 2 or more.	619 135 704 1 613 1 485 1 173 788 385	125 5 66 226 145 161 113 48	- - - - - -	125 5 66 226 145 161 113 48	494 130 638 1 387 1 340 1 012 675 337	483 130 632 1 376 1 340 993 656 337		5 5 15 197 197 95 63 32	129 34 189 357 328 244 150 94	150 37 18 302 302 175 132 43	19 155 154 154 149 98 51		
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT 1968 to March 1970 1960 to 1967 1959 or earlier	833 457 337	54 93 85	- - -	54 93 85	779 364 252	760 364 252		65 86 46	127 126 104	127 89 86	132 22 ~		
GROSS RENT Specified renter occupied units* Less than \$40 \$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$99 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 or more. Median	729 83 225 211 67 44 - 99 \$61	60 44 16 - - - - - - \$36		60 44 16 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	669 39 209 211 67 44 - - 99 \$64	663 39 209 205 67 44 - - 99 \$63		91 7 48 26 - - - 10 \$55	104 12 29 46 17 - - - - 563	182 20 86 49 - - - 27 \$56	42 - - 3 27 12 - - - \$96		
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME Less than \$10,000	719 339 255 94 28.2	60 30 17 - 25.0	- - - -	60 30 17 - 25.0	659 309 238 94 28.7	653 303 238 94 28.6		91 66 50 10 35.0 +	104 76 71 - 35.0+	182 65 52 27 23.3	42 13 4 5 23.6		

Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970

a was well	[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent							ercent, media	ent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]							
Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons		Jo	ones Count	y	1	aylor Coun	ty	Balance o			Abile	ne (part in	Taylor Cou	nty)		
of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname	Tota SMSA		Abilene (part)	Balance	Total	Abilene (part)	Balance	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0104	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0119	Troci 0129		
All occupied housing units	. 2 283	298		298	1 985	1 832	153	124	108	355	145	88	158	101	82	
TENURE AND PLUMBING															-	
Owner occupied			=	146 122		997 971	99 77	108	5	259	114	46	54 54	_	45	
Renter occupiedWith all plumbing facilities		152	_	152 138	889	835 804	54 33	97 16	103 89	247 96 84	114 31	46 42 42	54 104 95	101 101		
ROOMS					İ				•		•••	72	73	101	37	
1 room2 rooms	16 127		-	- 9	16 118	16 108	, <u>-</u>	-	_	_	-	_	_			
3 and 4 rooms5 and 6 rooms	. 961	123 147	_	123 147	838 936	764 867	10 74 69	70 54	34 64	218 218	63	12 45	30 79	8	6	
7 rooms or more	. 96	19	-	19	77	77	-		10	125 7	60 22	24 7	49	85 8	76 	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					<u> </u>											
1 (includes mabile home or trailer) 2 to 4 5 or more		298	_	298	1 717 249	1 564 249	153	124	108	355	145	76 12	100 58	48 53	82	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	1	}	-	-	19	19	-	-	-	-	~	-	-	-	-	
1960 to March 1970	324	41	_	41	283	261	22	14	8	18	. 14			8		
1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	837 1 122	43 214	-	43 214	794 908	761 810	33 98	13 97	15 85	232 105	115 16	- - 88	5 1 <i>5</i> 3	93	59 23	
PERSONS																
1 person2 and 3 persons	149 802	107	-	5 107	144 695	122 626	22 69 30	5 44		22 94	14		22	-	_	
4 and 5 persons6 persons or more	663 669	92 94	-	92 94	571 575	541 543	30 32	44 31	25 37 46	103 136	41 36 54	24 38 26	5) 53 32	25 28 48	18 29 35	
Median	4.0 18	4.2	-	4.2	4.0 18	4.1 18	2.4	3.9	5.2	4.6	4.2	4.9	3.8	5.1	4.9	
PERSONS PER ROOM									,	_	-	-	-	-	10	
1.00 or less	1 1 485 517	180 86		180	1 305	1 184	121	80	56	189	99	35	118	53	41	
1.51 or more Units with all plumbing facilities ~ 1.01 or more	281 717	32 105	-	86 32 105	431 249 612	417 231 605	14 18 7	44 - 44	34 18 43	102 64 149	23 23 46	35 18 53	18 22 31	40 8	33 8	
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT						•••				147	40	33	31	48	41	
1968 to March 1970	1 296 698 289	136 112 50	-	136 112 50	1 160 586 239	1 092 555 185	68 31 54	47 52 25	61 32 15	152 153 50	69 70	51 37	114 44	85 16	65 17	
SELECTED EQUIPMENT					207	143	34	23	13	30	6	H	-	-	-	
With air conditioning	730 311	118 15	•	118	612	612	-	13	57	41	57	6	49	101	7	
With central or built-in heating system With public water supply	882 2 139	48 231	-	15 48 231	296 834 1 908	289 814 1 792	7 20 116	15 124	10 10 41	21 110 341	37 90	7 14	15 17	24 94	10 82 82 82	
With public sewerWith automobile(s) available	1 974 2 074	169 280	-	169 280	1 805 1 794	1 769 1 649	36 145	112 111	103	328 308	145 145 132	88 88 70	158 158 126	93 101 101	82 82 82	
2 or more	1 407 667	184 96		184 96	1 223 571	1 109 540	114 31	81 30	71 32	215 93	97 35	54 16	83 43	78 23	53 29	
VALUE																
Specified owner occupied units Less than \$5,000	1 1 91 489	146 117	-	146 117	1 045 372	954 301	91 71	108 94		253 103	114 23	46 16	54 31	_	35	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999	546 129	29	-	29	517 129	497 129	20	14	:::	143	83	30	23	-	35	
\$20,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 or more	15 12	=	-	_	15 12	15 12	-	-	:::	-	-	-	_	_	-	
Median	\$5 700	\$5000 —	_	\$5000	\$6 100	\$6 400	\$5000 -	\$5000-	:::	\$5 500	\$6 700 \$	5 800 \$	5000	-	\$6 300	
GROSS RENT Specified renter occupied units?							}		- 1							
Less than \$40	975 42 203	86 5 18	-	86 5	889 37 185	835 37 175	54	•••	37	96 7	•••	42 6	104	101	37	
\$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$99	238 137	14 5	-	14	224 132	224 132	10	•••	-	30 34 12	• • •	18 6 6	50 32	_	6	
\$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199	114 27	_	-	=	114 27	103	11	•••	=	7	•••	6	8	16	22	
\$200 or more No cash rent Median	214	44	_	44	170	137	33		37	6	***	-	-	85 85	-	
CONTRACT RENT	\$69	\$58	-	\$58	\$71	\$71		***	-	\$64	•••	\$58	\$ 58	•••	\$104	
Specified renter occupied units:	975 \$56	86 530	-	86	889 \$57	835	54		37	96	•••	42	104	101	37	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME	900	\$39		\$39	\$57	\$57		***	-	\$46	•••	\$48	\$55	•••	\$58	
Less than \$10,000	909 299	86 13	=	86 13	823 286	780 275	43 11		37	96 33	•••	42 24	99 8	85	37 29	
Not computed	170 219	44	-	44	170 175	159 153	11 22	•••	37	21	• • •	12 12	7	69	23	
Median	22.6	22.1		22.1	22,7	22,7				21.7			16.9		35.0+	

**Cludes one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. 3Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS A	pp-1
Definition of census tract A	pp-1
Historical background A	pp-1
Description of tracted area A	\pp-1
Comparability from census to census	.pp-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN	nn-2

CENSUS TRACTS

Definition of census tract.-Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

Historical background.—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, **Census Tract Manual**, Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Description of tracted area.—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

Comparability from census to census.—
One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiquous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

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parentage	App-4
*	App-4
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Year structure built	App-10

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GENERAL

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age.—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

Race.—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

Spanish heritage.-In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

Spanish language.—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

Spanish surname.—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

Puerto Rican birth or parentage.— The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

Spanish mother tongue.—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

Household.—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

Relationship to head of household.— Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

 Head of household.—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was considered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

- 2. Wife of head.-A woman married to and living with a household head. including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husbandwife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
- Other relative of head.—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
- 4. Not related to head.—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Group quarters.—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

Inmate of institution.—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

Family.-According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

Own children and related children.— This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter. stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head," The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

Unrelated individuals.—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Marital status.-The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married per-Persons in common-law marsons. riages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this

Children ever born.—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

School enrollment.-School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970. and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as not "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of school completed.—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

Residence in 1965.-Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who. on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category

"abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

Reference week.—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Employment status.-Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" - those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" - those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal Excluded from reasons. employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

Place of work.-Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week, For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA,

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

Means of transportation to work.— Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker.-The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

Income in 1969.—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or share-cropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U.S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits; workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effectsof sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report,

Poverty status in 1969.—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level, are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing units and group quarters.— Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or nonrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person Group quarters are loin charge. cated most frequently in institutions. boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him. or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Year-round housing units.—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the "Year-round" vacant crop season. housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or coowner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Persons.—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

Year moved into unit.—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

Complete kitchen facilities.—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Access.—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Persons per room.—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Year structure built.—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

Units in structure.—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

Basement.—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

facilities.-The category Plumbing "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Selected equipment.—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

With more than one bathroom.— A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

With public water supply.—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

With public sewer.—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

With air conditioning.—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Heating equipment.—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

Automobiles available.—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

Mean value.—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

APPENDIX B-Continued

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Gross rent.—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

Mean gross rent.—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental

amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

Gross rent as percentage of income.—
The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

SOURCES OF ERROR	App-13
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE	A 12
DATA	
SAMPLE DESIGN	App-14
RATIO ESTIMATION	App-15
SAMPLING VARIABILITY	App-17

SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read. in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent," The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, Characteristics of the Population, and chapters A and B of Census of Housing Volume I, Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties.

SAMPLE DESIGN

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an

address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of

visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

TABLE C. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Sample Population subjects rate (percent)	Sample Housing subjects rate (percent)
*Sex	*All year-round housing units

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent question-The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for resampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

RATIO ESTIMATION

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures. applied separately for the 15- and 20percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas. containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group	STAGE 1
	Male Head With Own Children Under 18
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
6	6-or-more-person house-
	hold
	Male Head Without Own
	Children Under 18
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-
	person households
	Female Head
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-
	person households
19	Group Quarters Persons
.5	Group Quarters Fersons
	STAGE II
20	Head of Household
21	Not Head of Household (in-
	cluding persons in group
	quarters)
	STAGE III
	Male Negro
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25 26	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	Male, Not Negro
28-33	Same age groups as for
	Male Negro
	Female Negro
34-39	Same age groups as for
	Male Negro
	Female, Not Negro
40-45	Same age groups as for
	84 (8)

Male Negro

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

Occupied housing units:

Group	STAGE I
	Male Head With Own Children
	Under 18
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
	•
•	•
6	6-or-more-person house- hold
	Male Head Without Own
7.40	Children Under 18
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more
	person households
	Female Head
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-
	person households
	STAGE II
	Owner Occupied
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
	Renter Occupied
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

Vacant housing units:

Group		
23	Year-round vacant for sale	
24	Year-round vacant for rent	
25	Other vacant	

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2.500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were

not met. For example, for the 15and 20-percent population sample the
complete count of persons in a group
had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio
of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were
not met, groups were combined in
a specific order until the conditions
were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample
and the complete counts would apply
as indicated above for the combined
group but not necessarily for each of
the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others, A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.

- 2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.
- For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

As the first within the interval. step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median. compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated N/2). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to N/2. Subtract this standard error from N/2. Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between N/2 and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to N/2, cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the

sum of N/2 and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

		.a.,565 64 (0, 5)	
Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50	20 30	1,000	60 85 100

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
2 or 98	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
5 or 95	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
10 or 90	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
50.	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
Subjects				,	
*Race	20	0.9	*Tenure	20	0.2
*Age	20	0.8	*Rooms	20	1.0
*Household relationship	20	0.5	*Persons per room	20	0.4
*Family composition	20	0.6	*Value	20	1.0
Country of origin (including			Units in structure	20	0.8
Spanish heritage subjects)	15	1.6	Year structure built	20	0.9
Nativity and parentage	15	1.7	Heating equipment	20	0.8
School enrollment	15	1.0	Basement	20	0.9
Years of school completed	20	1.0	Source of water	15	1.0
Residence in 1965	15	2.0	Sewage disposal	15	1.0
Employment status	20	0.8	Air conditioning	15	1.1
Place of work	15	1.3	Year moved into unit	15	1.1
Means of transportation			Gross rent	20	0.9
to work	15	1.3	All other-20 percent	20	1.0
Occupation	20	1.1	—15 percent	15	1.2
Industry	20	1.1	,		
Class of worker	20	1.1			i
Income—persons	20	1,0			
-families	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons	20	1.9			
-families	20	1.0			
All other 20 percent	20	1,0			
—15 percent	15	1,2			

¹Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

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The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Population Census Reports

Volume I.

designated as Part A.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin (slands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate clothbound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book,

Series PC(1)-A. NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

Series PC(1)-B. GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-C. GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children everborn, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-D. DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(I)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

Volume II. SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

Housing Census Reports

Volume 1. HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number I for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate clothbound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

Series HC(1)-A. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

Series HC(1)-B. DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

Volume II. METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

Volume III. BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

Volume IV. COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

Volume V. RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

4-07/2018/00/2015

Volume VI. ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD" HOUSING

This volume will present counts of "substandard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

Volume VII. SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing charactristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

Joint Population-Housing Reports

Series PHC(1).

CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

Series PHC(2).

GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

Series PHC(3). EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED LOW-INCOME AREAS

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and number of rooms in the housing unit.

Additional Reports

Series PHC(E). EVALUATION REPORTS

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

Series PHC(R). PROCEDURAL REPORTS

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

Computer Summary Tapes

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

- First Count—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.
- Second Count—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.
- Third Count—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States

Fourth Count—source of the PC(1)-C, HC (1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

Fifth Count—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and hodsing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

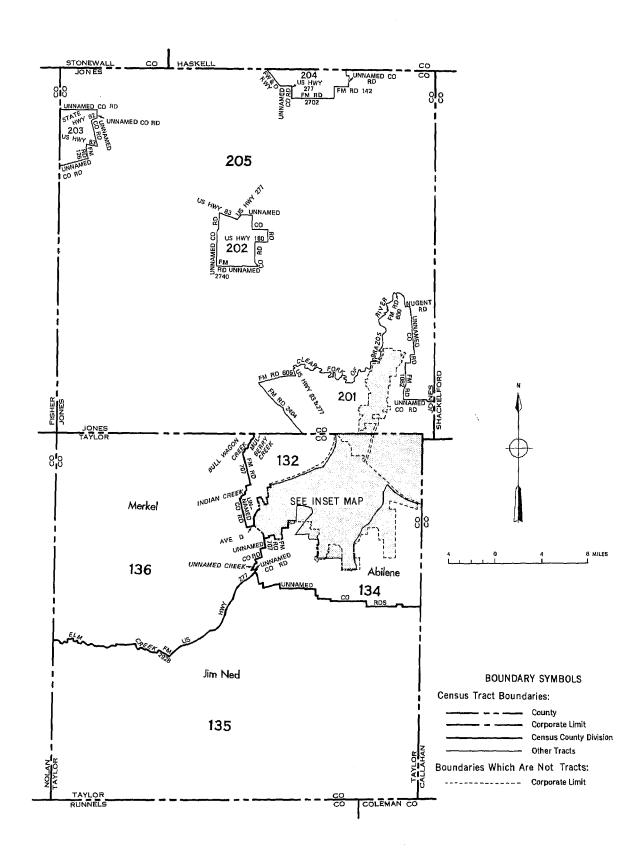
Sixth Count—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

ation district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a crossclassification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female). In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.

CENSUS TRACTS IN THE ABILENE, TEX. SMSA



1970 Census of Population and Housing CENSUS TRACTS
ABILENE, TEX.
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA Final Report PHC(1)—1

CENSUS TRACTS IN THE ABILENE, TEX. SMSA INSET MAP - ABILENE AND VICINITY

